

Supporting Information

Molecular Dynamics Simulations and Product Vibrational Spectral Analysis for the Reactions of NO₂ with 1-Ethyl-3-methylimidazolium Dicyanamide (EMIM⁺DCA⁻), 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium Dicyanamide (BMIM⁺DCA⁻) and 1-Allyl-3-methylimidazolium Dicyanamide (AMIM⁺DCA⁻)

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Computational Methodologies

Direct dynamics simulations VENUS¹⁻² was used to set up initial trajectory conditions. Trajectories started at the equilibrium geometries of reactants. Vibrational modes of reactants were sampled using the quantum Boltzmann probability distribution:³

$$P(n_i) = \exp\left(-\frac{n_i h \nu_i}{k_B T}\right) \left[1 - \exp\left(-\frac{h \nu_i}{k_B T}\right)\right] \quad (1)$$

where ν_i and n_i are the frequency and the quantum number of the i -th vibrational mode, respectively; k_B is the Boltzmann constant, and T is temperature. Vibrational states were simulated by giving individual atoms displacements from equilibrium geometries and momenta that were appropriate to initial rovibrational states, with random phases for different modes. Molecules had the zero point energies (ZPEs) in all vibrational modes. Reactant rotational energy (E_{rot}) was sampled from a classical Boltzmann distribution. Collision energy (E_{col}) was added as relative translational energy. Initial separation between the centers of mass of randomly oriented reactants was set at 9.0 Å where the intermolecular interaction was negligible. All trajectories were calculated for head-on collisions, *i.e.* at zero impact parameter.

The Hessian-based predictor-corrector algorithm,⁴ as implemented in Gaussian 09,⁵ was used for numerical integration of the classical equations of motion, with the Hessian matrix updated every five steps. Trajectories were propagated with a step size of 0.25 amu^{1/2}Bohr (corresponding to a step size of ~0.4 fsec in trajectory time), which was small enough to ensure that energy conservation was met. Because millions of gradient and Hessian evaluations were required, a compromise was made between accuracy and computational cost when selecting a level of theory for simulations. The B3LYP method has been used successfully in calculating energetics of dialkylimidazolium-⁶⁻¹⁰ and triazolium-based¹¹ ILs, with negligible basis set superposition errors for the ion pairs.⁹ In our recent work the B3LYP/6-31G(d) level of theory was utilized for dynamics simulations of EMIM⁺DCA⁻,¹² EMMIM⁺DCA⁻¹² and MAT⁺DCA⁻,¹³ and the trajectory outcomes were in good agreement with the experiments.¹⁴⁻¹⁵ We therefore expected that B3LYP/6-31G(d) would be able to provide a reliable description of EMIM⁺DCA⁻

+ NO₂ and used it for the present work. An initial guess of molecular orbital for each trajectory step was obtained from the previous step, and the total energy of the system was checked at each step to ensure that the energy was conserved to better than 10⁻⁴ Hartree. A quadratically convergent SCF procedure^{5,16} was adopted for trajectory integration. Trajectories were terminated after a preset length of time (~ 3 psec) or when product separation exceeded 8.0 Å. All calculations were completed on a Linux computer cluster. gOpenMol¹⁷ was used for trajectory visualization. Analyses of individual trajectories and trajectory ensembles were carried out with custom programs written for these purposes.

An issue with using quasi-classical direct dynamics methods is that vibrational energy (E_{vib}) is not quantized in the molecules. Lack of quantization may affect how energy is distributed between vibrational modes.¹⁸⁻¹⁹ It is possible to have trajectories where the product E_{vib} is below ZPE. Such unphysical trajectories were found to be of minor occurrence in the IL trajectories, presumably because we were looking at high internal energy conditions, for which the errors associated with treating the motion classically were minimized.

In a previous work,¹³ we compared the performance of the B3LYP method vs. the M06 method using the reaction of MAT⁺DCA⁻ + NO₂ as a sample system. The two theories produced similar PESs for the MAT⁺DCA⁻ → [MAT⁺ – HC₅⁺] + HDCA reaction, and the maximum energy difference between the two PESs was less than 0.2 eV. Trajectories of MAT⁺DCA⁻ + NO₂ calculated at the M06/6-31G(d) level of theory were found to follow similar pathways and revealed similar dynamics as the B3LYP/6-31G(d) trajectories. We also computed a few trajectories of MAT⁺DCA⁻ + NO₂ at the MP2/6-31G(d) level of theory. But the MP2 computational cost was significantly higher than that of B3LYP and M06, because the computational requirements for MP2 scales as N⁵, whereas DFT scales only as N³⁻⁴ where N is a measure of the problem size.²⁰

Electronic structure and PES calculations Using trajectory results as a guide, structures of reactants, intermediates, TSs and products along all of the reaction pathways were optimized at the B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) level of theory. TSs were verified to be first-order saddle points by frequency

calculations, and the vibrational mode with an imaginary frequency corresponded to the associated reaction pathway. IRC calculations were carried out to confirm that TSs were located between correct minima. Cartesian coordinates for all of the reactants, intermediates, TSs and products are provided in the Supporting Information. Reaction ΔH and ΔG were evaluated at 298 K, including thermal corrections for which ZPEs were scaled by a factor of 0.981.²¹

To simulate reactant and product IR and Raman spectra in a condensed-phase IL environment, structures were re-optimized at the M06/6-311++G(d,p) level of theory using a parameterized SCRF-based SMD²² method (*i.e.* the generic ionic liquid solvation model SMD-GIL)²³ and the solvent parameters that were consistent with the experiment.

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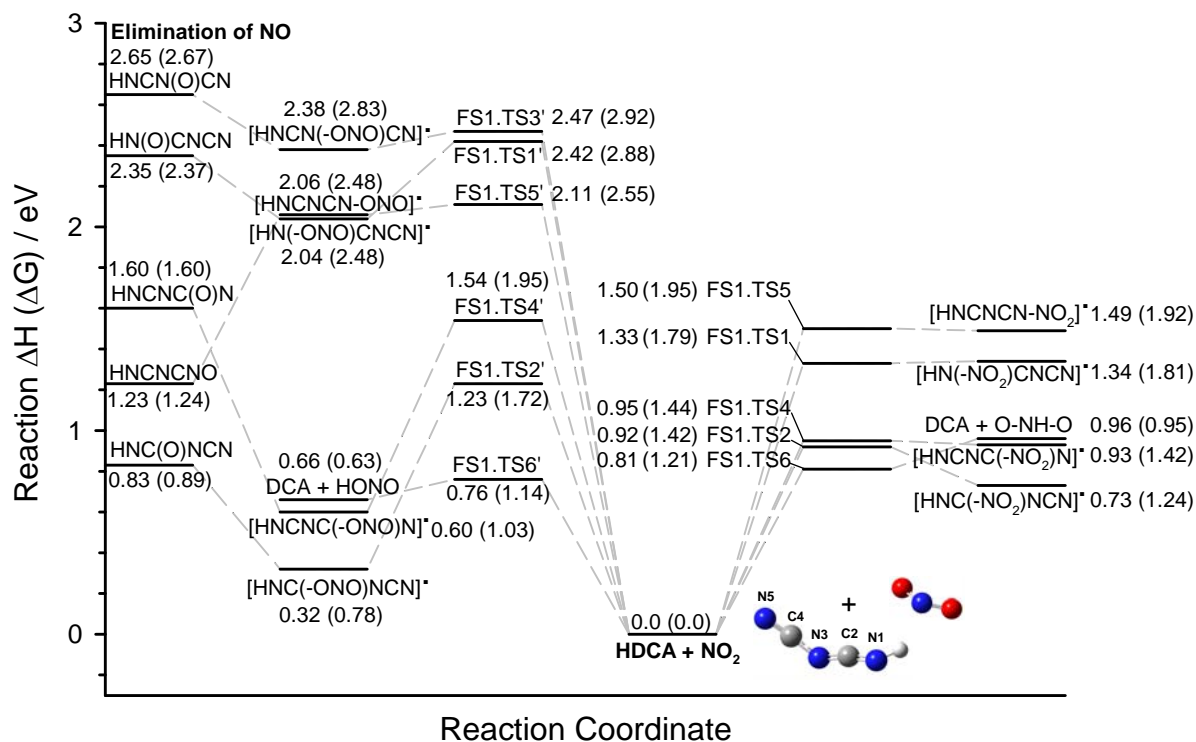


Figure S1 Schematic reaction coordinates for the reaction of HDCA with NO₂. Reaction enthalpies ΔH (eV) and changes of free energy ΔG (eV, in parentheses) were calculated at the B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) level of theory, including thermal corrections at 298 K. Cartesian coordinates of stable structures and TSs are provided on page S14.

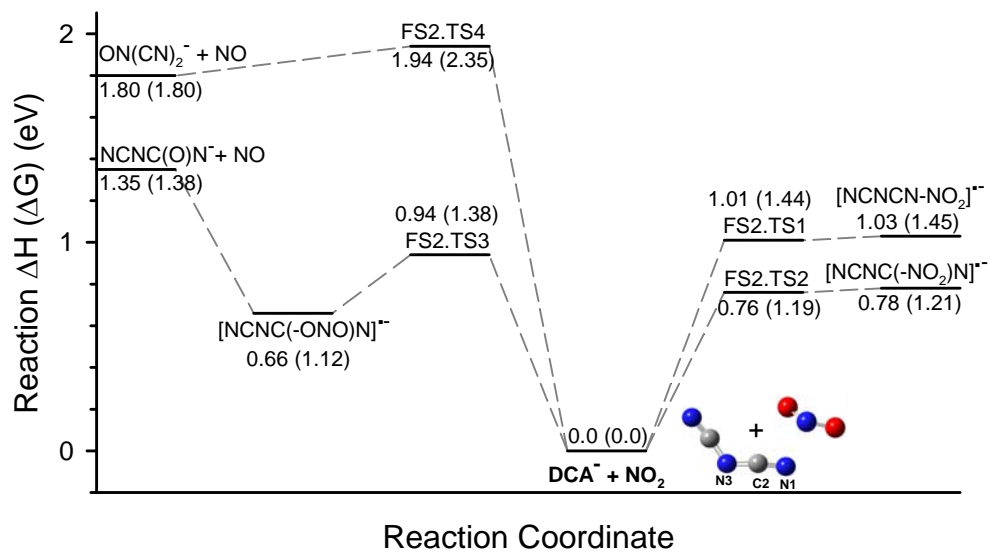


Figure S2 Schematic reaction coordinates for the reaction of DCA⁻ with NO₂. Reaction enthalpies ΔH (eV) and changes of free energy ΔG (eV, in parentheses) were calculated at the B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) level of theory, including thermal corrections at 298 K. Cartesian coordinates of stable structures and TSs are provided on page S18.

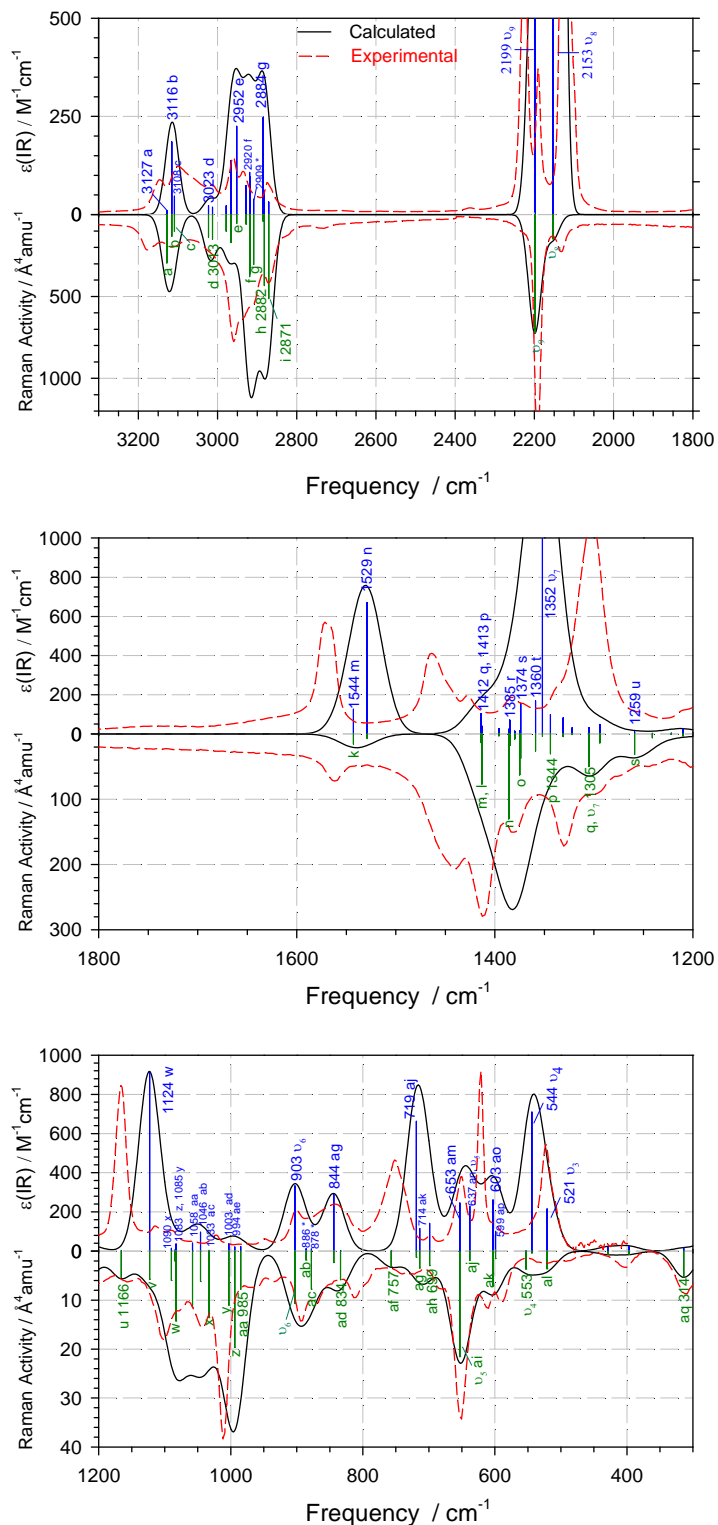


Figure S3 Comparison of the SMD-GIL//M06/6-311++G(d,p)-calculated harmonic infrared (top frame in each figure) and Raman (bottom frame in each figure) spectra of BMIM⁺DCA⁻ with the experimental spectra available in Ref [24]. Calculated frequencies were scaled by a factor of 0.957. See Tables S1 and S2 for assignments.

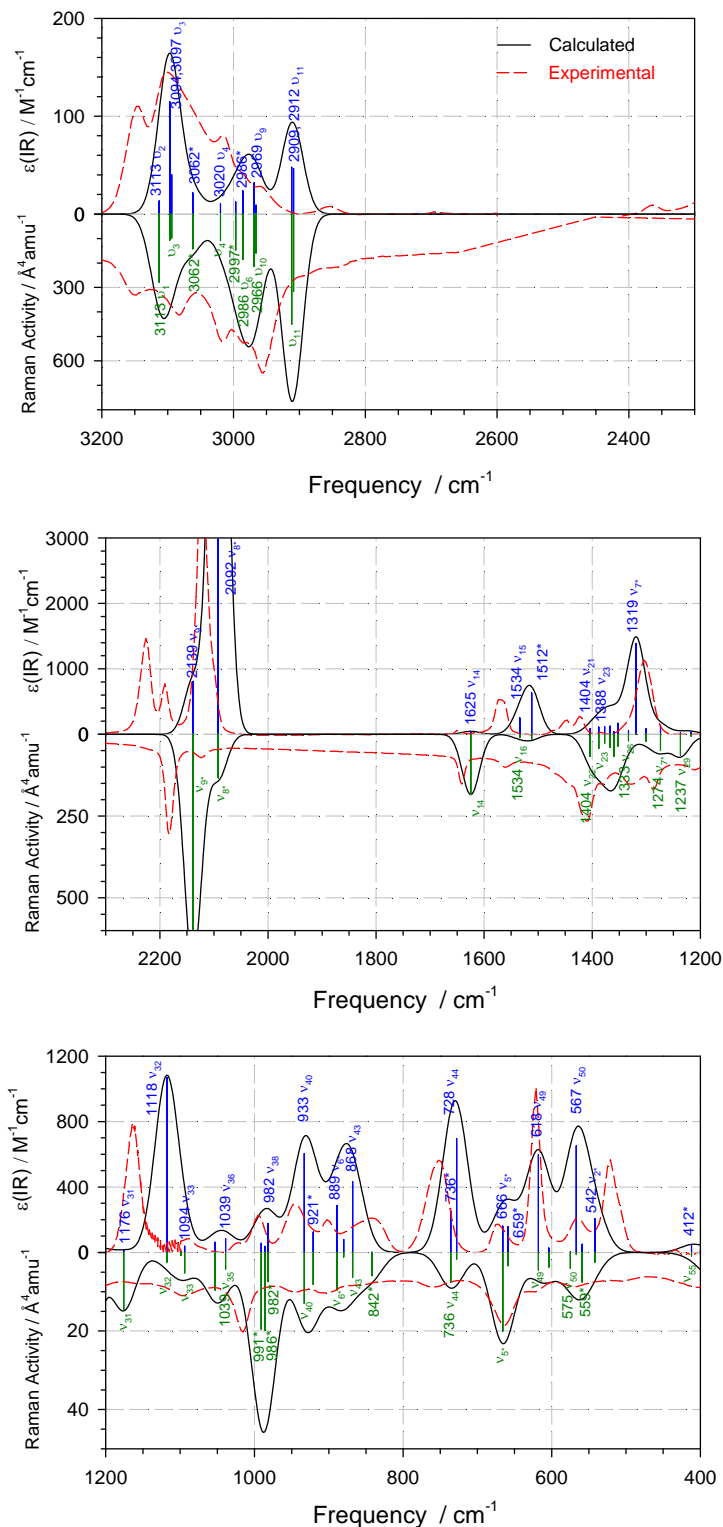


Figure S4 Comparison of the SMD-GIL//M06/6-311++G(d,p)-calculated harmonic infrared (top frame in each figure) and Raman (bottom frame in each figure) spectra of AMIM⁺DCA⁻ with the experimental spectra available in Ref [25]. Calculated frequencies were scaled by a factor of 0.957. See Tables S3 and S4 for the assignments.

Table S1 Comparison of SMD-GIL//M06/6-311++G(d,p)-calculated infrared frequencies of BMIM⁺DCA⁻ with the experimental values

	Vibrational modes ^a	Calculated frequencies (cm ⁻¹)	Experimental IR (cm ⁻¹) ^a
a	C(4)-H, C(5)-H out-of-phase and in-phase stretch	3127	3149
b	C(2)-H stretch	3116	3105
c	no assignment	3108	3078
d	CH ₃ (Me) asym stretch	3023	3015
e	CH ₂ asym stretch	2952	2963
f	CH ₂ asym stretch	2919	2936
g	CH ₃ (Bu) symmetric stretch	2884	2875
v ₉	C≡N symmetric stretch	2199	2191
v ₈	C≡N asym stretch	2153	2123
m	no assignment	1544	1617
n	N(1)C(2)N(3) asym stretch, C(2)-H rocking	1529	1569
p	CH ₂ (Me) asym bend, CH ₂ symmetric bend	1413	1450
q	CH ₃ (Me) symmetric bend	1412	1426
r	CH ₂ wagging	1385	1383
s	C(2)N(1)C(5) stretch, CH ₂ wagging	1374	1370
t	(N-Bu), (N-Me) stretch	1360	1326
v ₇	(N-C) asym stretch,	1352	1302
u	(CH ₃) twisting, (C2-H) rocking	1259	1250
w	(N-Bu), (N-Me) stretch, (C-H) rocking	1124	1167
x	(CH ₃), [CH ₃ (Bu)] twisting	1090	1112
y	(CH), (CH ₃), [CH ₃ (Bu)] twisting	1085	1090
aa	C-C stretch	1058	1028
ab	ring bend	1046	1021
ac	breathing, N-Me stretch, N-Bu stretch	1033	1010
ad	out-of-plane C-H	1003	988
ae	C-C asym stretch	994	975
v ₆	N-C symmetric stretch	903	903
ag	(C4-H), (C5-H) out-of-plane	844	839
aj	CH ₂ rocking	719	751
ak	CH ₂ rocking	714	737
am	(N-Me) stretch, (N-Bu) stretch	653	663
an,v ₅	(N-Bu) out-of-plane, (N-Me) out-of-plane, CNC bend	637	651
ao	out-of-plane (N-Bu) ring puckering	603	621
ap	N(1)-C(2)-N(3) bend	599	600
v ₄	out-of-plane symmetric N-C≡N bend of DCA ⁻	544	523
v ₃	out-of-plane asym N-C≡N bend of DCA ⁻	521	510

^a Ref [24].

Table S2 Comparison of the SMD-GIL//M06/6-311++G(d,p)-calculated Raman frequencies of BMIM⁺DCA⁻ with the experimental values

	Vibrational modes ^a	Calculated frequencies (cm ⁻¹)	Experimental Raman (cm ⁻¹) ^a
a	C(4)-H, C(5)-H in-phase stretch	3127	3183
b	C(4)-H, C(5)-H out-of-phase stretch	3116	3163
c	C(2)-H stretch	3108	3116
d	CH ₃ (Me) asym stretch	3013	2986
e	CH ₂ asym stretch	2952	2960
f	CH ₂ asym stretch	2919	2937
g	CH ₃ (Me) symmetric stretch, CH, CH ₃ asym stretch	2909	2910
h	CH ₂ symmetric stretch, CH ₃ (Bu) symmetric stretch	2882	2869
i	CH ₂ symmetric stretch	2871	2832
v ₉	C≡N symmetric stretch	2199	2192
v ₈	C≡N asym stretch	2153	2131
k	N(1)C(2)N(3) asym stretch, C(2)-H rocking	1544	1563
l	CH ₂ (Me) asym bend, CH ₂ symmetric bend	1413	1445
m	CH ₂ symmetric bend	1412	1438,
o	C(2)N(1)C(5) asym stretch, CH ₂ wagging	1375	1381
p	breathing, (N-Me) stretch, (N-Bu) stretch	1344	1329
q, v ₇	CH ₂ twisting, and wagging, N-C asym stretch	1305	1270, 1299
s	CH ₂ twisting, C(2)-H rocking	1259	1239
u	(N-Me) stretch, (N-Bu) stretch, C-H rocking	1166	1159
v	[CH ₃ (Bu)], CH ₂ rocking	1124	1102
w	C-C stretch	1083	1077
x	C-C stretch	1033	1044
y	breathing, (N-Me) stretch, (N-Bu) stretch	1003	1011
z	C-C asym stretch	994	963
aa	[CH ₃ (Bu)], CH ₂ rocking, C(2)-H stretch	985	934
v ₆	N-C symmetric stretch	903	894
ab	C-C stretch	886	871
ac	no assignment	878	850
ad	C-C-C symmetric stretch	834	812
af	CH ₂ rocking	757	740
ag	(N-Me) stretch, (N-Bu) stretch, CH ₂ rocking	714	722
ah	(N-Me) stretch, (N-Bu) stretch	699	686
ai, v ₅	(N-Bu) out-of-plane, (N-Me) out-of-plane, CNC bend	653	652
aj	(N-Bu) out-of-plane ring puckering	637	611
ak	N(1)-C(2)-N(3) bend	603	589
v ₄	out-of-plane symmetric N-C≡N bend of DCA ⁻	553	525
al	C-C-C, N-C-C bend	521	490
aq	C-C-C bend	314	312

^a Ref [24].

Table S3 Comparison of SMD-GIL//M06/6-311++G(d,p)-calculated infrared frequencies of AMIM⁺DCA⁻ with the experimental values

	Vibrational modes ^a	Calculated frequencies (cm ⁻¹)	Experimental IR (cm ⁻¹) ^a
2	ν (C4-H, C5-H) out-of-phase	3113	3153
3	ν (C2H)	3094, 3097	3097 \pm 3
4	ν_{as} (CH ₂ (C = C))	3020	3014
9	ν_{as} (CH ₂)	2969	2956 \pm 3
11	ν_s (CH ₃)	2909	2856 \pm 2
6* + 7*	DCA ⁻ combination		2227
9*	ν_s (C \equiv N)	2139	2191
8*	ν_{as} (C \equiv N)	2092	2122
14	ν (CC) + β (CH)	1625	1647
15	ν (CC)	1534	1569
19	β_{as} (CH ₂)		1471 \pm 3
20	β_s (CH ₃)		1448
21	B (CH ₂)	1404	1423
23	R_{as} + β (CH)	1388	1385
7*	ν_{as} (C-N)	1319	1303
31	ν (CC) + β (CH)	1176	1164
32	β (CH) + R_{as}	1118	1110 \pm 20
33	β (CH) + R_{as}	1094	1090 \pm 20
36	R_{as} + ν (CN)	1039	1022 \pm 2
38	ω (CH)	982	995
40	ν (CC)	933	945
6*	ν_s (C-N)	889	902
43	ω CH)	868	847
44	ν (CN) + β (CCN) + τ (CH)	728	754
5*	β_s (CNC)	666	669
49	τ (Ring)	618	621
50	τ (CH) + τ (Ring) + ν (CN)	567	565
2*	β_{as} (NCN)	542	520

^a Ref [25]; abbreviations: ν , stretching; β , bending; R, ring; ω , wagging; τ , torsion; s, symmetric; as, antisymmetric.

Table S4 Comparison of the SMD-GIL//M06/6-311++G(d,p)-calculated Raman frequencies of AMIM⁺DCA⁻ with the experimental values

	Vibrational modes ^a	Calculated frequencies (cm ⁻¹)	Experimental Raman (cm ⁻¹) ^a
1	ν (C4-H, C5-H) in-phase	3113	3148
3	ν (C2H)	3094, 3097	3085
4	ν_{as} (CH ₂ (C=C))	3020	3016
6	ν_s (CH ₂ (C=C))	2986	2987
10	ν_s (CH ₂)	2996	2957
11	ν_s (CH ₃)	2909	2841 ± 3
9*	ν_s (C≡N)	2139	2182
8*	ν_{as} (C≡N)	2092	2123
14	ν (CC) + β (CH)	1625	1641
16	ν (CC)	1534	1560
20	β_s (CH ₃)		1439 ± 3
22	β (CH) + ν (CN)	1404	1410
23	R_{as} + β (CH)	1388	1378
26	R_s	1333	1327
7*	ν_{as} (C-N)	1274	1286
29	ν (CN) + β (CH)	1237	1210
31	ν (CC) + β (CH)	1176	1162
32	β (CH) + R_{as}	1118	1098 ± 4
33	β (CH) + R_{as}	1094	1081
35	R_s + β (CH)	1039	1015
40	ν (CC)	933	947 ± 2
6*	ν_s (C-N)	889	904 ± 2
43	ω (CH)	868	870 ± 10
44	ν (CN) + β (CCN) + τ (CH)	736	759
5*	β_s (CNC)	666	664
49	τ (Ring)	618	622
50	τ (CH) + τ (Ring) + ν (CN)	575	571 ± 6
2*	β_{as} (NCN)		504 ± 6
55	β (CNC,CCC)	412	406 ± 2

^a Ref [25]; abbreviations: ν , stretching; β , bending; R, ring; ω , wagging; τ , torsion; s, symmetric; as, antisymmetric.

**Cartesian coordinates for the structures in
Figure S1, calculated at B3LYP/6-
311++G(d,p)**

HDCA

H1 2.845933 -0.520152 0.613874
N2 -0.063423 0.580084 0.017050
C3 1.059336 0.083233 0.020988
C4 -1.271048 0.041734 0.003509
N5 2.201703 -0.269510 -0.122870
N6 -2.363375 -0.343381 -0.002874

NO₂

N1 0.000000 0.000000 0.321839
O2 0.000000 1.099987 -0.140804
O3 0.000000 -1.099987 -0.140804

FS1.TS1

N1 -3.815819 0.282084 0.009667
C2 -2.667584 0.108427 -0.014542
N3 -1.360154 0.034011 -0.051689
C4 -0.507413 -0.871868 0.007547
N5 0.768309 -0.993606 0.065248
N6 1.883260 0.247477 0.004127
O7 3.007106 -0.162152 -0.050506
O8 1.423291 1.343896 0.034985
H9 1.277622 -1.863064 -0.025322

[HN(-NO₂)CNCN][•]

N1 3.730018 0.291528 -0.000016
C2 2.586233 0.089322 -0.000008
N3 1.280041 -0.013854 0.000000
C4 0.456543 -0.951868 0.000024
N5 -0.866488 -0.952552 0.000025
N6 -1.769735 0.239120 -0.000003
O7 -2.940538 -0.060974 0.000010
O8 -1.242119 1.314722 -0.000035
H9 -1.412248 -1.804409 0.000051

FS1.TS2

N1 1.084120 1.862411 -0.242899
C2 0.270490 0.988282 0.054405
N3 -0.957190 0.870407 0.497873
C4 -1.898391 0.134202 0.028180
N5 -2.845415 -0.472059 -0.324236
H6 2.035581 1.526673 -0.393216
N7 1.004318 -0.735440 0.033262
O8 0.259945 -1.674205 0.052011
O9 2.206430 -0.693146 -0.033298

[HNC(-NO₂)NCN][•]

N1 -1.287607 1.732564 0.000128
C2 -0.419510 0.804923 0.000052
N3 0.902933 1.040191 0.000008
C4 1.874328 0.204665 -0.000065
N5 2.894145 -0.392670 -0.000129
H6 -2.230927 1.331303 0.000152
N7 -0.920898 -0.692929 0.000006
O8 -0.074675 -1.560170 -0.000083
O9 -2.127574 -0.839696 0.000063

FS1.TS4

N1 1.281194 1.848383 -0.192939
C2 0.409266 1.031334 0.032810
N3 -0.892891 0.982703 0.356635
C4 -1.777362 0.185017 0.042589
N5 -2.779834 -0.390516 -0.289889
N6 1.105507 -0.667374 0.021051
O7 0.249022 -1.517269 0.110997
O8 2.288472 -0.785623 -0.082726
H9 -3.089215 -1.287346 0.057430

[HNCNC(-NO₂)N][•]

N1 -1.331179 1.764927 0.145334
C2 -0.485365 0.861819 -0.034814
N3 0.840900 0.983456 -0.293325
C4 1.773530 0.220465 -0.035897
N5 2.804330 -0.317856 0.269349
N6 -1.053960 -0.622151 -0.017747
O7 -0.221039 -1.503914 -0.113117
O8 -2.248262 -0.748031 0.096101
H9 3.204774 -1.136770 -0.164881

FS1.TS5

N1 3.747196 0.325316 -0.383125
C2 2.655169 -0.023755 0.002752
N3 1.568348 -0.242841 0.524666
C4 0.292991 -0.147686 0.255129
N5 -0.716947 -0.831870 0.109641
H6 4.433673 -0.291287 -0.799967
N7 -2.067987 0.101357 -0.071878
O8 -3.029558 -0.552883 -0.341455
O9 -1.950055 1.284908 0.091149

[HNCNCN-NO₂][•]

N1 3.751730 -0.175167 -0.438794
C2 2.638571 0.007563 -0.013942
N3 1.542620 0.362207 0.403784
C4 0.274365 0.201418 0.035935

N5 -0.746329 -0.025716 0.718213
 H6 4.410943 -0.876180 -0.131209
 N7 -2.010405 -0.056719 -0.047334
 O8 -2.502449 -1.151776 -0.167496
 O9 -2.454036 1.013033 -0.388983

FS1.TS6

N1 -4.282713 0.775677 0.339393
 C2 -3.338126 0.179522 -0.005456
 N3 -2.358993 -0.555431 -0.452752
 C4 -1.121266 -0.412965 -0.189252
 N5 0.039716 -0.371713 -0.052517
 N6 2.889377 0.318865 -0.208376
 O7 4.045607 0.563950 -0.232616
 O8 2.390298 -0.475925 0.658783
 H9 1.257406 -0.475333 0.378663

DCA

N1 0.000023 0.656080 0.000097
 C2 -1.147556 0.054284 -0.000075
 C3 1.147552 0.054307 -0.000197
 N4 -2.240223 -0.374569 0.000041
 N5 2.240204 -0.374589 0.000095

HONO (*trans*-conformation)

N1 0.180051 0.486565 0.000068
 O2 -1.045306 -0.255258 0.000055
 O3 1.102795 -0.225557 -0.000053
 H4 -1.720273 0.440558 -0.000488

FS1.TS1'

N1 -4.041721 0.352616 0.319180
 C2 -2.958950 0.002810 0.092310
 N3 -1.781558 -0.523890 -0.182319
 C4 -0.621709 -0.065241 -0.190912
 N5 0.589730 -0.405767 -0.380221
 N6 2.830884 0.532975 0.155069
 O7 3.068322 -0.613574 0.359148
 O8 1.582097 0.848468 -0.208973
 H9 1.099268 -1.196108 0.008247

[HN(-ONO)CNCN]•

N1 -3.800840 0.552715 -0.248800
 C2 -2.728781 0.164307 -0.026333
 N3 -1.561608 -0.311590 0.337816
 C4 -0.425766 -0.353602 -0.202767
 N5 0.695115 -0.814960 0.342937
 N6 2.694174 0.482466 -0.316143
 O7 2.165850 1.283091 0.294841
 O8 1.833094 -0.913429 -0.385720

H9 0.747848 -1.181934 1.290963

FS1.TS2'

N1 -2.713108 -0.333855 -0.430433
 C2 -1.738886 0.119109 0.028454
 N3 -0.707805 0.624953 0.647964
 C4 0.396193 1.036337 0.083349
 N5 1.217813 1.947701 -0.005714
 N6 1.162648 -1.423968 -0.292435
 O7 0.724507 -1.635415 0.794035
 O8 1.079313 -0.297964 -0.857210
 H9 0.908756 2.830539 0.398904

[HNC(-ONO)NCN]•

N1 2.957232 -0.992372 -0.186702
 C2 2.123075 -0.163030 -0.142009
 N3 1.303302 0.837348 -0.145212
 C4 -0.023244 0.667887 0.202568
 N5 -0.869537 1.644752 0.086015
 N6 -1.900966 -1.122516 0.156268
 O7 -2.435486 -0.484193 -0.596631
 O8 -0.395332 -0.523822 0.664417
 H9 -0.382659 2.464498 -0.278219

FS1.TS3'

N1 1.001911 2.351777 0.054758
 C2 1.216933 1.164851 -0.143898
 N3 0.660758 -0.008221 -0.025248
 C4 1.305034 -1.178233 -0.040118
 N5 1.822231 -2.212612 -0.066093
 H6 1.600739 3.100268 -0.272656
 N7 -1.751680 -0.127483 -0.462768
 O8 -2.824808 -0.219044 -0.031793
 O9 -0.783328 -0.161481 0.640819

[HNCN(-ONO)CN]•

N1 0.190850 2.398052 -0.048075
 C2 0.925113 1.408147 -0.130587
 N3 0.638977 0.102327 0.136075
 C4 1.538512 -0.881089 -0.031270
 N5 2.290281 -1.749251 -0.167211
 H6 0.545161 3.325105 -0.256467
 N7 -1.623893 -0.501961 -0.490351
 O8 -2.641486 -0.751819 -0.046085
 O9 -0.583567 -0.277132 0.697903

FS1.TS4'

N1 -2.457678 -1.422935 0.177758
 C2 -1.885417 -0.408041 -0.096637
 N3 -1.481932 0.737312 -0.320617
 C4 -0.322017 1.298593 -0.016901

N5 0.418976 2.221067 0.114621
 H6 -2.445231 -2.305740 -0.311674
 N7 1.953178 -0.275023 -0.293143
 O8 2.497839 -1.310013 -0.089550
 O9 0.834914 -0.172552 0.494871

[HNCNC(-ONO)N]*

N1 3.494167 -0.106598 0.264020
 C2 2.317675 -0.291235 0.056257
 N3 1.130175 -0.596884 0.003806
 C4 0.034147 0.251702 -0.184218
 N5 0.075653 1.513314 -0.107118
 H6 4.205771 -0.080409 -0.453103
 N7 -2.301123 0.106224 0.447207
 O8 -3.282025 -0.335058 0.081846
 O9 -1.106576 -0.426791 -0.461162

FS1.TS5'

N1 -3.949870 -0.094592 -0.441202
 C2 -2.829047 -0.029239 0.008556
 N3 -1.717300 -0.194700 0.497183
 C4 -0.474116 0.159147 0.257753
 N5 0.632197 -0.356738 0.134091
 H6 -4.631688 0.652404 -0.405266
 N7 2.966304 0.387194 -0.154489
 O8 3.167246 -0.773505 -0.183633
 O9 1.699172 0.821005 0.003424

FS1.TS6'

N1 -3.836117 0.740424 -0.535995
 C2 -2.919528 0.218737 -0.033648
 N3 -1.961450 -0.360173 0.636504
 C4 -0.841823 -0.751011 0.187276
 N5 0.201764 -1.219823 -0.121542
 N6 2.332418 0.206495 -0.044694
 O7 3.371146 -0.333866 -0.351896
 O8 2.132807 1.348706 0.306642
 H9 1.380178 -0.493541 -0.099652

O-NH-O

N1 0.000000 0.000000 0.309894
 O2 0.000000 1.094283 -0.220195
 O3 0.000000 -1.094283 -0.220195
 H4 0.000000 0.000000 1.353866

[HNCNCN-ONO]*

N1 -4.007544 0.041825 -0.088221
 C2 -2.814030 -0.120879 0.019430
 N3 -1.624660 -0.402818 -0.033472
 C4 -0.488286 0.319395 -0.017772

N5 0.682026 -0.129325 -0.004924
 H6 -4.661258 0.098770 0.679980
 N7 3.036169 0.292114 0.011450
 O8 3.077744 -0.862318 0.015624
 O9 1.656408 0.874513 -0.001094

NO

N1 0.000000 0.000000 -0.612285
 O2 0.000000 0.000000 0.535749

HN(O)CNCN

N1 -2.975840 -0.217671 -0.250202
 C2 -1.867271 -0.046804 0.034676
 N3 -0.637587 0.163419 0.516955
 C4 0.400252 0.256486 -0.153248
 N5 1.694948 0.370890 -0.102239
 O6 2.520688 -0.595807 -0.007089
 H7 2.065971 1.291893 -0.383448

HNC(O)NCN

N1 2.436805 -0.398988 -0.257299
 C2 1.379209 -0.087186 0.092104
 N3 0.187601 0.269191 0.608624
 C4 -1.035364 -0.110371 0.008899
 N5 -0.706460 1.171918 -0.364622
 O6 -1.797241 -1.001000 -0.092843
 H7 -1.110768 1.898495 0.229800

HNCN(O)CN

N1 2.139446 -0.718468 -0.166566
 C2 1.065790 -0.244746 0.124026
 N3 -0.053048 0.386381 -0.007145
 C4 -1.209531 -0.362236 0.006869
 N5 -2.208460 -0.939518 -0.010985
 H6 2.770543 -1.044902 0.567014
 O7 -0.131708 1.698504 -0.007440

HNCNC(O)N

N1 -2.549614 0.195423 -0.134112
 C2 -1.415796 -0.163300 0.025052
 N3 -0.293446 -0.675542 0.046514
 C4 0.898009 -0.019347 0.009650
 N5 1.367707 1.158114 0.005877
 H6 -3.216186 0.504698 0.557003
 O7 2.081298 -0.519348 -0.024145

HNCNCNO

N1 2.921205 -0.287812 -0.127105
 C2 1.769061 0.051479 0.023620
 N3 0.644690 0.542457 0.016331

C4 -0.573267 0.016118 -0.000330
N5 -1.738517 -0.016964 0.001950
H6 3.545601 -0.515370 0.636186
O7 -2.939002 -0.194248 -0.001770

HNCO

C1 -0.044851 0.021878 -0.000210
N2 1.158127 -0.122263 0.000066
O3 -1.210324 0.013896 0.000085
H4 1.844813 0.613402 0.000122

NCN

C1 0.000000 0.089813 0.000000
N2 1.211058 -0.039982 0.000000
N3 -1.211058 -0.037001 0.000000

HNCN

N1 1.155561 -0.133976 0.000003
C2 -0.109034 0.009343 -0.000010
N3 -1.299271 0.018057 0.000004
H4 1.660174 0.755376 0.000004

NCO

C1 0.000000 0.047048 0.000000
N2 0.624492 1.082804 0.000000
O3 -0.546431 -0.982739 0.000000

**Cartesian coordinates for the structures in
Figure S2, calculated at B3LYP/6-
311++G(d,p)**

DCA⁻

N1 -0.000014 0.679121 -0.000008
C2 -1.149914 0.058004 0.000028
C3 1.149938 0.058069 -0.000005
N4 -2.233964 -0.389293 -0.000013
N5 2.233958 -0.389319 0.000002

NO₂

N1 0.000000 0.000000 0.321839
O2 0.000000 1.099987 -0.140804
O3 0.000000 -1.099987 -0.140804

FS2.TS1

N1 -1.283945 0.202315 0.000008
C2 -0.428996 -0.766888 0.000004
C3 -2.589175 0.094402 -0.000005
N4 0.796286 -1.071810 0.000007
N5 -3.757869 0.125066 -0.000016
N6 1.812440 0.123243 0.000003
O7 2.980330 -0.225413 0.000019
O8 1.412250 1.273315 -0.000021

[NCNCN-NO₂]^{•-}

N1 -1.252353 0.186243 0.000615
C2 -0.410298 -0.793880 -0.000862
C3 -2.559657 0.083572 0.000362
N4 0.854655 -1.020821 -0.001011
N5 -3.727546 0.120608 0.000333
N6 1.762400 0.107739 -0.000038
O7 2.952445 -0.196582 0.001480
O8 1.342510 1.259766 -0.001016

FS2.TS2

N1 -1.084031 0.876016 0.426036
C2 0.183605 1.027361 0.105712
C3 -1.878426 -0.029414 -0.099371
N4 1.013765 1.940807 -0.053028
N5 -2.696118 -0.775883 -0.502541
N6 1.095613 -0.541408 0.036737
O7 1.992687 -0.686234 -0.783151
O8 0.740354 -1.374316 0.859592

[NCNC(-NO₂)N]^{•-}

N1 -0.948207 1.092610 -0.000028
C2 0.365571 0.946558 0.000121
C3 -1.804238 0.104121 -0.000186

N4 1.345979 1.748416 0.000307
N5 -2.657795 -0.696988 -0.000331
N6 0.931640 -0.564298 0.000051
O7 1.120718 -1.085068 -1.085676
O8 1.120618 -1.085213 1.085726

FS2.TS3'

N1 1.540787 0.586837 0.378700
C2 0.421308 1.129891 0.022193
C3 1.972652 -0.589861 -0.001240
N4 -0.131692 2.130525 -0.410501
N5 2.474603 -1.608735 -0.273891
N6 -1.776873 -0.352597 -0.382518
O7 -0.999828 0.055153 0.599680
O8 -2.639114 -1.121702 -0.013210

[NCNC(-ONO)N]^{•-}

N1 0.974198 -0.529849 0.274408
C2 0.159376 0.519340 0.148487
C3 2.252837 -0.438529 -0.005575
N4 0.300109 1.726347 -0.236083
N5 3.402669 -0.485739 -0.220063
N6 -1.929508 -0.332689 -0.469797
O7 -1.184002 0.203790 0.587488
O8 -3.029191 -0.595211 -0.124579

FS2.TS4'

N1 -0.544933 0.025182 0.074622
C2 -0.934518 1.285770 -0.011630
C3 -1.357861 -0.997793 -0.125846
N4 -1.232220 2.409118 -0.075474
N5 -2.018796 -1.940951 -0.297633
N6 2.098371 -0.663667 0.106354
O7 2.455328 0.196169 -0.648520
O8 0.749336 -0.263124 0.919742

ON(CN)₂⁻

N1 -0.000069 0.336501 0.000000
C2 -0.000012 -0.330654 -1.151607
C3 -0.000012 -0.330654 1.151607
N4 -0.000012 -0.873522 -2.183473
N5 -0.000012 -0.873522 2.183473
O6 0.000099 1.730206 0.000000

NO

N1 0.000000 0.000000 -0.612285
O2 0.000000 0.000000 0.535749

**Cartesian coordinates for the structures in
Figure 2, calculated at B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p)**

EMIM⁺DCA⁻

C1 0.682952 -0.378446 -0.028634
 N2 1.354262 0.756581 -0.250455
 N3 1.549093 -1.398025 -0.021321
 C4 0.766584 2.118834 -0.298287
 H5 1.249842 2.633255 -1.131039
 H6 -0.297219 2.013679 -0.528322
 C7 1.192807 -2.812191 0.183745
 H8 1.692461 -3.178262 1.081065
 H9 1.515224 -3.388105 -0.683965
 C10 2.817329 -0.897997 -0.245093
 C11 2.694960 0.450011 -0.385879
 H12 3.436274 1.206656 -0.575781
 H13 3.683008 -1.535785 -0.291348
 H14 -0.381260 -0.490502 0.118584
 H15 0.108271 -2.879494 0.298640
 C16 0.958336 2.870318 1.014482
 H17 2.013922 3.001937 1.267693
 H18 0.501326 3.857434 0.921428
 H19 0.459224 2.351604 1.835580
 N20 -3.484218 -0.317496 -0.072027
 C21 -2.679972 -1.311819 0.171315
 C22 -2.929843 0.848394 -0.287749
 N23 -1.963986 -2.215602 0.391020
 N24 -2.455150 1.900965 -0.483779

F2.TS1

C1 -0.154332 -0.973647 -0.736041
 N2 1.090516 -1.129355 -0.314233
 N3 -1.003845 -1.734610 -0.007398
 C4 2.834737 -0.213303 -0.969502
 H5 3.361338 -1.092397 -0.619802
 H6 2.477616 -0.289337 -1.988925
 C7 -2.450862 -1.851426 -0.204820
 H8 -2.923662 -2.025852 0.761142
 H9 -2.674957 -2.684137 -0.874686
 C10 -0.248003 -2.410118 0.926408
 C11 1.049033 -2.022418 0.726951
 H12 1.934317 -2.313622 1.268713
 H13 -0.693045 -3.083007 1.639787
 H14 -0.484673 -0.323588 -1.530330
 H15 -2.832706 -0.915809 -0.613398
 C16 3.076552 1.039233 -0.393520
 H17 3.869595 1.088751 0.349171
 H18 3.017062 1.896016 -1.061257
 H19 2.032983 1.382204 0.425726
 N20 -1.041527 2.732527 0.282487

C21 -2.022605 2.011901 -0.215958
 C22 0.028371 2.206739 0.726955
 N23 -2.913699 1.428901 -0.689250
 N24 1.045524 1.793825 1.168541

F2.TS2(SN2)

C1 -1.645853 0.223127 0.442210
 N2 -2.988990 0.126054 0.310571
 N3 -1.056515 -0.880522 0.017817
 C4 -3.972187 1.169478 0.637146
 H5 -4.784988 0.694979 1.191081
 H6 -3.480742 1.865618 1.318883
 C7 0.858925 -1.190874 -0.057575
 H8 0.903127 -1.044187 -1.120485
 H9 0.784035 -2.185768 0.340365
 C10 -2.048014 -1.728193 -0.411393
 C11 -3.257214 -1.113379 -0.235436
 H12 -4.261784 -1.443882 -0.439062
 H13 -1.831312 -2.707954 -0.804886
 H14 -1.146326 1.090797 0.844028
 H15 1.068494 -0.372506 0.607288
 C16 -4.498088 1.896950 -0.598358
 H17 -5.008332 1.211114 -1.278053
 H18 -5.212938 2.664960 -0.294068
 H19 -3.686169 2.381975 -1.144391
 N20 4.521594 0.133446 0.625381
 C21 3.684674 -0.704630 0.154797
 C22 4.998888 1.159083 -0.052868
 N23 2.910213 -1.537850 -0.174856
 N24 5.460861 2.098227 -0.563462

F2.TS3(SN2)

C1 1.623243 -0.714687 -0.029314
 N2 1.471336 0.597842 -0.022235
 N3 2.934342 -1.045735 0.023183
 C4 -0.417234 1.398906 -0.090513
 H5 -0.583166 0.853095 -1.000492
 H6 -0.622298 0.911399 0.844616
 C7 3.486089 -2.398390 0.033616
 H8 4.046038 -2.569383 0.954050
 H9 4.141336 -2.543594 -0.826280
 C10 3.651656 0.132635 0.066381
 C11 2.730196 1.144328 0.037651
 H12 2.892920 2.209178 0.055552
 H13 4.727709 0.145341 0.112187
 H14 0.826916 -1.442255 -0.070481
 H15 2.666940 -3.113672 -0.020926
 C16 -0.065331 2.853799 -0.132730
 H17 0.565299 3.079191 -0.994704
 H18 -0.985179 3.428945 -0.226213

H19 0.442160 3.164727 0.782205
 N20 -3.752716 -0.401224 0.659091
 C21 -3.900824 -1.543444 0.016240
 C22 -3.150981 0.608697 0.162097
 N23 -4.050194 -2.594616 -0.463092
 N24 -2.582705 1.584586 -0.195531

F2.TS4

C1 0.360942 -0.520541 0.474723
 N2 1.538267 -0.459864 -0.190797
 N3 -0.408007 -1.477203 -0.016747
 C4 2.604164 0.534557 0.024163
 H5 3.294051 0.430490 -0.814517
 H6 2.146944 1.523909 -0.049585
 C7 -2.550477 -2.107599 0.392314
 H8 -2.165089 -2.717523 -0.408352
 H9 -3.523536 -1.679979 0.220636
 C10 0.296415 -2.064859 -1.038163
 C11 1.509415 -1.440560 -1.158718
 H12 2.327785 -1.590503 -1.842638
 H13 -0.103365 -2.877863 -1.624169
 H14 0.096740 0.140648 1.281769
 H15 -2.325913 -2.414536 1.400601
 C16 3.333055 0.341618 1.351477
 H17 3.787367 -0.650136 1.416756
 H18 4.124114 1.089672 1.444304
 H19 2.656833 0.467658 2.200125
 N20 -2.098223 1.854209 -0.489107
 C21 -2.347610 0.911318 0.336251
 C22 -0.898196 2.391437 -0.569218
 N23 -2.628542 0.044885 1.093536
 N24 0.144764 2.895964 -0.697157

F2.TS5

C1 -0.275166 -0.863593 0.684606
 N2 0.612199 -1.128727 -0.258033
 N3 -1.497595 -1.347845 0.358328
 C4 2.909159 -0.265307 -0.497792
 H5 2.602675 -0.941533 -1.278705
 H6 3.143749 0.743398 -0.795853
 C7 -2.740294 -1.123194 1.096616
 H8 -2.508838 -1.018514 2.156428
 H9 -3.396477 -1.983304 0.963268
 C10 -1.379664 -1.944571 -0.877494
 C11 -0.066951 -1.804654 -1.243959
 H12 0.414395 -2.145783 -2.147446
 H13 -2.221752 -2.392824 -1.377364
 H14 -0.082217 -0.312531 1.590583
 H15 -3.219794 -0.210583 0.737772
 C16 3.498431 -0.797942 0.731595

H17 3.058514 -1.745033 1.038139
 H18 4.561872 -0.980007 0.484754
 H19 3.475550 -0.065803 1.537207
 N20 -0.215987 2.587022 -0.573879
 C21 -1.455508 2.232439 -0.321820
 C22 0.784965 2.072403 0.037587
 N23 -2.579750 1.963156 -0.165615
 N24 1.755773 1.643398 0.558509

MIM

C1 -0.198841 -1.085728 -0.000017
 N2 -1.473775 -0.767754 -0.000011
 N3 0.609802 0.016269 -0.000002
 C4 2.063530 0.031972 0.000003
 H5 2.444983 0.537197 0.890258
 H6 2.444986 0.537273 -0.890207
 C7 -0.227433 1.113238 0.000015
 C8 -1.502635 0.606535 0.000009
 H9 -2.433645 1.151832 0.000017
 H10 0.152958 2.121580 0.000029
 H11 0.203987 -2.088022 -0.000031
 H12 2.426820 -0.995569 -0.000041

C₂H₄

C1 -0.664423 -0.000003 0.000000
 H2 -1.235130 0.922789 0.000003
 H3 -1.235200 -0.922750 -0.000002
 C4 0.664423 -0.000004 0.000001
 H5 1.235158 0.922774 -0.000004
 H6 1.235171 -0.922775 0.000001

[EMIM⁺ – Hc₂⁺]

C1 0.394489 -0.919700 -0.251770
 N2 -0.597211 0.017302 -0.331674
 N3 1.493046 -0.157435 0.029341
 C4 -1.996390 -0.326561 -0.577344
 H5 -2.400575 0.373231 -1.315552
 H6 -1.988130 -1.319448 -1.026517
 C7 2.825053 -0.716443 0.200559
 H8 3.212442 -0.495648 1.198789
 H9 3.514057 -0.314123 -0.547004
 C10 1.197239 1.198318 0.121617
 C11 -0.133963 1.309046 -0.105522
 H12 -0.768484 2.179726 -0.130807
 H13 1.938278 1.953403 0.326627
 H14 2.747885 -1.794250 0.074724
 C15 -2.843855 -0.318413 0.694786
 H16 -2.855520 0.669787 1.162430
 H17 -3.876099 -0.593775 0.461154
 H18 -2.450133 -1.035462 1.418528

HDCA

H1 2.845933 -0.520152 0.613874
 N2 -0.063423 0.580084 0.017050
 C3 1.059336 0.083233 0.020988
 C4 -1.271048 0.041734 0.003509
 N5 2.201703 -0.269510 -0.122870
 N6 -2.363375 -0.343381 -0.002874

HN(CN)₂

N1 0.000088 0.679993 0.000531
 C2 1.182270 0.037906 -0.000489
 C3 -1.182354 0.038008 0.000105
 N4 2.207784 -0.493440 0.000138
 N5 -2.207831 -0.493426 -0.000135
 H6 0.000215 1.692623 -0.001436

[EMIM⁺ - H_{ME}⁺]

C1 0.361580 -0.785678 -0.287953
 N2 -0.594142 0.212225 -0.358680
 N3 1.562276 -0.238531 0.032149
 C4 -2.019103 -0.015315 -0.553415
 H5 -2.455927 0.937383 -0.860826
 H6 -2.138227 -0.706195 -1.393857
 C7 2.797273 -0.834316 0.071653
 C8 1.323800 1.130651 0.238715
 C9 0.004804 1.384976 -0.005875
 H10 -0.540343 2.312243 0.051145
 H11 2.129077 1.796719 0.490679
 H12 0.209357 -1.804391 -0.591414
 C13 -2.733509 -0.558173 0.687628
 H14 -2.649311 0.139831 1.523853
 H15 -3.794643 -0.709036 0.470730
 H16 -2.308755 -1.514912 0.998582
 H17 3.559056 -0.286697 0.604249
 H18 2.803697 -1.913677 0.088063

NCHNCN

N1 -0.209233 0.220721 0.645042
 C2 -1.265078 0.472146 -0.263884
 C3 1.003973 0.030451 0.090158
 N4 -1.425927 -0.743097 -0.111981
 N5 2.096996 -0.099665 -0.273310
 H6 -1.666214 1.338709 -0.775903

EIM

C1 0.746893 -1.098134 0.015420
 N2 -0.123720 -0.088323 -0.287050
 N3 1.956188 -0.653831 0.275672
 C4 -1.549174 -0.220502 -0.578119
 H5 -1.775802 0.382573 -1.461634

H6 -1.724535 -1.263665 -0.850231
 C7 1.874612 0.711836 0.141158
 C8 0.600029 1.084487 -0.203998
 H9 0.155135 2.046247 -0.400131
 H10 2.733874 1.346576 0.292859
 H11 0.438563 -2.133502 0.021837
 C12 -2.444362 0.183187 0.594325
 H13 -2.293132 1.230536 0.864996
 H14 -3.495759 0.050392 0.325323
 H15 -2.233605 -0.429323 1.473918

CH₃DCA

C1 2.732076 0.365549 0.151855
 H2 2.616469 0.719655 1.178338
 H3 3.488490 -0.419576 0.119423
 N4 -0.810853 -0.651689 0.196842
 C5 -1.939094 0.021310 0.042180
 C6 0.352721 -0.312533 -0.063141
 N7 -2.973364 0.536248 -0.053652
 N8 1.492224 -0.160785 -0.371755
 H9 3.064767 1.187560 -0.483176

C₂H₅DCA

C1 2.170454 -0.374469 0.339848
 H2 1.997624 -0.387497 1.419679
 H3 2.771260 -1.249872 0.083711
 C4 2.889930 0.902457 -0.084958
 H5 2.307250 1.787686 0.178128
 H6 3.855625 0.962708 0.422620
 H7 3.063962 0.910009 -1.162563
 N8 -1.488465 -0.732971 0.001861
 C9 -2.473436 0.149422 0.035842
 C10 -0.269269 -0.545725 -0.127272
 N11 -3.396598 0.849473 0.080254
 N12 0.899092 -0.518379 -0.356734

MIM⁺

C1 -0.231429 -1.077567 -0.000001
 N2 -1.514682 -0.736619 0.000001
 N3 0.621503 0.042305 -0.000003
 C4 2.095585 -0.006620 0.000002
 H5 2.435975 -0.530021 0.893675
 H6 2.479999 1.010728 0.000044
 C7 -0.166749 1.107732 -0.000001
 C8 -1.532667 0.592604 0.000001
 H9 -2.443782 1.176109 0.000003
 H10 0.200060 2.124832 -0.000002
 H11 0.155581 -2.088400 -0.000002
 H12 2.435985 -0.529950 -0.893709

EIM⁺

C1 0.612413 -1.047262 -0.199613
 N2 -0.131268 0.142900 -0.274962
 N3 1.884926 -0.833509 0.120593
 C4 -1.585015 0.236200 -0.581718
 H5 -1.771863 1.268444 -0.877564
 H6 -1.758634 -0.398091 -1.453054
 C7 2.000868 0.482768 0.260874
 C8 0.713525 1.123806 0.008978
 H9 0.433983 2.168042 0.028461
 H10 2.928293 0.974257 0.523220
 H11 0.166061 -2.012949 -0.396737
 C12 -2.447393 -0.181411 0.606126
 H13 -2.275020 0.463293 1.470138
 H14 -3.497464 -0.094889 0.320611
 H15 -2.267349 -1.218447 0.897630

C₂H₅

C1 0.793855 0.000000 -0.018080
 H2 1.352042 -0.926375 0.039959
 H3 1.352060 0.926363 0.039960
 C4 -0.693634 0.000004 -0.001996
 H5 -1.106561 -0.886455 -0.493045
 H6 -1.092314 -0.000317 1.026091
 H7 -1.106551 0.886760 -0.492509

CH₃

C1 -0.000001 0.000056 0.000381
 H2 0.934041 0.543239 -0.000762
 H3 -0.937710 0.536882 -0.000762
 H4 0.003673 -1.080454 -0.000762

EMIM⁺

C1 0.411034 -0.817957 -0.205627
 N2 -0.620356 0.023982 -0.319216
 N3 1.521645 -0.114817 0.040430
 C4 -2.033183 -0.362651 -0.559373
 H5 -2.404516 0.282918 -1.356654
 H6 -2.015447 -1.382750 -0.944522
 C7 2.871821 -0.669693 0.222807
 H8 3.239636 -0.409797 1.214862
 H9 3.536080 -0.266198 -0.540723
 C10 1.187233 1.225212 0.086861
 C11 -0.152623 1.311126 -0.136627
 H12 -0.800194 2.169926 -0.186048
 H13 1.920584 1.993113 0.266462
 H14 0.357777 -1.889973 -0.300446
 H15 2.825034 -1.752440 0.126048
 C16 -2.887719 -0.254781 0.699189
 H17 -2.918816 0.768026 1.079968

H18 -3.910312 -0.552930 0.459859
 H19 -2.518220 -0.911586 1.489318

DCA⁻

N1 2.234249 -0.389194 0.000000
 C2 1.150169 0.058130 0.000000
 N3 0.000000 0.678737 0.000000
 C4 -1.150169 0.058130 0.000000
 N5 -2.234249 -0.389194 0.000000

**Cartesian coordinates for the structures in
Figure 3, calculated at B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p)**

NO₂

N1 0.000000 0.000000 0.321839
O2 0.000000 1.099987 -0.140804
O3 0.000000 -1.099987 -0.140804

HONO

N1 0.180080 0.486576 -0.000020
O2 1.102800 -0.225570 0.000015
O3 -1.045330 -0.255252 -0.000016
H4 -1.720324 0.440540 0.000142

[EMIM⁺ – H_{C2}⁺]

C1 0.394489 -0.919700 -0.251770
N2 -0.597211 0.017302 -0.331674
N3 1.493046 -0.157435 0.029341
C4 -1.996390 -0.326561 -0.577344
H5 -2.400575 0.373231 -1.315552
H6 -1.988130 -1.319448 -1.026517
C7 2.825053 -0.716443 0.200559
H8 3.212442 -0.495648 1.198789
H9 3.514057 -0.314123 -0.547004
C10 1.197239 1.198318 0.121617
C11 -0.133963 1.309046 -0.105522
H12 -0.768484 2.179726 -0.130807
H13 1.938278 1.953403 0.326627
H14 2.747885 -1.794250 0.074724
C15 -2.843855 -0.318413 0.694786
H16 -2.855520 0.669787 1.162430
H17 -3.876099 -0.593775 0.461154
H18 -2.450133 -1.035462 1.418528

F3.precursor for [EMIM⁺ – H_{C2}⁺] + NO₂

C1 0.020997 0.303102 0.152253
N2 -1.176304 -0.185925 -0.260952
C3 -2.079771 0.833920 -0.537357
C4 -1.425579 1.998188 -0.303011
N5 -0.145294 1.649669 0.112210
C6 -1.474362 -1.618992 -0.346735
H7 -2.043620 -1.789910 -1.264762
H8 -0.515527 -2.126589 -0.447162
C9 -2.237544 -2.137516 0.871092
H10 -3.201066 -1.633884 0.987223
H11 -2.426347 -3.208916 0.763553
H12 -1.655397 -1.981472 1.781872
H13 -3.086213 0.652137 -0.876029
H14 -1.753492 3.019737 -0.400931
C15 0.900483 2.601080 0.470964

H16 0.620793 3.157712 1.368685
H17 1.071014 3.302378 -0.348888
H18 1.813391 2.040644 0.659605
N19 2.268214 -0.837655 -0.280040
O20 2.126498 -2.033145 -0.315161
O21 3.164104 -0.178500 0.182046

F3.TS1

C1 -0.218212 -0.059372 0.334642
N2 0.970722 -0.335447 -0.276173
C3 0.953582 -1.617646 -0.808295
C4 -0.266955 -2.143265 -0.540704
N5 -0.980676 -1.176035 0.154553
C6 2.152636 0.535915 -0.237000
H7 2.701249 0.376362 -1.168531
H8 1.788985 1.561758 -0.237451
C9 3.041468 0.261794 0.975732
H10 3.411224 -0.767147 0.979828
H11 3.903996 0.933335 0.961507
H12 2.489760 0.434237 1.902360
H13 1.800702 -2.041200 -1.321095
H14 -0.681470 -3.109016 -0.775963
C15 -2.309952 -1.380575 0.724212
H16 -2.251803 -2.040956 1.593481
H17 -2.965138 -1.824808 -0.026910
H18 -2.713047 -0.414637 1.014334
N19 -1.046597 1.552552 -0.233831
O20 -2.238730 1.634992 0.020701
O21 -0.286770 2.492942 -0.411316

F3.TS2

C1 0.325850 -0.170601 0.209527
N2 -0.265655 0.961099 -0.288114
C3 0.698778 1.929161 -0.542966
C4 1.903462 1.393525 -0.230686
N5 1.669218 0.098172 0.215077
C6 -1.710960 1.151176 -0.425661
H7 -1.855760 1.968680 -1.135892
H8 -2.123356 0.245157 -0.870750
C9 -2.402415 1.447682 0.903312
H10 -2.001790 2.354019 1.365250
H11 -3.474191 1.589617 0.739943
H12 -2.267953 0.611404 1.590820
H13 0.445762 2.906784 -0.917013
H14 2.892064 1.816992 -0.282155
C15 2.677438 -0.818820 0.723576
H16 2.876265 -0.637223 1.783791
H17 3.600784 -0.694705 0.156183
H18 2.318921 -1.838021 0.592385
N19 -0.867018 -2.418055 -0.390410

O20 0.099498 -1.592725 -0.750491
 O21 -1.739433 -1.957770 0.300360

F3.TS3

C1 -1.067358 0.932098 0.398310
 N2 -1.855398 -0.155255 0.250127
 C3 -1.336553 -1.088549 -0.656693
 C4 -0.170419 -0.579514 -1.111906
 N5 -0.018522 0.651018 -0.479280
 C6 -3.131730 -0.317171 0.952039
 H7 -3.172287 -1.333865 1.353482
 H8 -3.100544 0.375235 1.792567
 C9 -4.338264 -0.034663 0.058900
 H10 -4.378990 -0.717462 -0.794004
 H11 -5.261133 -0.157336 0.631571
 H12 -4.302100 0.988672 -0.320862
 H13 -1.827340 -2.019805 -0.886821
 H14 0.556801 -0.980973 -1.797233
 C15 1.089828 1.508444 -0.617209
 H16 0.863114 2.502647 -0.239072
 H17 1.526064 1.488609 -1.616381
 H18 2.010800 1.112761 0.086273
 N19 3.443439 -0.462924 -0.009729
 O20 4.376266 -1.079462 0.422489
 O21 3.101979 0.577934 0.742762

[O₂N-EMIM⁺ – H_{C2}⁺][•]

C1 -0.310465 0.115519 -0.117812
 N2 0.780549 -0.697567 -0.320505
 C3 0.352830 -2.013212 -0.232015
 C4 -0.979091 -2.012285 0.003625
 N5 -1.403994 -0.695597 0.079322
 C6 2.201702 -0.320888 -0.452957
 H7 2.683751 -1.176067 -0.932815
 H8 2.256967 0.537251 -1.115875
 C9 2.856731 -0.002778 0.888654
 H10 2.776679 -0.842268 1.584788
 H11 3.917238 0.211299 0.731222
 H12 2.395476 0.880681 1.331829
 H13 1.038166 -2.834331 -0.349627
 H14 -1.667126 -2.831557 0.117150
 C15 -2.805243 -0.302384 0.260249
 H16 -3.380211 -1.221453 0.376291
 H17 -3.162648 0.251525 -0.605985
 H18 -2.915067 0.326831 1.139291
 N19 -0.320781 1.483110 -0.119596
 O20 -1.414627 2.067091 0.178406
 O21 0.760573 2.093489 -0.409566

[O-EMIM⁺ – H_{C2}⁺]

C1 -0.366511 0.645924 -0.149567
 N2 0.669926 -0.265228 -0.313860
 C3 0.186859 -1.565463 -0.182506
 C4 -1.141586 -1.489571 0.052107
 N5 -1.490830 -0.140847 0.073024
 C6 2.051348 0.140411 -0.533608
 H7 2.489009 -0.532021 -1.277325
 H8 2.011017 1.140071 -0.969267
 C9 2.887332 0.152962 0.747465
 H10 2.928330 -0.838746 1.206010
 H11 3.911018 0.466732 0.524875
 H12 2.465642 0.851487 1.473368
 H13 0.826588 -2.426271 -0.275189
 H14 -1.866987 -2.271212 0.198889
 C15 -2.811824 0.414788 0.288067
 H16 -3.200733 0.131072 1.269927
 H17 -3.508208 0.080000 -0.485767
 H18 -2.720894 1.499422 0.240405
 O19 -0.302769 1.868460 -0.193978

[EMIM⁺ – H_{C2}⁺ – H_{ME}][•]

C1 0.394510 -0.919754 -0.251686
 N2 -0.597217 0.017253 -0.331668
 C3 -0.133998 1.309022 -0.105594
 C4 1.197251 1.198323 0.121579
 N5 1.493067 -0.157430 0.029403
 C6 -1.996385 -0.326659 -0.577324
 H7 -2.400556 0.373007 -1.315688
 H8 -1.988102 -1.319642 -1.026326
 C9 -2.843917 -0.318299 0.694768
 H10 -2.855720 0.670025 1.162199
 H11 -3.876144 -0.593828 0.461135
 H12 -2.450162 -1.035160 1.418715
 H13 -0.768545 2.179712 -0.130937
 H14 1.938295 1.953448 0.326559
 C15 2.825105 -0.716385 0.200548
 H16 3.212848 -0.494892 1.198505
 H17 3.513893 -0.314627 -0.547548
 H18 2.747847 -1.794297 0.075498

[BMIM⁺ – H_{C2}⁺]

C1 -1.387947 -0.817467 0.455953
 N2 -0.524218 0.241872 0.463127
 N3 -2.506570 -0.277043 -0.112897
 C4 0.851151 0.140520 0.944300
 H5 1.081441 1.036290 1.531027
 H6 0.876583 -0.716415 1.618640
 C7 -3.731735 -1.031180 -0.327271
 H8 -3.994729 -1.049513 -1.388343

H9 -4.560124 -0.595996 0.238346
 C10 -2.345898 1.063518 -0.446663
 C11 -1.082792 1.392479 -0.082831
 H12 -0.554209 2.328443 -0.159592
 H13 -3.123757 1.659499 -0.895072
 H14 -3.556305 -2.047928 0.017676
 C15 1.871594 -0.037666 -0.183944
 H16 1.802797 0.809535 -0.877141
 H17 1.601980 -0.932399 -0.755428
 C18 3.307488 -0.160920 0.336808
 H19 3.368106 -1.007187 1.031486
 H20 3.562036 0.731931 0.921368
 C21 4.336243 -0.346787 -0.782320
 H22 4.324425 0.500033 -1.475697
 H23 5.349650 -0.433605 -0.381169
 H24 4.128998 -1.251474 -1.361903

F3.precursor [BMIM⁺ – H_{C2}⁺] + NO₂

C1 -1.043551 -0.250131 0.131883
 N2 0.012975 -0.841503 -0.482264
 C3 -0.213134 -2.195625 -0.700455
 C4 -1.454159 -2.458621 -0.221602
 N5 -1.942902 -1.256265 0.276892
 C6 1.250468 -0.131415 -0.816366
 H7 1.583243 -0.475278 -1.800684
 H8 0.989464 0.923847 -0.900656
 C9 2.353547 -0.331959 0.226599
 H10 2.575443 -1.401456 0.326535
 H11 1.977233 0.003388 1.199116
 H12 0.506814 -2.842569 -1.173508
 H13 -2.018463 -3.376079 -0.199659
 C14 -3.254014 -1.082214 0.891922
 H15 -3.310290 -1.629247 1.836158
 H16 -4.036540 -1.441780 0.220181
 H17 -3.399938 -0.020311 1.076931
 N18 -1.730572 2.167175 -0.272122
 O19 -0.762711 2.842763 -0.514082
 O20 -2.718735 2.434464 0.362997
 C21 3.635022 0.429934 -0.128248
 H22 3.996467 0.099177 -1.109821
 H23 3.403170 1.496236 -0.231500
 C24 4.744947 0.247057 0.910819
 H25 5.021125 -0.806973 1.014737
 H26 5.645353 0.800375 0.631166
 H27 4.427226 0.604850 1.894839

F3.TS1

C1 -0.993774 -0.049123 0.278359
 N2 -0.029313 -0.548083 -0.548231
 C3 -0.383123 -1.814856 -0.992603

C4 -1.591425 -2.104011 -0.450240
 N5 -1.960464 -1.010378 0.321853
 C6 1.266555 0.092782 -0.802779
 H7 1.570857 -0.180946 -1.817005
 H8 1.098602 1.168758 -0.785460
 C9 2.337568 -0.315374 0.213619
 H10 2.460297 -1.405291 0.201528
 H11 1.986813 -0.048983 1.216510
 H12 0.248075 -2.394596 -1.644822
 H13 -2.208442 -2.982104 -0.540164
 C14 -3.150836 -0.959652 1.166775
 H15 -3.014346 -1.586424 2.052047
 H16 -4.014646 -1.312608 0.601150
 H17 -3.321168 0.071937 1.461253
 N18 -1.628058 1.680192 -0.190858
 O19 -2.706091 1.981020 0.299881
 O20 -0.769817 2.465273 -0.565723
 C21 3.685106 0.360052 -0.063130
 H22 4.022301 0.100677 -1.074249
 H23 3.551362 1.447904 -0.055736
 C24 4.766133 -0.028641 0.949468
 H25 5.713756 0.469280 0.727967
 H26 4.473581 0.250816 1.966110
 H27 4.947851 -1.107940 0.941443

F3.TS2

C1 -1.121772 0.075851 0.199639
 N2 -0.285562 -0.749189 -0.506885
 C3 -0.885546 -1.989342 -0.691014
 C4 -2.114681 -1.933942 -0.123502
 N5 -2.260168 -0.657872 0.407301
 C6 1.079216 -0.404878 -0.905137
 H7 1.349222 -1.069151 -1.730743
 H8 1.066202 0.616356 -1.288556
 C9 2.088536 -0.521892 0.240116
 H10 2.075613 -1.546458 0.631599
 H11 1.764169 0.136570 1.051388
 H12 -0.388574 -2.796496 -1.202065
 H13 -2.885017 -2.682406 -0.047989
 C14 -3.402625 -0.183251 1.172381
 H15 -3.321674 -0.474516 2.223709
 H16 -4.319890 -0.597911 0.751979
 H17 -3.442836 0.901924 1.100293
 N18 -0.926115 2.622055 -0.358981
 O19 -1.596217 1.515978 -0.630115
 O20 0.172477 2.483870 0.114883
 C21 3.508258 -0.149258 -0.199193
 H22 3.816531 -0.794367 -1.031714
 H23 3.506316 0.875315 -0.588489
 C24 4.530542 -0.260702 0.935636

H25 5.532904 0.012590 0.595233
 H26 4.269365 0.401125 1.766727
 H27 4.578934 -1.281827 1.326886

F3.TS3

C1 0.033848 0.902728 -0.408476
 N2 0.818612 -0.167176 -0.153644
 C3 0.279751 -1.022978 0.815661
 C4 -0.896442 -0.480527 1.201433
 N5 -1.034289 0.693229 0.466197
 C6 2.109367 -0.384056 -0.810784
 H7 2.165365 -1.433349 -1.117680
 H8 2.095899 0.229167 -1.712094
 C9 3.301469 -0.015078 0.076040
 H10 3.274656 -0.609495 0.997398
 H11 3.200343 1.033547 0.375997
 H12 0.766133 -1.930784 1.132337
 H13 -1.638379 -0.824992 1.901835
 C14 -2.146153 1.555984 0.505898
 H15 -1.910687 2.516403 0.053095
 H16 -2.607078 1.617209 1.492247
 H17 -3.048779 1.102011 -0.185858
 N18 -4.486866 -0.461733 -0.003249
 O19 -5.408692 -1.111529 -0.410001
 O20 -4.123537 0.515855 -0.826423
 C21 4.642793 -0.229692 -0.634098
 H22 4.727590 -1.278163 -0.944807
 H23 4.661930 0.364221 -1.555421
 C24 5.845493 0.142386 0.237519
 H25 5.874949 -0.460094 1.150684
 H26 6.785902 -0.017587 -0.296127
 H27 5.807028 1.194462 0.535509

[O₂N-BMIM⁺ – H_{C2}⁺][•]

C1 -1.126063 0.121911 -0.154287
 N2 -0.176279 -0.802893 -0.521114
 C3 -0.701726 -2.065333 -0.293632
 C4 -1.957886 -1.922679 0.187364
 N5 -2.233241 -0.567974 0.282199
 C6 1.224767 -0.573663 -0.920158
 H7 1.536732 -1.487111 -1.433943
 H8 1.240387 0.253723 -1.624066
 C9 2.142050 -0.277621 0.268750
 H10 2.080263 -1.097844 0.994569
 H11 1.781009 0.628951 0.762287
 H12 -0.131833 -2.954435 -0.499586
 H13 -2.686214 -2.664304 0.464881
 C14 -3.531676 -0.029038 0.699481
 H15 -4.158841 -0.880873 0.963564
 H16 -3.992178 0.532492 -0.111596

H17 -3.413199 0.634182 1.551914
 N18 -1.008949 1.483185 -0.220171
 O19 -1.958368 2.182551 0.266277
 O20 0.041233 1.973961 -0.751765
 C21 3.596703 -0.079256 -0.171304
 H22 3.946452 -0.974187 -0.701509
 H23 3.642211 0.744736 -0.892005
 C24 4.535512 0.216659 1.001802
 H25 4.534983 -0.603171 1.727050
 H26 5.564259 0.357227 0.659803
 H27 4.232249 1.126399 1.528052

[O-BMIM⁺ – H_{C2}⁺]

C1 1.275883 -0.614489 -0.231927
 N2 0.383334 0.424973 -0.462905
 C3 0.975241 1.643013 -0.136307
 C4 2.233521 1.389644 0.285902
 N5 2.428309 0.011000 0.229929
 C6 -0.981043 0.205995 -0.920606
 H7 -1.244296 1.016959 -1.607074
 H8 -0.972486 -0.725077 -1.491538
 C9 -1.998709 0.113555 0.222144
 H10 -1.962800 1.035216 0.815732
 H11 -1.700572 -0.702922 0.888320
 H12 0.453912 2.578878 -0.241961
 H13 3.005933 2.064329 0.612811
 C14 3.630659 -0.714541 0.587262
 H15 3.880449 -0.564203 1.641287
 H16 4.475760 -0.399993 -0.031338
 H17 3.436750 -1.772613 0.414367
 O18 1.088272 -1.813411 -0.400726
 C19 -3.426178 -0.121444 -0.282490
 H20 -3.713366 0.693552 -0.958574
 H21 -3.449721 -1.038720 -0.882690
 C22 -4.451303 -0.228517 0.850190
 H23 -4.477079 0.686984 1.449650
 H24 -5.458522 -0.398661 0.460398
 H25 -4.210057 -1.057546 1.522239

[BMIM⁺ – H_{C2}⁺ – H_{ME}][•]

C1 -1.421321 -0.871661 0.422013
 N2 -0.584976 0.199447 0.467962
 C3 -1.159281 1.364772 -0.038122
 C4 -2.414945 1.039527 -0.420609
 N5 -2.568270 -0.322390 -0.139604
 C6 0.792567 0.105137 0.947951
 H7 1.007710 0.989138 1.557267
 H8 0.829617 -0.768545 1.599658
 C9 1.813756 -0.028587 -0.185628
 H10 1.733165 0.835684 -0.856119

H11 1.555898 -0.911549 -0.780145
 H12 -0.641109 2.308723 -0.075292
 H13 -3.199780 1.640187 -0.848441
 C14 -3.711943 -1.055870 -0.375485
 H15 -4.564262 -0.561941 -0.813807
 H16 -3.692662 -2.098514 -0.108481
 C17 3.251434 -0.145856 0.331719
 H18 3.323142 -1.007725 1.005802
 H19 3.495219 0.735944 0.937145
 C20 4.280990 -0.292362 -0.792448
 H21 4.258600 0.570507 -1.465484
 H22 5.295567 -0.376434 -0.393906
 H23 4.084077 -1.185474 -1.393042

[AMIM⁺ – H_{C2}⁺]

C1 0.917072 -0.984962 -0.120389
 N2 -0.170488 -0.178199 -0.313826
 C3 0.144498 1.175448 -0.249979
 C4 1.476127 1.238872 -0.010020
 N5 1.920469 -0.077251 0.065618
 C6 -1.512582 -0.702399 -0.565180
 H7 -1.869173 -0.350348 -1.538549
 H8 -1.390605 -1.786236 -0.620925
 H9 -0.586039 1.958144 -0.368605
 H10 2.126141 2.090152 0.109275
 C11 3.301900 -0.460293 0.313154
 H12 3.643264 -0.076851 1.278429
 H13 3.957088 -0.079126 -0.474722
 H14 3.345318 -1.547276 0.322102
 C15 -2.492031 -0.335299 0.516150
 H16 -2.195844 -0.605843 1.527170
 C17 -3.660832 0.261862 0.298771
 H18 -3.978160 0.545099 -0.700779
 H19 -4.346772 0.481054 1.109019

F3.precursor [AMIM⁺ – H_{C2}⁺] + NO₂

C1 -0.508364 -0.339388 0.079344
 N2 0.805607 -0.402291 -0.262238
 C3 1.230194 -1.713441 -0.449566
 C4 0.147422 -2.497484 -0.226672
 N5 -0.899850 -1.639113 0.091374
 C6 1.658246 0.782934 -0.409492
 H7 2.067161 0.807665 -1.423831
 H8 0.992404 1.640184 -0.292231
 H9 2.243183 -1.970096 -0.709928
 H10 0.037168 -3.568528 -0.265765
 C11 -2.256189 -2.067596 0.413655
 H12 -2.262715 -2.659687 1.331980
 H13 -2.669036 -2.664765 -0.402505
 H14 -2.865349 -1.177098 0.552004

N15 -2.071013 1.717242 -0.242707
 O16 -1.415776 2.724574 -0.178790
 O17 -3.159630 1.467121 0.204399
 C18 2.765583 0.823499 0.607084
 H19 2.450384 0.771324 1.646711
 C20 4.055473 0.939247 0.303562
 H21 4.395583 0.994438 -0.726549
 H22 4.817066 0.995505 1.072747

F3.TS1

C1 -0.584312 -0.064191 0.380448
 N2 0.636703 -0.253166 -0.199922
 C3 0.708044 -1.511839 -0.783558
 C4 -0.488278 -2.112333 -0.572623
 N5 -1.275882 -1.214277 0.136424
 C6 1.752265 0.702154 -0.140495
 H7 2.076674 0.929167 -1.159578
 H8 1.343078 1.619393 0.282312
 H9 1.597912 -1.871845 -1.270936
 H10 -0.838497 -3.092167 -0.850538
 C11 -2.605558 -1.513545 0.661229
 H12 -2.531939 -2.180648 1.524178
 H13 -3.205729 -1.989213 -0.116038
 H14 -3.080560 -0.580107 0.949608
 N15 -1.477993 1.515064 -0.180294
 O16 -2.682736 1.525793 0.019181
 O17 -0.762553 2.497076 -0.303947
 C18 2.899280 0.183146 0.682563
 H19 2.655769 -0.103896 1.703029
 C20 4.150669 0.089795 0.241462
 H21 4.419401 0.372221 -0.772269
 H22 4.953742 -0.258328 0.880752

F3.TS2

C1 -0.725910 -0.022442 0.244813
 N2 0.513462 -0.391756 -0.218826
 C3 0.523115 -1.746756 -0.533297
 C4 -0.718084 -2.226841 -0.283265
 N5 -1.484421 -1.164264 0.180407
 C6 1.673294 0.499122 -0.314165
 H7 2.011952 0.534493 -1.354292
 H8 1.313216 1.491158 -0.037950
 H9 1.410174 -2.248095 -0.880527
 H10 -1.114740 -3.223020 -0.382707
 C11 -2.860482 -1.250641 0.642960
 H12 -2.907004 -1.591825 1.681369
 H13 -3.415241 -1.944130 0.009306
 H14 -3.315881 -0.265181 0.566132
 N15 -1.478679 2.413128 -0.300722
 O16 -1.532272 1.148837 -0.696849

O17 -0.573459 2.708657 0.434806
 C18 2.795018 0.076202 0.593860
 H19 2.540406 -0.003395 1.648158
 C20 4.035648 -0.172774 0.183278
 H21 4.314730 -0.099019 -0.863879
 H22 4.820109 -0.445914 0.879609

F3.TS3

C1 0.606602 1.124172 -0.435489
 N2 1.491230 0.119191 -0.247538
 C3 1.059512 -0.826121 0.692321
 C4 -0.149573 -0.409790 1.128318
 N5 -0.413470 0.778261 0.451795
 C6 2.765175 0.030763 -0.969805
 H7 2.787886 -0.899531 -1.544992
 H8 2.754548 0.866063 -1.672587
 H9 1.643448 -1.689473 0.964098
 H10 -0.834935 -0.847261 1.834585
 C11 -1.596046 1.534700 0.561368
 H12 -1.460398 2.532663 0.150948
 H13 -2.032079 1.507098 1.560401
 H14 -2.474480 1.032867 -0.128918
 N15 -3.792064 -0.634646 0.044339
 O16 -4.671237 -1.340531 -0.362334
 O17 -3.511659 0.381680 -0.765731
 C18 3.953583 0.116064 -0.052379
 H19 3.994437 0.997644 0.583176
 C20 4.926497 -0.789778 -0.005005
 H21 5.780714 -0.670838 0.651368
 H22 4.909650 -1.678129 -0.629708

[O₂N-AMIM⁺ – H_{C2}⁺][•]

C1 -0.644003 0.108501 -0.149108
 N2 0.526088 -0.539830 -0.470656
 C3 0.301068 -1.903917 -0.367951
 C4 -0.989826 -2.093926 -0.013254
 N5 -1.589095 -0.852033 0.125065
 C6 1.857036 0.033942 -0.769284
 H7 2.379239 -0.713239 -1.370885
 H8 1.698047 0.932388 -1.360423
 H9 1.082860 -2.617249 -0.560862
 H10 -1.541064 -3.003744 0.147431
 C11 -3.000298 -0.664327 0.478825
 H12 -3.431742 -1.658435 0.598262
 H13 -3.522702 -0.122845 -0.306693
 H14 -3.091529 -0.100511 1.403968
 N15 -0.839164 1.460736 -0.096299
 O16 -1.990058 1.880326 0.255736
 O17 0.141662 2.221747 -0.391161
 C18 2.637634 0.360144 0.474553

H19 2.207579 1.138475 1.097867
 C20 3.794216 -0.214370 0.792407
 H21 4.244214 -0.981261 0.168136
 H22 4.342497 0.071441 1.682698

[O-AMIM⁺ – H_{C2}⁺]

C1 0.861172 -0.684826 -0.073222
 N2 -0.310391 0.040733 -0.266986
 C3 -0.035785 1.407630 -0.247210
 C4 1.290126 1.554680 -0.037885
 N5 1.847851 0.281643 0.071505
 C6 -1.600268 -0.591627 -0.512297
 H7 -1.957956 -0.331902 -1.514434
 H8 -1.399788 -1.666713 -0.495571
 H9 -0.808341 2.146748 -0.368902
 H10 1.884445 2.448001 0.048949
 C11 3.242569 -0.041791 0.297355
 H12 3.591615 0.374830 1.246175
 H13 3.868551 0.337836 -0.514934
 H14 3.324824 -1.127522 0.332875
 O15 0.990701 -1.902156 -0.040014
 C16 -2.630252 -0.230956 0.523132
 H17 -2.350641 -0.433208 1.554587
 C18 -3.822831 0.287621 0.242954
 H19 -4.124300 0.501246 -0.778526
 H20 -4.544619 0.506914 1.021289

[AMIM⁺ – H_{C2}⁺ – H_{ME}][•]

C1 -0.961140 -1.014125 0.098672
 N2 0.110640 -0.201446 0.304823
 C3 -0.209663 1.155223 0.257053
 C4 -1.537677 1.224281 0.013850
 N5 -1.989145 -0.096793 -0.083004
 C6 1.457745 -0.717727 0.553344
 H7 1.804048 -0.378534 1.534735
 H8 1.345948 -1.803335 0.588980
 H9 0.520214 1.936242 0.388646
 H10 -2.190265 2.073867 -0.096955
 C11 -3.293314 -0.471914 -0.327803
 H12 -4.038907 0.296479 -0.454866
 H13 -3.502310 -1.526777 -0.376443
 C14 2.435659 -0.318325 -0.517228
 H15 2.152329 -0.584373 -1.533054
 C16 3.589721 0.301098 -0.284184
 H17 3.893845 0.579316 0.720809
 H18 4.276652 0.543721 -1.086803

**Cartesian coordinates for the structures in
Figure 4, calculated at B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p)**

CH₃DCA

N1 0.810867 -0.651664 0.196783
 C2 -0.352715 -0.312503 -0.063152
 C3 1.939135 0.021287 0.042178
 N4 -1.492224 -0.160720 -0.371706
 N5 2.973408 0.536228 -0.053618
 C6 -2.732164 0.365501 0.151816
 H7 -3.488411 -0.419797 0.119804
 H8 -2.616384 0.719825 1.178210
 H9 -3.065100 1.187355 -0.483270

F4.TS1'

N1 4.092136 -0.649516 -0.094369
 C2 3.009460 -0.270690 0.085600
 N3 1.836919 0.256237 0.372281
 C4 0.677383 0.039240 -0.052250
 N5 -0.499286 0.486845 -0.026554
 N6 -2.518630 -1.027416 -0.242936
 O7 -2.631446 -0.780282 0.904015
 O8 -1.503737 -0.440468 -0.925393
 C9 -1.008956 1.854239 -0.014732
 H10 -0.270083 2.462024 0.511903
 H11 -1.137539 2.223524 -1.033357
 H12 -1.956217 1.880658 0.521820

F4.TS2'

N1 -1.877921 2.263538 -0.363130
 C2 -1.008069 1.585187 0.020442
 N3 -0.042021 0.888114 0.556288
 C4 0.679211 -0.011948 -0.059940
 N5 1.809306 -0.453005 -0.217857
 N6 -1.343756 -1.658309 -0.206576
 O7 -1.561145 -1.331115 0.918515
 O8 -0.417862 -1.154899 -0.900137
 C9 3.003460 0.295386 0.162094
 H10 3.634917 -0.361367 0.762677
 H11 3.556709 0.547170 -0.745322
 H12 2.773560 1.208184 0.718969

F4.TS3'

N1 1.977076 -0.430171 -0.150398
 C2 1.156884 0.438528 0.074630
 N3 -0.140907 0.637873 0.010500
 C4 -0.734487 1.833031 0.050804
 N5 -1.290898 2.846633 0.100508
 N6 -1.575940 -1.282792 0.466779
 O7 -2.267108 -2.117707 0.046995

O8 -1.100944 -0.448166 -0.633318
 C9 3.393076 -0.593523 0.086120
 H10 3.888638 -0.829089 -0.856761
 H11 3.829727 0.313680 0.511823
 H12 3.547902 -1.426615 0.774474

F4.TS4'

N1 -2.304820 -0.121714 -0.243655
 C2 -1.341540 -0.742776 0.036793
 N3 -0.437020 -1.559252 0.309324
 C4 0.849776 -1.457801 0.036063
 N5 1.965232 -1.875129 -0.055736
 N6 1.937009 1.069767 0.313628
 O7 1.876026 2.234964 0.076969
 O8 1.120615 0.375077 -0.528366
 C9 -3.164951 0.986529 0.077589
 H10 -2.861394 1.851436 -0.514360
 H11 -4.190694 0.726595 -0.182051
 H12 -3.103555 1.230218 1.139983

F4.TS5'

N1 -3.276687 -0.271738 -0.352995
 C2 -2.158949 -0.311471 0.067371
 N3 -1.023933 -0.569001 0.484669
 C4 0.174538 -0.046106 0.305358
 N5 1.313996 -0.436485 0.059696
 N6 3.572088 0.555153 -0.092234
 O7 3.868122 -0.551776 -0.374314
 O8 2.280316 0.831295 0.171340
 C9 -4.491412 0.490115 -0.158260
 H10 -5.280923 -0.185879 0.173504
 H11 -4.356666 1.282941 0.580869
 H12 -4.793227 0.926053 -1.111346

F4.TS6'

N1 -4.908890 1.017026 -0.269811
 C2 -4.030114 0.304719 0.024316
 N3 -3.122288 -0.537489 0.438063
 C4 -1.927798 -0.615682 -0.014711
 N5 -0.825664 -0.812958 -0.375676
 N6 3.723673 0.005180 -0.267601
 O7 4.882175 0.268559 -0.164786
 O8 2.849136 0.456611 0.518744
 C9 1.104785 -0.177273 0.051983
 H10 0.979984 -0.610565 1.028645
 H11 1.450876 -0.789881 -0.762301
 H12 0.769590 0.826189 -0.142347

[CH₃NC(-ONO)NCN][•]

N1 -3.198525 -0.637918 0.253968

C2 -2.202093 -0.027595 0.150495
 N3 -1.168402 0.758366 0.090997
 C4 0.043160 0.296327 -0.301938
 N5 1.124459 1.035197 -0.286418
 N6 1.340267 -1.906975 -0.118656
 O7 1.945420 -1.417290 0.700691
 O8 0.134543 -0.971235 -0.743054
 C9 1.059139 2.407232 0.150089
 H10 1.464483 3.030602 -0.655013
 H11 0.062154 2.753786 0.428244
 H12 1.747838 2.527324 0.994555

[CH₃NCNC(-ONO)N][•]

N1 -2.856678 -0.109116 -0.456209
 C2 -1.702252 -0.299423 -0.215823
 N3 -0.513019 -0.626861 -0.099434
 C4 0.551611 0.241535 0.131509
 N5 0.505096 1.503745 0.055243
 N6 2.904155 0.112985 -0.385566
 O7 3.877897 -0.318656 0.021280
 O8 1.696189 -0.420483 0.462802
 C9 -4.108604 -0.000326 0.258494
 H10 -4.841978 -0.656753 -0.211558
 H11 -3.999257 -0.271892 1.310944
 H12 -4.472869 1.025786 0.184637

DCA

N1 0.000023 0.656080 0.000097
 C2 -1.147556 0.054284 -0.000075
 C3 1.147552 0.054307 -0.000197
 N4 -2.240223 -0.374569 0.000041
 N5 2.240204 -0.374589 0.000095

CH₃ONO

N1 -0.690674 0.439610 0.000019
 O2 -1.735495 -0.084629 -0.000017
 O3 0.368347 -0.513970 0.000013
 C4 1.646830 0.138274 -0.000011
 H5 2.191217 -0.169951 0.893669
 H6 1.508647 1.221500 0.000174
 H7 2.191062 -0.169665 -0.893885

[CH₃N(-ONO)CNCN][•]

N1 3.901103 -0.681405 0.049643
 C2 2.820270 -0.256642 0.010836
 N3 1.642255 0.322719 0.035724
 C4 0.510739 -0.011894 -0.414772
 N5 -0.647401 0.609613 -0.239527
 N6 -2.452411 -1.079996 -0.143367
 O7 -1.896232 -1.376732 0.806197

O8 -1.725950 0.140369 -0.932499
 C9 -0.884320 1.824792 0.549564
 H10 0.064447 2.126732 0.989083
 H11 -1.261648 2.609121 -0.108137
 H12 -1.610304 1.620996 1.338393

[CH₃NCNCN-ONO][•]

N1 -3.319891 -0.018958 -0.360941
 C2 -2.148534 -0.195982 -0.213255
 N3 -0.955173 -0.514150 -0.185033
 C4 0.166687 0.224120 -0.156532
 N5 1.343563 -0.192286 -0.027517
 N6 3.659212 0.377467 0.092378
 O7 3.771122 -0.772229 0.209961
 O8 2.283537 0.863712 -0.057225
 C9 -4.520978 0.154969 0.422456
 H10 -4.928340 1.149793 0.235294
 H11 -5.260299 -0.581311 0.104032
 H12 -4.325667 0.036497 1.490570

[CH₃NCN(-ONO)CN][•]

N1 -1.897541 -0.205417 0.066900
 C2 -1.068547 0.693285 -0.055815
 N3 0.283447 0.640120 0.151264
 C4 1.083582 1.699174 -0.044511
 N5 1.798660 2.594083 -0.206475
 N6 1.261816 -1.470289 -0.495609
 O7 1.711125 -2.427360 -0.066271
 O8 0.902689 -0.493938 0.692893
 C9 -3.334574 -0.205641 -0.100770
 H10 -3.703427 0.777882 -0.404032
 H11 -3.608852 -0.944598 -0.856391
 H12 -3.805691 -0.493284 0.841464

CH₃NC(O)NCN

N1 -2.766678 -0.357322 0.216522
 C2 -1.661444 -0.220295 -0.098035
 N3 -0.407959 -0.087597 -0.568787
 C4 0.530102 0.798613 0.025147
 N5 0.739439 -0.461104 0.495254
 O6 0.870549 1.927810 0.038625
 C7 1.785853 -1.323737 -0.060221
 H8 1.490817 -2.362295 0.079913
 H9 1.976293 -1.118066 -1.116524
 H10 2.687821 -1.127450 0.525340

CH₃NCNCNO

N1 -2.215128 -0.186173 -0.390784
 C2 -1.073308 -0.324553 -0.057677
 N3 0.075300 -0.669099 0.249272

C4 1.243568 -0.085573 0.000762
 N5 2.396011 0.086331 0.012639
 O6 3.576074 0.379741 -0.049806
 C7 -3.388106 0.479264 0.141984
 H8 -4.187491 -0.255027 0.250777
 H9 -3.188962 0.947288 1.108739
 H10 -3.718349 1.237578 -0.569370

CH₃NCNC(O)N

N1 -1.887977 -0.103890 -0.331132
 C2 -0.752206 -0.359887 -0.120762
 N3 0.414947 -0.783482 0.002388
 C4 1.520750 -0.002648 0.011844
 N5 1.877476 1.213128 -0.078018
 O6 2.752424 -0.358625 0.145631
 C7 -3.163074 0.274707 0.216750
 H8 -3.438536 1.258541 -0.165253
 H9 -3.915754 -0.444966 -0.107190
 H10 -3.129040 0.302106 1.307735

CH₃N(O)CNCN

N1 -3.371029 0.111742 -0.302177
 C2 -2.263600 0.028258 0.024124
 N3 -1.039156 -0.076064 0.554331
 C4 0.024286 -0.020756 -0.086681
 N5 1.315186 -0.134989 -0.007045
 O6 1.910114 -1.258090 -0.106884
 C7 2.135712 1.099391 -0.052056
 H8 2.637299 1.142378 -1.018035
 H9 1.500646 1.973334 0.096001
 H10 2.867751 1.002826 0.749020

CH₃NCN(O)CN

N1 1.640640 -0.103836 -0.474110
 C2 0.517084 0.080865 -0.103537
 N3 -0.721005 0.438772 -0.028405
 C4 -1.673031 -0.548576 0.023673
 N5 -2.513467 -1.339705 0.053961
 O6 -1.084714 1.706369 0.105106
 C7 2.868815 -0.400343 0.256654
 H8 2.698638 -0.498361 1.329936
 H9 3.287655 -1.321101 -0.149543
 H10 3.571028 0.410225 0.057898

FS4.TS1

N1 -4.000525 -0.096050 -0.042403
 C2 -2.840330 -0.052705 0.011116
 N3 -1.535159 -0.124974 0.087343
 C4 -0.590782 0.690307 0.001145
 N5 0.690265 0.683944 -0.043992

N6 1.541378 -0.773277 -0.006890
 O7 2.731705 -0.628905 0.017801
 O8 0.858287 -1.749042 -0.022746
 C9 1.594007 1.833865 -0.001711
 H10 2.298389 1.782659 -0.831215
 H11 0.988579 2.733116 -0.090942
 H12 2.144020 1.851493 0.940019

FS4.TS2

N1 1.215993 -1.333951 0.047120
 C2 0.207668 -0.684238 -0.190085
 N3 -1.012940 -0.903438 -0.663502
 C4 -2.119362 -0.588149 -0.088303
 N5 -3.196968 -0.384726 0.341879
 N6 0.320024 1.135710 -0.058253
 O7 -0.526010 1.683627 0.598052
 O8 1.290564 1.598574 -0.605552
 C9 2.555740 -0.938990 0.422614
 H10 2.913649 -1.634082 1.182442
 H11 3.200835 -1.035404 -0.454259
 H12 2.622048 0.084971 0.795760

FS4.TS4

N1 2.234434 1.521305 -0.160081
 C2 1.153268 0.993985 0.033971
 N3 -0.111331 1.318617 0.324399
 C4 -1.172450 0.749109 0.012280
 N5 -2.270568 0.422461 -0.300600
 N6 1.353554 -0.835605 0.023650
 O7 0.300012 -1.421103 0.153949
 O8 2.451824 -1.285776 -0.115514
 C9 -3.283349 -0.562244 -0.002078
 H10 -3.903793 -0.713421 -0.884429
 H11 -2.823742 -1.507996 0.289871
 H12 -3.914577 -0.196107 0.810468

FS4.TS5

N1 -3.097362 0.441980 -0.042048
 C2 -2.004158 0.043451 -0.316599
 N3 -0.896524 -0.299749 -0.743408
 C4 0.350417 -0.181911 -0.359639
 N5 1.345564 -0.856457 -0.103681
 N6 2.675815 0.105190 0.151607
 O7 3.636191 -0.531981 0.467342
 O8 2.547623 1.289530 -0.006055
 C9 -4.310317 -0.069110 0.563379
 H10 -4.498155 0.472638 1.491445
 H11 -5.144648 0.114317 -0.114506
 H12 -4.235823 -1.138680 0.772639

FS4.TS6

N1 4.387570 1.213201 0.110659
 C2 3.561617 0.435998 -0.155528
 N3 2.690090 -0.456813 -0.563878
 C4 1.650615 -0.826110 0.055521
 N5 0.684756 -1.301321 0.562031
 N6 -2.953995 0.318660 -0.047174
 O7 -3.771889 -0.454776 -0.469874
 O8 -3.047876 1.490213 0.206015
 C9 -1.157511 -0.481119 0.253608
 H10 -0.927743 -0.342604 -0.791574
 H11 -1.588647 -1.412882 0.577454
 H12 -0.912769 0.283283 0.971915

CH₃NO₂

N1 -0.174686 0.000014 0.010300
 O2 -0.732985 1.085795 -0.002760
 O3 -0.731707 -1.086467 -0.002664
 C4 1.328758 0.000698 0.002992
 H5 1.667194 -0.903287 0.501166
 H6 1.666849 0.907821 0.495595
 H7 1.633735 -0.003443 -1.043415

[CH₃NC(-NO₂)NCN]*

N1 1.349570 -1.234434 -0.059212
 C2 0.249158 -0.584424 -0.005062
 N3 -0.935753 -1.213072 0.046889
 C4 -2.078845 -0.609173 0.077484
 N5 -3.173067 -0.181854 0.121213
 N6 0.231598 0.953715 -0.006587
 O7 -0.217062 1.489260 -1.002967
 O8 0.693747 1.500632 0.979270
 C9 2.641569 -0.600112 -0.108766
 H10 3.131805 -0.782751 0.855340
 H11 3.238964 -1.120329 -0.861516
 H12 2.638018 0.475717 -0.302311

[CH₃NCNC(-NO₂)N]*

N1 2.220584 1.487227 -0.079132
 C2 1.163350 0.825121 0.041407
 N3 -0.097227 1.268067 0.241038
 C4 -1.175743 0.706656 -0.023350
 N5 -2.281202 0.386883 -0.315093
 N6 1.359379 -0.754269 0.013759
 O7 0.339068 -1.415529 0.093389
 O8 2.488716 -1.167786 -0.090770
 C9 -3.348325 -0.507043 0.062613
 H10 -3.774617 -0.194278 1.018586
 H11 -4.126170 -0.476504 -0.698753
 H12 -2.967925 -1.526456 0.151201

[CH₃N(-NO₂)CNCN]*

N1 3.956829 -0.049097 0.000072
 C2 2.795684 -0.008880 0.000040
 N3 1.487614 -0.089361 0.000011
 C4 0.552987 0.742164 -0.000061
 N5 -0.765100 0.605481 -0.000125
 N6 -1.439992 -0.741779 -0.000008
 O7 -2.648343 -0.682842 0.000194
 O8 -0.720773 -1.702518 -0.000138
 C9 -1.686046 1.750202 -0.000004
 H10 -2.314472 1.729468 -0.889840
 H11 -2.314022 1.729672 0.890157
 H12 -1.069793 2.646114 -0.000266

[CH₃NCNCN-NO₂]*

N1 -3.107980 -0.294376 0.100270
 C2 -1.987015 0.035028 0.294662
 N3 -0.854170 0.374216 0.674778
 C4 0.356216 0.061424 0.206027
 N5 1.472343 0.508719 0.567851
 N6 2.619083 -0.066207 -0.134715
 O7 3.321297 0.741264 -0.698140
 O8 2.800908 -1.259162 -0.020654
 C9 -4.347678 -0.029388 -0.578360
 H10 -5.147860 0.044060 0.159305
 H11 -4.291097 0.899187 -1.150093
 H12 -4.572735 -0.858915 -1.250121

**Cartesian coordinates for the structures in
Figure 5, calculated at B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p)**

C₂H₄

C1 0.000000 0.664420 0.000000
H2 0.000000 1.235163 0.922758
H3 0.000000 1.235163 -0.922758
C4 0.000000 -0.664420 0.000000
H5 0.000000 -1.235163 0.922758
H6 0.000000 -1.235163 -0.922758

F5.TS1

C1 -1.098860 -0.000137 0.667802
H2 -0.998656 0.917526 1.237226
C3 -1.928166 0.000049 -0.452374
H4 -2.221279 -0.926647 -0.930176
H5 -2.221293 0.926902 -0.929860
H6 -0.998625 -0.917996 1.236903
N7 0.734156 0.000006 0.050999
O8 1.216495 -1.088245 -0.141536
O9 1.216370 1.088332 -0.141421

F5.TS2

C1 -1.583486 0.540673 0.361636
H2 -1.773314 1.482824 -0.135905
C3 -2.063222 -0.629826 -0.142145
H4 -1.930653 -1.565427 0.388198
H5 -2.535686 -0.671876 -1.116495
H6 -1.189153 0.592367 1.368167
O7 0.374243 0.494890 -0.493148
N8 1.132351 -0.240646 0.297147
O9 2.298581 -0.197196 0.005530

F5.TS3

C1 1.456860 0.521993 0.214002
H2 1.262820 1.525674 0.569692
H3 0.205110 -0.285585 0.190698
C4 2.531074 -0.120188 -0.172619
H5 3.507744 0.367900 -0.162157
H6 2.512002 -1.150720 -0.515948
N7 -1.787167 -0.299935 -0.052345
O8 -0.666936 -0.979026 0.153400
O9 -1.696202 0.882957 -0.148921

F5.TS5

C1 1.232254 -0.687725 -0.037164
H2 1.470272 -1.313379 -0.902171
C3 2.099281 0.480126 0.163328
H4 2.114577 0.978235 1.122590
H5 2.551608 0.973091 -0.685805

H6 1.060001 -1.304361 0.850923
O7 0.184883 0.227371 -0.285060
N8 -1.488333 -0.419078 0.186615
O9 -2.280801 0.378323 -0.021043

F5.TS6

C1 0.884950 0.042643 0.437136
C2 2.093912 -0.367653 -0.180508
H3 0.811643 -0.139433 1.523601
H4 2.337958 -0.016278 -1.176020
O5 0.141582 1.022849 -0.063870
N6 -1.151485 -0.299540 -0.444847
O7 -2.118124 -0.240109 0.170414
H8 2.741131 -1.091694 0.301351
H9 0.108825 -0.967678 0.072874

F5.TS7

C1 -1.098869 0.203129 0.316554
C2 -2.369318 0.055888 -0.372000
H3 -0.854114 1.239471 0.613662
H4 -2.624046 -0.887973 -0.840395
O5 -0.091952 -0.617546 0.172426
N6 1.491892 0.495991 -0.180278
O7 2.441605 -0.132413 -0.068924
H8 -3.145631 0.792749 -0.201066
H9 -1.807559 -0.170614 1.194412

C₂H₃

C1 0.706758 -0.141745 0.000000
H2 1.605783 0.456868 0.000001
C3 -0.587416 0.029265 0.000000
H4 -1.282946 -0.807508 -0.000001
H5 -1.038888 1.025520 -0.000001

O-NH-O

N1 0.000000 0.000000 0.309894
O2 0.000000 1.094283 -0.220195
O3 0.000000 -1.094283 -0.220195
H4 0.000000 0.000000 1.353866

[CH₂CH₂-NO₂][•]

C1 -0.827852 -0.000408 0.664835
H2 -0.860326 0.899526 1.276527
C3 -1.832748 0.000057 -0.416062
H4 -2.156004 -0.931822 -0.860118
H5 -2.156130 0.932321 -0.859214
H6 -0.860182 -0.900957 1.275623
N7 0.607379 0.000023 0.058487
O8 1.109302 -1.086283 -0.171093
O9 1.108772 1.086643 -0.170765

[CH₂CH₂-ONO][•]

C1 -1.111722 0.554464 0.104829
H2 -1.425125 1.447660 -0.439531
C3 -2.139682 -0.509140 0.063133
H4 -1.897177 -1.505787 0.409505
H5 -3.137861 -0.308483 -0.301759
H6 -0.856168 0.849910 1.132292
O7 0.120621 0.094924 -0.517444
N8 1.192473 0.092870 0.418741
O9 2.189059 -0.270590 -0.074988

CH₃CHO

C1 -1.168221 -0.148256 0.000006
H2 -1.705007 0.226304 0.878640
H3 -1.704764 0.225827 -0.878982
C4 0.233510 0.396743 0.000007
H5 0.308320 1.506516 -0.000006
H6 -1.163467 -1.238140 0.000279
O7 1.234148 -0.276428 -0.000001

epoxide

C1 -0.733711 -0.373217 -0.000001
H2 -1.270386 -0.590798 -0.919797
H3 -1.270376 -0.590788 0.919803
C4 0.733592 -0.373376 0.000000
H5 1.270101 -0.591184 -0.919835
H6 1.270094 -0.591189 0.919837
O7 0.000160 0.855439 0.000000

[CH₂CHO][•]

C1 -0.110121 0.477238 -0.073451
H2 -0.174175 1.359641 0.583972
H3 -0.287260 0.886398 -1.101391
C4 1.208634 -0.206776 0.010638
H5 2.011370 0.204897 0.608789
H6 1.346917 -1.159630 -0.484124
O7 -1.185991 -0.364260 0.096204

**Cartesian coordinates for the structures in
Figure 6, calculated at B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p)**

BMIM⁺DCA⁻

C1 -1.173803 -0.671632 -0.156318
 N2 -0.076109 -1.348485 -0.508270
 N3 -2.144807 -1.544444 0.135053
 C4 1.234449 -0.749950 -0.859054
 H5 1.594136 -1.279118 -1.744574
 H6 1.061554 0.296010 -1.121169
 C7 -3.507653 -1.180116 0.556430
 H8 -3.708166 -1.623233 1.532145
 H9 -4.221110 -1.556246 -0.177327
 C10 -1.650951 -2.823490 -0.035525
 C11 -0.355861 -2.700111 -0.435140
 H12 0.379435 -3.448215 -0.675218
 H13 -2.255570 -3.697455 0.134588
 H14 -1.295845 0.401057 -0.102251
 H15 -3.565433 -0.091111 0.617327
 C16 2.237368 -0.835408 0.292382
 H17 2.387542 -1.881345 0.588728
 H18 1.820400 -0.309813 1.158054
 N19 -0.942609 3.518469 0.002748
 C20 -1.928743 2.708870 0.257114
 C21 0.189878 2.979421 -0.371821
 N22 -2.827147 1.989515 0.488900
 N23 1.214294 2.523135 -0.709303
 C24 3.577309 -0.196382 -0.092946
 H25 3.991865 -0.717849 -0.964872
 H26 3.391990 0.837416 -0.397788
 C27 4.592568 -0.229895 1.052360
 H28 4.805507 -1.255146 1.373093
 H29 5.538047 0.226805 0.749593
 H30 4.222934 0.323062 1.920875

F6.TS1

C1 -1.325361 -0.688354 -0.764196
 N2 -0.530868 -1.581684 -0.196467
 N3 -2.549064 -0.697302 -0.184551
 C4 1.510848 -2.065735 -0.583242
 H5 1.295677 -3.022660 -0.125717
 H6 1.271732 -2.006775 -1.638809
 C7 -3.696094 0.129099 -0.567947
 H8 -4.320714 0.288892 0.310175
 H9 -4.281529 -0.370711 -1.342545
 C10 -2.523359 -1.655515 0.805450
 C11 -1.264656 -2.192612 0.789206
 H12 -0.846537 -2.954109 1.427464
 H13 -3.380154 -1.855184 1.426575
 H14 -1.062803 -0.012844 -1.562472

H15 -3.337912 1.097077 -0.918809
 C16 2.442631 -1.195126 -0.009088
 H17 3.017280 -1.642187 0.805941
 H18 1.743939 -0.374085 0.772574
 N19 0.243430 2.670280 0.559082
 C20 -0.882378 2.763340 -0.113282
 C21 0.672683 1.563870 1.023041
 N22 -1.858060 2.907518 -0.734574
 N23 1.134384 0.584168 1.499069
 C24 3.220796 -0.222827 -0.906178
 C25 4.315866 0.527610 -0.142829
 H26 2.525191 0.500311 -1.348323
 H27 3.673925 -0.764979 -1.744576
 H28 4.844563 1.221927 -0.800656
 H29 3.899118 1.101227 0.688152
 H30 5.053625 -0.169255 0.267512

F6.TS2(SN2)

C1 -0.693763 -0.528168 0.543485
 N2 -1.993907 -0.888429 0.442535
 N3 0.084118 -1.426808 -0.033770
 C4 -3.148583 -0.115087 0.920066
 H5 -3.840958 -0.813408 1.396608
 H6 -2.783267 0.557970 1.698764
 C7 2.017308 -1.309525 -0.208765
 H8 1.965863 -1.019059 -1.241308
 H9 2.172192 -2.341083 0.047574
 C10 -0.735967 -2.407560 -0.535177
 C11 -2.033486 -2.084324 -0.246003
 H12 -2.959618 -2.591394 -0.458077
 H13 -0.346328 -3.267433 -1.055305
 H14 -0.360334 0.372368 1.035093
 H15 2.088573 -0.560001 0.558502
 C16 -3.844794 0.672561 -0.193345
 H17 -4.182784 -0.021150 -0.971174
 H18 -3.117375 1.341749 -0.665892
 N19 5.358167 0.653221 0.571677
 C20 4.686355 -0.266745 0.000258
 C21 5.573253 1.844106 0.047072
 N22 4.082917 -1.189293 -0.432729
 N23 5.801065 2.923906 -0.324768
 C24 -5.035805 1.483073 0.331097
 C25 -5.741905 2.278803 -0.770098
 H26 -4.691222 2.169782 1.113383
 H27 -5.753301 0.806977 0.811181
 H28 -6.582176 2.847826 -0.365526
 H29 -5.058818 2.987986 -1.246499
 H30 -6.132638 1.617882 -1.549483

F6.TS3(SN2)

C1 1.750195 0.324839 -0.060124
 N2 0.681774 1.047197 0.240135
 N3 2.864298 1.093958 -0.055100
 C4 -1.158520 -0.103799 0.328620
 H5 -0.853764 -0.361354 -0.667387
 H6 -0.678351 -0.579503 1.164781
 C7 4.220388 0.633313 -0.341164
 H8 4.868790 0.816090 0.517135
 H9 4.617805 1.150388 -1.216052
 C10 2.476537 2.378867 0.267455
 C11 1.119697 2.333214 0.448249
 H12 0.447382 3.134735 0.708630
 H13 3.181981 3.190020 0.336125
 H14 1.767760 -0.736766 -0.277234
 H15 4.188911 -0.436418 -0.542479
 C16 -2.218855 0.921280 0.564156
 H17 -1.777865 1.737107 1.149221
 H18 -2.971635 0.465718 1.213831
 N19 -0.632070 -3.577641 0.388997
 C20 0.550852 -3.367573 -0.154090
 C21 -1.553858 -2.706863 0.205690
 N22 1.625477 -3.177116 -0.566885
 N23 -2.376242 -1.863665 0.089113
 C24 -2.867997 1.455172 -0.715300
 C25 -3.956565 2.493641 -0.435129
 H26 -3.292518 0.609960 -1.265068
 H27 -2.093669 1.893029 -1.355737
 H28 -4.404201 2.854569 -1.364407
 H29 -4.758997 2.069379 0.175842
 H30 -3.555529 3.361379 0.098802

F6.TS4

C1 -0.448368 -0.595991 0.282303
 N2 0.533195 -0.826553 -0.620766
 N3 -1.456676 -1.432406 0.105081
 C4 1.773590 -0.046968 -0.764105
 H5 2.188710 -0.298886 -1.742063
 H6 1.494137 1.009134 -0.792787
 C7 -3.521335 -1.606222 1.031249
 H8 -3.445307 -2.327723 0.234148
 H9 -4.418971 -1.011699 1.031005
 C10 -1.116511 -2.242875 -0.949867
 C11 0.119752 -1.876686 -1.411904
 H12 0.719609 -2.247996 -2.225655
 H13 -1.769918 -3.018493 -1.318405
 H14 -0.402258 0.180001 1.026448
 H15 -3.125367 -1.887242 1.993249
 C16 2.790922 -0.333819 0.342731
 H17 3.017596 -1.406247 0.361133

H18 2.347198 -0.090523 1.314819
 N19 -2.614660 2.150614 -0.319941
 C20 -2.821312 1.314874 0.624354
 C21 -1.392313 2.453873 -0.706391
 N22 -3.060920 0.558311 1.503666
 N23 -0.336666 2.750870 -1.101539
 C24 4.082788 0.470639 0.156021
 C25 5.108964 0.212012 1.262540
 H26 3.840731 1.538711 0.121265
 H27 4.524974 0.225454 -0.817137
 H28 6.017581 0.797983 1.102821
 H29 4.708301 0.482097 2.244275
 H30 5.396019 -0.843459 1.299794

F6.TS5

C1 0.874859 -0.866309 -0.586689
 N2 0.062036 -0.949218 0.451507
 N3 2.002958 -1.590131 -0.387486
 C4 -1.993449 0.379221 0.897872
 H5 -1.719210 -0.302007 1.687477
 H6 -1.993203 1.429379 1.142839
 C7 3.174566 -1.621206 -1.262690
 H8 2.850372 -1.489884 -2.294936
 H9 3.664995 -2.590117 -1.168848
 C10 1.904033 -2.156056 0.864359
 C11 0.695297 -1.753788 1.369189
 H12 0.257487 -1.994674 2.325570
 H13 2.687643 -2.768985 1.276955
 H14 0.697237 -0.284894 -1.476633
 H15 3.857046 -0.813407 -0.992224
 C16 -2.824096 -0.087961 -0.213692
 H17 -2.598462 -1.123504 -0.469306
 H18 -2.668689 0.548694 -1.085485
 N19 1.619885 2.573129 0.463385
 C20 2.728716 1.971999 0.096803
 C21 0.473054 2.244475 -0.005197
 N22 3.753113 1.480327 -0.167849
 N23 -0.616227 1.998397 -0.392601
 C24 -4.319366 0.031034 0.233122
 C25 -5.257190 -0.466070 -0.872518
 H26 -4.544632 1.074248 0.471612
 H27 -4.483880 -0.550297 1.145798
 H28 -6.299406 -0.373969 -0.556428
 H29 -5.129314 0.116315 -1.788528
 H30 -5.068881 -1.516455 -1.109898

1-C₄H₈

C1 1.860971 0.019112 -0.278585
 H2 2.735925 -0.618820 -0.221924
 C3 0.723162 -0.297459 0.336126

H4 0.674176 -1.225740 0.905227
 C5 -0.538730 0.518307 0.308599
 H6 -0.793103 0.816329 1.334024
 H7 -0.364678 1.442575 -0.251862
 C8 -1.730082 -0.244327 -0.293694
 H9 -1.930103 -1.166585 0.260301
 H10 -2.638338 0.363876 -0.266657
 H11 -1.533993 -0.517127 -1.334057
 H12 1.958186 0.931701 -0.859722

[BMIM⁺ – H_{C2}⁺]

N1 2.506676 -0.276799 -0.113142
 N2 0.524199 0.241231 0.463248
 C3 -0.851128 0.139254 0.944389
 H4 -0.876446 -0.718471 1.617728
 H5 -1.081413 1.034315 1.532208
 C6 -1.871656 -0.037581 -0.183971
 H7 -1.602057 -0.931536 -0.756690
 H8 -1.803041 0.810525 -0.876089
 C9 3.732044 -1.030475 -0.327980
 H10 4.560222 -0.595675 0.238242
 H11 3.556749 -2.047593 0.015943
 H12 3.995272 -1.047721 -1.389011
 C13 1.388165 -0.817910 0.455276
 C14 1.082528 1.392380 -0.081816
 C15 2.345715 1.063985 -0.445872
 H16 0.553710 2.328266 -0.157885
 H17 3.123447 1.660485 -0.893809
 C18 -3.307491 -0.161651 0.336766
 H19 -3.368044 -1.009103 1.030003
 H20 -3.561886 0.730201 0.922928
 C21 -4.336369 -0.345513 -0.782562
 H22 -5.349745 -0.432940 -0.381473
 H23 -4.324518 0.502502 -1.474474
 H24 -4.129231 -1.249207 -1.363731

[BMIM⁺ – H^α_{BU}⁺]

C1 -1.023953 -0.605846 0.035212
 N2 -0.441810 0.634318 0.018346
 N3 -2.405737 -0.440657 0.101594
 C4 0.878522 0.930448 0.101246
 H5 1.146370 1.954777 -0.109805
 C6 -3.349221 -1.524625 -0.074516
 H7 -3.331217 -1.911472 -1.100292
 H8 -4.352346 -1.165510 0.156311
 C9 -2.674450 0.889941 -0.019612
 C10 -1.494240 1.568367 -0.072693
 H11 -1.293792 2.624086 -0.106012
 H12 -3.682250 1.266707 -0.077618
 H13 -0.518890 -1.508011 0.326059

H14 -3.110042 -2.341072 0.611407
 C15 1.855620 -0.187062 0.039174
 H16 1.663456 -0.827177 -0.849037
 H17 1.732129 -0.870978 0.900527
 C18 3.312210 0.290722 0.004166
 H19 3.448505 0.955265 -0.856995
 H20 3.509190 0.897014 0.895275
 C21 4.323386 -0.856226 -0.072067
 H22 4.170173 -1.460278 -0.971975
 H23 5.350600 -0.481182 -0.095263
 H24 4.233696 -1.522123 0.792375

[BMIM⁺ – H^γ_{BU}⁺]

C1 -1.115402 -0.354038 0.764578
 N2 -0.490446 0.854104 0.552079
 N3 -2.278364 -0.359726 0.019044
 C4 0.956995 0.936166 0.765873
 H5 1.307841 1.925348 0.473230
 C6 -3.116780 -1.529306 -0.156908
 H7 -4.073516 -1.226221 -0.582427
 H8 -3.301536 -1.997103 0.812210
 C9 -2.261454 0.752612 -0.803425
 C10 -1.168634 1.490326 -0.488302
 H11 -0.833165 2.433587 -0.884589
 H12 -3.040556 0.938378 -1.523752
 H13 -1.013450 -0.922331 1.677818
 H14 -2.640908 -2.263992 -0.817849
 C15 1.663872 -0.216643 -0.054610
 H16 1.553104 0.004018 -1.123898
 C17 3.035899 -0.427770 0.295394
 H18 3.268631 -0.685946 1.326896
 C19 4.133439 -0.575143 -0.711990
 H20 3.884016 -0.068120 -1.651818
 H21 5.083067 -0.152388 -0.358995
 H22 4.355128 -1.626591 -0.977991
 H23 1.160719 0.786908 1.827104
 H24 0.904675 -1.063416 0.142545

[BMIM⁺ – H^δ_{BU}⁺]

C1 -1.256658 -0.629413 0.544515
 N2 -0.430605 0.453262 0.445867
 N3 -2.418126 -0.334716 -0.125886
 C4 0.969162 0.490240 0.832165
 H5 1.207937 1.521346 1.106951
 C6 -3.581976 -1.199211 -0.177713
 H7 -4.297039 -0.789158 -0.889312
 H8 -4.056357 -1.275278 0.807295
 C9 -2.340442 0.968036 -0.568363
 C10 -1.116794 1.453258 -0.229929
 H11 -0.670862 2.413218 -0.423435

H12 -3.157346 1.444385 -1.083029
 H13 -0.970441 -1.605061 0.890890
 H14 -3.292152 -2.198322 -0.511175
 C15 1.933039 -0.013319 -0.257023
 H16 1.913028 0.656975 -1.120578
 C17 3.408776 -0.117654 0.279092
 H18 3.700081 0.892689 0.606635
 C19 4.366958 -0.664963 -0.694773
 H20 4.824660 -0.017115 -1.433159
 H21 4.399276 -1.732671 -0.880425
 H22 1.078548 -0.123010 1.734003
 H23 1.611299 -1.001394 -0.602798
 H24 3.358088 -0.738277 1.190431

BIM

C1 -1.864313 -1.052737 -0.240546
 N2 -1.014005 -0.154324 0.341543
 N3 -3.005490 -0.504367 -0.593804
 C4 0.347387 -0.412446 0.801598
 H5 0.470939 0.044681 1.788097
 H6 0.442555 -1.493003 0.937088
 C7 -2.897652 0.816872 -0.229878
 C8 -1.676402 1.057091 0.347673
 H9 -1.232165 1.949329 0.757457
 H10 -3.702187 1.516243 -0.396911
 H11 -1.594345 -2.090652 -0.370692
 C12 1.423859 0.097563 -0.163062
 H13 1.303373 1.178121 -0.298346
 H14 1.262839 -0.357996 -1.146484
 C15 2.842799 -0.207128 0.329180
 H16 2.988650 0.240279 1.319976
 H17 2.955993 -1.289708 0.464220
 C18 3.927542 0.302444 -0.624124
 H19 3.864126 1.387342 -0.752068
 H20 4.927122 0.070097 -0.247716
 H21 3.830244 -0.153846 -1.613837

C₄H₉DCA

C1 0.849163 -1.088590 0.190003
 H2 0.757055 -1.128347 1.279824
 H3 1.283108 -2.033045 -0.146376
 N4 -2.805725 -0.558341 0.099981
 C5 -3.539212 0.542033 0.071544
 C6 -1.591640 -0.698801 -0.114112
 N7 -4.256982 1.452685 0.073264
 N8 -0.475524 -0.994169 -0.404992
 C9 1.739862 0.080320 -0.239053
 H10 1.282152 1.018844 0.091984
 H11 1.775919 0.114438 -1.332747
 C12 3.158204 -0.038475 0.330352

C13 4.062114 1.124246 -0.089194
 H14 3.603346 -0.984734 0.000760
 H15 3.109736 -0.086319 1.424723
 H16 5.065592 1.014818 0.329523
 H17 4.159266 1.176774 -1.177677
 H18 3.660501 2.081957 0.254969

BIM⁺

C1 -1.667914 -1.005119 0.384369
 N2 -1.009520 0.236817 0.322266
 N3 -2.882427 -0.964850 -0.151935
 C4 0.375606 0.498796 0.791093
 H5 0.470374 1.579788 0.899513
 H6 0.460475 0.052849 1.784594
 C7 -3.043597 0.286129 -0.574112
 C8 -1.848448 1.068484 -0.276323
 H9 -1.624654 2.108365 -0.468939
 H10 -3.943510 0.638343 -1.060375
 H11 -1.205740 -1.872638 0.836102
 C12 1.422619 -0.068884 -0.173231
 H13 1.279694 0.379837 -1.162517
 H14 1.273644 -1.148716 -0.288403
 C15 2.849488 0.202425 0.326764
 H16 2.990461 1.282117 0.449602
 H17 2.978069 -0.243232 1.319418
 C18 3.911958 -0.350058 -0.627330
 H19 3.832276 0.103468 -1.619002
 H20 4.913642 -0.141033 -0.247173
 H21 3.820621 -1.433552 -0.742518

C₄H₉

C1 2.005163 -0.096572 0.000077
 H2 2.488553 -0.384286 -0.926322
 H3 2.487974 -0.385178 0.926502
 C4 0.644425 0.509073 -0.000002
 H5 0.520100 1.152301 -0.880099
 H6 0.519932 1.152124 0.880204
 C7 -0.504372 -0.533155 -0.000165
 H8 -0.396520 -1.180797 -0.876988
 H9 -0.396429 -1.181175 0.876375
 C10 -1.891014 0.116124 0.000073
 H11 -2.033629 0.746715 -0.883143
 H12 -2.681861 -0.639154 0.000175
 H13 -2.033328 0.746635 0.883398

BMIM⁺

N1 -2.545604 -0.193364 0.159009
 N2 -0.491015 0.149318 -0.473288
 C3 0.897435 -0.099246 -0.932637
 H4 0.906753 -1.095475 -1.377904

H5 1.101571 0.618920 -1.729214
C6 1.921499 0.011835 0.198605
H7 1.664862 -0.701127 0.989978
H8 1.869907 1.011663 0.643368
C9 -3.813094 -0.870211 0.472438
H10 -4.605181 -0.468601 -0.158763
H11 -3.702126 -1.935324 0.279704
H12 -4.057056 -0.715623 1.522982
C13 -1.433113 -0.780994 -0.295437
H14 -1.317405 -1.834247 -0.490708
C15 -1.019178 1.375303 -0.117433
C16 -2.304442 1.162160 0.276576
H17 -0.447595 2.285618 -0.178110
H18 -3.057778 1.850580 0.620418
C19 3.347318 -0.255232 -0.303661
H20 3.394135 -1.256100 -0.747884
H21 3.587545 0.450801 -1.106778
C22 4.391740 -0.139155 0.809782
H23 5.393209 -0.337180 0.423001
H24 4.397454 0.863174 1.247093
H25 4.199050 -0.855521 1.613369

**Cartesian coordinates for the structures in
Figure 7, calculated at B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p)**

C₂H₅CH=CH₂

C1 -1.860824 -0.019017 -0.278767
 H2 -2.735841 0.618821 -0.221921
 H3 -1.957820 -0.931235 -0.860536
 C4 -0.723195 0.297252 0.336442
 H5 -0.674396 1.225170 0.906148
 C6 0.538777 -0.518385 0.308627
 H7 0.793344 -0.816516 1.333970
 H8 0.364711 -1.442576 -0.251950
 C9 1.729937 0.244468 -0.293786
 H10 1.929789 1.166823 0.260110
 H11 2.638330 -0.363535 -0.266761
 H12 1.533717 0.517141 -1.334157

F7.TS1[‡]

C1 0.290783 -1.119916 -0.010014
 H2 0.379933 -1.319482 1.053872
 C3 -0.859053 -0.491027 -0.482344
 H4 -1.049350 -0.500177 -1.553198
 H5 0.805234 -1.831628 -0.645555
 N6 1.778473 0.155847 -0.002244
 O7 2.843702 -0.347546 0.264219
 O8 1.534405 1.313408 -0.237714
 C9 -1.770953 0.335780 0.360021
 H10 -1.521451 1.394744 0.191855
 H11 -1.575874 0.144881 1.420492
 C12 -3.259924 0.122260 0.041521
 H13 -3.882778 0.782024 0.650157
 H14 -3.472100 0.338204 -1.009435
 H15 -3.562897 -0.908980 0.240383

F7.TS2[‡]

C1 -0.149214 1.312549 -0.006182
 H2 -0.232621 1.701604 -1.013638
 C3 -0.992695 0.337564 0.441811
 H4 -0.920243 0.033704 1.484338
 H5 0.479632 1.862156 0.681265
 O6 1.488888 0.064239 -0.645094
 N7 2.280287 -0.098467 0.387061
 O8 3.309616 -0.669725 0.124932
 C9 -1.958390 -0.414673 -0.408935
 H10 -1.969456 -0.000450 -1.420915
 H11 -1.593534 -1.448040 -0.496849
 C12 -3.380926 -0.444240 0.179608
 H13 -4.040941 -1.044600 -0.450439
 H14 -3.385258 -0.880940 1.182045
 H15 -3.800272 0.562526 0.248259

F7.TS3[‡]

C1 -0.159753 1.086129 -0.001812
 H2 -0.300894 2.144741 0.191323
 H3 1.294616 0.851265 0.140321
 C4 -0.978555 0.105374 -0.306075
 H5 -0.583858 -0.898022 -0.454776
 N6 2.907023 -0.371754 0.080336
 O7 2.407882 0.838818 0.282478
 O8 2.139241 -1.235879 -0.208668
 C9 -2.479130 0.262925 -0.459363
 H10 -2.741104 -0.004519 -1.490243
 H11 -2.759552 1.310762 -0.322360
 C12 -3.258805 -0.630146 0.516148
 H13 -4.335064 -0.522946 0.357085
 H14 -3.002649 -1.684432 0.379234
 H15 -3.040188 -0.363771 1.553200

F7.TS5[‡]

C1 0.096841 1.013733 -0.185922
 H2 -0.171982 1.391025 -1.178734
 C3 -0.929029 0.190080 0.469515
 H4 -0.827779 0.038366 1.539028
 H5 0.524516 1.817512 0.423904
 O6 0.927270 -0.127013 -0.237716
 N7 2.677535 0.288208 0.078659
 O8 3.312301 -0.669552 0.080841
 C9 -1.971894 -0.572747 -0.266828
 H10 -1.887386 -1.640443 -0.031565
 H11 -1.814490 -0.469068 -1.344030
 C12 -3.397220 -0.101366 0.102452
 H13 -4.140985 -0.695764 -0.434844
 H14 -3.585637 -0.213937 1.173412
 H15 -3.547761 0.949168 -0.158091

F7.TS6[‡]

C1 0.271130 0.260020 -0.330332
 C2 -0.919612 0.137183 0.435755
 H3 0.191136 -0.065449 -1.384288
 H4 -0.949310 0.668852 1.384192
 O5 1.204321 1.157740 -0.039438
 N6 2.320420 -0.319635 0.431861
 O7 3.219120 -0.506566 -0.260971
 H8 0.910475 -0.806019 0.106251
 C9 -2.081987 -0.704675 0.042525
 H10 -1.853169 -1.256514 -0.874864
 H11 -2.272925 -1.449629 0.826492
 C12 -3.366664 0.129059 -0.157184
 H13 -4.203883 -0.523530 -0.416812
 H14 -3.630106 0.671551 0.754307
 H15 -3.239891 0.859271 -0.959615

F7.TS7¹

C1 -0.152046 -0.155526 -0.327968
 C2 1.096461 -0.217439 0.421701
 H3 -0.299663 0.808250 -0.858268
 H4 1.203636 -1.039888 1.126692
 O5 -1.235669 -0.812953 -0.002516
 N6 -2.680196 0.592450 0.051515
 O7 -3.714480 0.095542 0.033349
 H8 0.476230 -0.776981 -1.105438
 C9 2.270184 0.643039 0.125203
 H10 2.408989 1.296762 1.001515
 H11 2.040271 1.312993 -0.710280
 C12 3.582815 -0.117177 -0.131019
 H13 4.411193 0.581359 -0.271160
 H14 3.831054 -0.770116 0.709830
 H15 3.506370 -0.737627 -1.027659

[C₂H₅CHCH][•]

C1 -1.927884 -0.056650 -0.293059
 H2 -2.341491 0.734399 -0.902417
 C3 -0.804415 -0.341313 0.314421
 H4 -0.725727 -1.277792 0.871658
 C5 0.448273 0.519187 0.312332
 H6 0.673289 0.800436 1.348288
 H7 0.254711 1.447495 -0.231947
 C8 1.657309 -0.208318 -0.291944
 H9 2.551225 0.419759 -0.246099
 H10 1.872136 -1.134974 0.248370
 H11 1.476158 -0.466756 -1.338349

[C₂H₅CHCH₂NO₂][•]

C1 0.567861 -0.736191 0.770609
 H2 0.517719 -0.255983 1.748843
 C3 -0.732174 -0.734760 0.064151
 H4 -0.881650 -1.479927 -0.710886
 H5 1.020418 -1.723526 0.833978
 N6 1.602788 0.116290 -0.016977
 O7 2.392049 -0.479283 -0.730941
 O8 1.519699 1.328759 0.101259
 C9 -1.708677 0.380538 0.207982
 H10 -1.293656 1.286163 -0.265793
 H11 -1.803940 0.647645 1.269572
 C12 -3.086203 0.076383 -0.390301
 H13 -3.758261 0.929647 -0.273996
 H14 -3.010695 -0.144260 -1.458865
 H15 -3.548280 -0.785414 0.098797

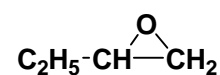
[C₂H₅CHCH₂(-ONO)][•]

C1 0.244851 0.993340 0.035310
 H2 0.041231 1.680811 -0.788628

C3 -0.970229 0.260343 0.463120
 H4 -0.953574 -0.214084 1.440805
 H5 0.712124 1.540067 0.858454
 O6 1.260549 0.063473 -0.486910
 N7 2.390790 0.018423 0.364140
 O8 3.193862 -0.739518 -0.029982
 C9 -2.065237 -0.088912 -0.486045
 H10 -2.227133 0.745214 -1.181788
 H11 -1.736368 -0.928276 -1.123130
 C12 -3.383576 -0.470594 0.197829
 H13 -4.143720 -0.739465 -0.539681
 H14 -3.246839 -1.328244 0.862767
 H15 -3.771396 0.358311 0.796085

C₂H₅CH₂CHO

C1 -1.462556 0.217900 -0.286979
 C2 -0.119085 -0.465192 -0.252536
 H3 -1.524967 1.093450 -0.972552
 H4 -0.172145 -1.314481 0.433303
 O5 -2.425073 -0.108987 0.363084
 H6 0.076203 -0.853622 -1.262128
 C7 1.012043 0.504469 0.137433
 H8 0.824575 0.883936 1.147582
 H9 0.991235 1.374812 -0.528786
 C10 2.394857 -0.149973 0.081479
 H11 3.175942 0.557842 0.370777
 H12 2.454677 -1.007184 0.758390
 H13 2.623503 -0.506077 -0.927639



C1 1.362763 0.789836 -0.174350
 H2 1.211973 1.122472 -1.199126
 C3 0.368073 -0.094427 0.447404
 H4 0.295058 -0.072603 1.535425
 H5 1.977028 1.440896 0.442882
 O6 1.619786 -0.613717 -0.024683
 C7 -0.878973 -0.545304 -0.273279
 H8 -1.083582 -1.585934 0.003001
 H9 -0.683017 -0.539962 -1.350046
 C10 -2.093732 0.330176 0.056895
 H11 -2.986894 -0.032773 -0.457283
 H12 -2.306873 0.327879 1.130197
 H13 -1.930768 1.368073 -0.247606

[C₂H₅CHCHO][•]

C1 -1.378349 0.283907 -0.202825
 C2 -0.165147 -0.165198 0.395031
 H3 -1.315112 1.213985 -0.801646
 H4 -0.219710 -1.081810 0.978013

O5 -2.459919 -0.301012 -0.083940
 C6 1.139658 0.535886 0.263419
 H7 1.024238 1.427975 -0.360595
 H8 1.451610 0.888394 1.257605
 C9 2.256857 -0.365662 -0.301209
 H10 3.202463 0.180141 -0.342649
 H11 2.403630 -1.249322 0.325253
 H12 2.014126 -0.704867 -1.310955

F7.TS1²

C1 -0.178039 2.072233 0.106550
 H2 0.042855 2.411879 1.112329
 C3 0.342454 0.865466 -0.374867
 H4 0.235178 0.689056 -1.442675
 H5 -0.890759 2.644107 -0.474304
 N6 -1.082875 -0.426647 0.032377
 O7 -1.893655 -0.582171 -0.849889
 O8 -1.089652 -0.893922 1.146298
 C9 1.542628 0.225763 0.285808
 H10 1.328848 0.102059 1.352253
 H11 2.368528 0.943955 0.217789
 C12 1.974480 -1.105542 -0.333135
 H13 2.876349 -1.480701 0.155837
 H14 1.200192 -1.868748 -0.226599
 H15 2.196252 -0.993848 -1.398676

F7.TS2²

C1 0.477862 1.709509 0.105493
 H2 0.827142 2.061079 1.070447
 C3 0.706959 0.420946 -0.300127
 H4 0.408985 0.143771 -1.307076
 H5 -0.121054 2.386982 -0.490264
 O6 -1.129860 -0.321502 0.480470
 N7 -2.109005 0.014028 -0.340838
 O8 -3.142169 -0.550112 -0.088436
 C9 1.628523 -0.526063 0.406388
 H10 1.755771 -0.210188 1.445634
 H11 1.164006 -1.515689 0.424576
 C12 2.997597 -0.614972 -0.293242
 H13 3.636519 -1.337095 0.220347
 H14 2.892702 -0.941211 -1.331758
 H15 3.509549 0.350550 -0.293377

F7.TS3²

C1 -0.431582 1.969941 0.134847
 H2 -1.212991 2.732360 0.159679
 H3 0.577925 2.288592 0.364287
 C4 -0.732784 0.725741 -0.166680
 H5 0.361813 -0.212698 -0.188330
 N6 2.345202 -0.741452 -0.025084

O7 2.547494 0.402952 0.239891
 O8 1.096670 -1.100141 -0.269563
 C9 -1.975358 -0.012146 -0.515658
 H10 -1.853231 -0.487857 -1.495238
 H11 -2.771753 0.738452 -0.632465
 C12 -2.390243 -1.065859 0.523478
 H13 -3.316159 -1.556852 0.214745
 H14 -1.621274 -1.833832 0.633445
 H15 -2.554250 -0.606553 1.500917

F7.TS4²

C1 0.876043 2.073549 -0.127149
 H2 1.780685 2.687955 -0.138919
 H3 -0.054856 2.582450 -0.360748
 C4 0.935107 0.795086 0.159346
 H5 -0.629698 0.160425 0.084178
 N6 -1.681249 -0.207912 0.031254
 O7 -1.840797 -1.399063 0.222001
 O8 -2.530419 0.628525 -0.208804
 C9 1.937515 -0.231625 0.514190
 H10 2.908187 0.280369 0.614126
 H11 1.704248 -0.640081 1.504147
 C12 2.049415 -1.377976 -0.505125
 H13 2.826968 -2.080535 -0.196891
 H14 1.109284 -1.928741 -0.581743
 H15 2.305160 -0.996356 -1.496069

F7.TS5²

C1 -0.749498 2.040711 0.038827
 H2 -0.198369 2.761618 0.626429
 C3 -0.689132 0.610044 0.377839
 H4 -0.510480 0.415221 1.443060
 H5 -1.165316 2.351187 -0.910899
 O6 0.526331 0.576855 -0.353837
 N7 1.797169 -0.500386 0.386969
 O8 2.766829 -0.432904 -0.220599
 C9 -1.782159 -0.295324 -0.173959
 H10 -2.719016 -0.037447 0.334861
 H11 -1.919008 -0.062066 -1.235380
 C12 -1.479909 -1.784638 0.004156
 H13 -2.284517 -2.398259 -0.408679
 H14 -0.553289 -2.059422 -0.505501
 H15 -1.371276 -2.044496 1.061645

F7.TS6²

C1 -0.481882 -0.752572 0.255528
 C2 -0.094085 -1.804893 -0.556980
 H3 0.751049 -2.425314 -0.282076
 O4 0.353039 -0.249664 1.111444
 N5 1.864890 0.027940 -0.047923

O6 2.107462 1.154364 -0.292034
 H7 1.281646 -0.594774 -0.771070
 C8 -1.812014 -0.044752 0.087338
 H9 -2.415817 -0.581787 -0.649309
 H10 -2.335294 -0.126070 1.046998
 H11 -0.724170 -2.143648 -1.369009
 C12 -1.673645 1.436260 -0.291381
 H13 -2.655628 1.913849 -0.329925
 H14 -1.063917 1.967908 0.441039
 H15 -1.206338 1.552393 -1.273496

F7.TS7²

C1 -1.193527 1.830292 0.341715
 H2 -0.696184 2.753059 0.067368
 C3 -0.646916 0.582285 -0.103817
 H4 -0.010368 0.616976 0.971845
 H5 -1.989763 1.856059 1.077165
 O6 0.309413 0.573788 -1.027241
 N7 1.684221 0.470648 0.316078
 O8 2.380184 -0.427671 0.193725
 C9 -1.528283 -0.678015 0.000432
 H10 -2.213142 -0.576420 0.848884
 H11 -2.143280 -0.685490 -0.905983
 C12 -0.737419 -1.981369 0.099131
 H13 -1.410880 -2.841107 0.062799
 H14 -0.030213 -2.066038 -0.727589
 H15 -0.175614 -2.039672 1.036321

[C₂H₅CCH₂][•]

C1 1.939095 -0.180551 0.121656
 H2 2.230014 0.267719 1.077699
 H3 2.710253 -0.746766 -0.393888
 C4 0.731100 -0.033733 -0.361942
 C5 -0.557248 0.599512 -0.037414
 H6 -0.796386 1.343723 -0.806403
 H7 -0.445334 1.159707 0.906641
 C8 -1.721780 -0.398280 0.087622
 H9 -2.650275 0.125993 0.327457
 H10 -1.868876 -0.943639 -0.847442
 H11 -1.526399 -1.128422 0.876399

[C₂H₅CH(-NO₂)CH₂][•]

C1 -0.616991 1.964627 -0.049141
 H2 -0.512983 2.356230 0.955030
 C3 0.041139 0.691028 -0.415993
 H4 0.069037 0.551179 -1.496583
 H5 -1.307614 2.444075 -0.730235
 N6 -0.899586 -0.485462 0.041297
 O7 -1.517093 -1.069078 -0.833080
 O8 -0.965125 -0.719192 1.235960

C9 1.418257 0.486086 0.218148
 H10 1.310568 0.543814 1.304564
 H11 2.029220 1.341441 -0.087937
 C12 2.106911 -0.819943 -0.186080
 H13 3.102338 -0.877486 0.260040
 H14 1.544918 -1.693935 0.152806
 H15 2.223467 -0.891717 -1.271410

[C₂H₅CH(-ONO)CH₂][•]

C1 0.560912 -2.093778 0.041187
 H2 0.000966 -2.552471 -0.762524
 C3 0.496536 -0.624988 0.258865
 H4 0.348115 -0.402908 1.325005
 H5 1.246618 -2.695544 0.624552
 O6 -0.647665 -0.079831 -0.451791
 N7 -1.719392 0.205545 0.435973
 O8 -2.650050 0.621839 -0.140308
 C9 1.747529 0.131074 -0.230646
 H10 2.617676 -0.346539 0.231589
 H11 1.840933 -0.023436 -1.309919
 C12 1.726389 1.624822 0.100881
 H13 2.640965 2.109086 -0.250192
 H14 0.879631 2.123211 -0.375505
 H15 1.654367 1.790945 1.180258

C₂H₅C(O)CH₃

C1 1.885414 -0.509964 0.033043
 C2 0.529458 0.170133 -0.019059
 H3 1.948920 -1.327252 -0.690884
 C4 -0.685772 -0.747092 -0.057753
 H5 -0.623370 -1.321292 -0.991990
 H6 -0.571932 -1.492397 0.739766
 C7 -2.023636 -0.020883 0.046957
 H8 -2.851693 -0.731820 -0.007053
 H9 -2.101022 0.525446 0.989340
 H10 -2.138381 0.705574 -0.759400
 O11 0.424802 1.377441 -0.021671
 H12 2.674864 0.217598 -0.151798
 H13 2.031419 -0.948548 1.026257

[C₂H₅C(O)CH₂][•]

C1 1.872579 -0.559759 0.000183
 C2 0.595783 0.107005 -0.000056
 H3 1.955720 -1.640686 0.000246
 C4 -0.661542 -0.758207 -0.000270
 H5 -0.612434 -1.422006 -0.872817
 H6 -0.612245 -1.422823 0.871641
 C7 -1.960618 0.041876 0.000223
 H8 -2.823078 -0.629098 0.000085
 H9 -2.024523 0.686042 0.879431

H10 -2.024781 0.686738 -0.878453
O11 0.536299 1.339445 -0.000113
H12 2.773739 0.040788 0.000290

**Cartesian coordinates for the structures in
Figure 8, calculated at B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p)**

AMIM⁺DCA⁻

C1 0.015870 -0.682689 -0.339088
 N2 1.329213 -0.428373 -0.302794
 N3 -0.176994 -1.983194 -0.093507
 C4 1.958054 0.899525 -0.539182
 H5 2.514109 0.838890 -1.477199
 H6 1.130989 1.610832 -0.654208
 C7 -1.477215 -2.675905 -0.064555
 H8 -1.470117 -3.383474 0.763713
 H9 -1.622768 -3.208016 -1.005587
 C10 1.055586 -2.577162 0.104725
 C11 1.997869 -1.604542 -0.023471
 H12 3.068695 -1.639746 0.074281
 H13 1.151834 -3.626280 0.324501
 H14 -0.743394 0.061050 -0.527165
 H15 -2.278330 -1.947011 0.089711
 C16 2.851495 1.290705 0.600472
 H17 2.365664 1.399804 1.566824
 N18 -3.099800 1.977778 0.189409
 C19 -3.400842 0.713981 0.344410
 C20 -1.889553 2.244138 -0.210368
 N21 -3.690319 -0.411447 0.490166
 N22 -0.801277 2.497150 -0.569372
 C23 4.148400 1.554052 0.466135
 H24 4.652071 1.471940 -0.492525
 H25 4.747508 1.885990 1.305873

F8.TS1

C1 0.250416 -1.187741 0.745977
 N2 -0.474272 -1.371714 -0.343847
 N3 1.566475 -1.356941 0.480336
 C4 -2.598532 -1.269250 -0.459747
 H5 -2.498308 -1.330517 -1.538857
 H6 -2.613687 -2.224480 0.053111
 C7 2.678236 -1.163723 1.411892
 H8 3.251063 -0.284581 1.112338
 H9 3.310486 -2.052676 1.418600
 C10 1.677355 -1.659999 -0.859028
 C11 0.402571 -1.670812 -1.357841
 H12 0.072604 -1.861024 -2.366439
 H13 2.633516 -1.811134 -1.330490
 H14 -0.130743 -0.920661 1.718913
 H15 2.273211 -1.009178 2.411242
 C16 -3.057703 -0.117250 0.129460
 H17 -2.099916 0.897063 0.237248
 N18 0.733491 2.494897 -0.690684
 C19 1.940143 2.092015 -0.355348

C20 -0.325134 2.134606 -0.095906
 N21 3.034480 1.766499 -0.126654
 N22 -1.361798 1.891881 0.423490
 C23 -4.189996 0.398741 0.596104
 H24 -5.154941 -0.091326 0.482904
 H25 -4.196056 1.376636 1.069572

F8.TS2(S_N2)

C1 -1.220836 0.115221 0.471966
 N2 -2.559453 -0.028021 0.331402
 N3 -0.592003 -0.960599 0.034842
 C4 -3.587074 0.948617 0.732241
 H5 -4.169179 0.528912 1.556225
 H6 -3.049413 1.819827 1.115875
 C7 1.332167 -1.198609 -0.050709
 H8 1.363831 -1.069576 -1.116396
 H9 1.298833 -2.188275 0.365491
 C10 -1.552120 -1.837570 -0.408629
 C11 -2.783391 -1.269907 -0.229519
 H12 -3.775335 -1.623696 -0.452759
 H13 -1.298463 -2.800440 -0.821323
 H14 -0.754444 0.995600 0.885722
 H15 1.516089 -0.360786 0.597365
 C16 -4.481800 1.339761 -0.410609
 H17 -3.984278 1.746658 -1.287396
 N18 4.948366 0.266285 0.598808
 C19 4.140366 -0.606168 0.140260
 C20 5.386402 1.301100 -0.091890
 N21 3.395318 -1.470221 -0.177590
 N22 5.812994 2.250598 -0.613980
 C23 -5.806618 1.233820 -0.376021
 H24 -6.326003 0.831944 0.488750
 H25 -6.420771 1.555953 -1.208463

F8.TS3(S_N2)

C1 -1.460323 -0.397819 0.013958
 N2 -1.003753 0.837693 -0.118206
 N3 -2.815099 -0.407700 0.019434
 C4 1.214721 1.045694 -0.065659
 H5 1.100777 0.748624 0.960342
 H6 1.124833 0.310807 -0.841583
 C7 -3.659909 -1.591785 0.146433
 H8 -4.280749 -1.710423 -0.743180
 H9 -4.297771 -1.507265 1.027770
 C10 -3.236788 0.899979 -0.117506
 C11 -2.100195 1.660194 -0.200682
 H12 -2.005605 2.728366 -0.311906
 H13 -4.280679 1.164710 -0.143370
 H14 -0.863564 -1.296896 0.112459
 H15 -3.019555 -2.466132 0.253124

C16 1.463662 2.429727 -0.402341
 H17 1.591600 2.669016 -1.452461
 N18 2.782937 -2.058026 -0.437904
 C19 1.690487 -2.643334 0.009155
 C20 3.060184 -0.866031 -0.055046
 N21 0.698374 -3.170129 0.325306
 N22 3.279852 0.261482 0.232261
 C23 1.551657 3.386483 0.529026
 H24 1.444739 3.158740 1.584349
 H25 1.748818 4.418578 0.264188

F8.TS4

C1 0.131857 -0.761426 -0.753057
 N2 -1.084638 -0.569964 -0.190815
 N3 0.917775 -1.452346 0.053712
 C4 -2.156539 0.288382 -0.728006
 H5 -2.099300 1.256520 -0.224957
 H6 -1.917998 0.449901 -1.782969
 C7 3.140040 -1.898502 -0.077589
 H8 4.042285 -1.348205 0.127845
 H9 3.046630 -2.328219 -1.061538
 C10 0.186063 -1.716797 1.185982
 C11 -1.061152 -1.168211 1.051200
 H12 -1.909045 -1.138946 1.713583
 H13 0.591942 -2.267229 2.020315
 H14 0.411412 -0.368338 -1.716254
 H15 2.739046 -2.465449 0.746542
 C16 -3.512746 -0.341262 -0.588850
 H17 -3.640567 -1.318410 -1.049558
 N18 2.187298 1.988175 0.450910
 C19 2.610951 1.048106 -0.301835
 C20 0.924522 2.361002 0.455924
 N21 3.057267 0.186778 -0.982213
 N22 -0.178181 2.732145 0.525772
 C23 -4.533411 0.245297 0.030448
 H24 -4.429281 1.219073 0.498752
 H25 -5.509280 -0.223736 0.081371

F8.TS5

C1 -0.324051 -0.946439 0.519595
 N2 0.417536 -1.128571 -0.557710
 N3 -1.553991 -1.501704 0.378796
 C4 2.757749 0.158851 -0.828719
 H5 2.580963 -0.759520 -1.364781
 H6 2.537502 1.096808 -1.314727
 C7 -2.666829 -1.397007 1.320881
 H8 -3.242075 -2.323192 1.303222
 H9 -3.296784 -0.545200 1.058719
 C10 -1.599724 -2.057886 -0.880651
 C11 -0.373149 -1.821106 -1.444846

H12 -0.022617 -2.107946 -2.423926
 H13 -2.481275 -2.551665 -1.253913
 H14 -0.025285 -0.406313 1.404417
 H15 -2.267163 -1.251267 2.324365
 C16 3.456376 0.137275 0.392162
 H17 3.632718 1.080992 0.892242
 N18 -0.876444 2.551186 -0.603351
 C19 -2.008221 2.087841 -0.133187
 C20 0.264693 2.294585 -0.073197
 N21 -3.058855 1.709737 0.207653
 N22 1.356029 2.123738 0.342671
 C23 3.899585 -1.034154 0.916049
 H24 3.656916 -1.983516 0.450417
 H25 4.498602 -1.061644 1.819028

CH₂=C=CH₂

C1 1.303450 -0.000059 -0.000089
 H2 1.867429 0.696212 -0.612892
 H3 1.867485 -0.695715 0.613368
 C4 -0.000031 -0.000078 -0.000024
 C5 -1.303428 0.000030 0.000023
 H6 -1.867487 -0.613133 -0.695844
 H7 -1.867367 0.613277 0.695912

[AMIM⁺ – H_{C2}⁺]

C1 0.917570 -0.985335 -0.119886
 N2 -0.170780 -0.179709 -0.313649
 N3 1.920107 -0.076563 0.065555
 C4 -1.512481 -0.705263 -0.564475
 H5 -1.869344 -0.355301 -1.538525
 H6 -1.389642 -1.789143 -0.618069
 C7 3.301914 -0.458112 0.313276
 H8 3.643007 -0.073485 1.278176
 H9 3.956683 -0.077045 -0.474998
 C10 1.474491 1.239096 -0.010730
 C11 0.142901 1.174281 -0.250504
 H12 -0.588452 1.956176 -0.369374
 H13 2.123707 2.091053 0.108073
 H14 3.346350 -1.545047 0.323194
 C15 -2.491918 -0.336935 0.516075
 H16 -2.198048 -0.611180 1.526811
 C17 -3.657948 0.265567 0.298549
 H18 -3.972434 0.552743 -0.700760
 H19 -4.344284 0.485351 1.108305

[AMIM⁺ – H^α_{Allyl}⁺]

C1 0.897518 -0.900943 -0.008663
 N2 -0.237071 -0.147645 -0.002122
 N3 1.994613 -0.071330 -0.022603
 C4 -1.528756 -0.618741 -0.004934

H5 -1.610587 -1.696523 -0.013332
 C6 3.371323 -0.524129 0.023267
 H7 3.589100 -1.019197 0.974529
 H8 4.029210 0.336997 -0.085738
 C9 1.549356 1.215898 -0.008990
 C10 0.183647 1.194320 0.001701
 H11 -0.514511 2.008598 0.001313
 H12 2.223310 2.055723 -0.007392
 H13 0.929940 -1.973715 -0.026093
 H14 3.569863 -1.221709 -0.794740
 C15 -2.668717 0.214694 0.006806
 H16 -2.492983 1.289194 0.017548
 C17 -3.971141 -0.176911 0.006487
 H18 -4.255406 -1.223890 -0.003334
 H19 -4.770100 0.552222 0.016267

[AMIM⁺ – H^β_{Allyl}⁺]

C1 0.418910 -0.573770 -0.053606
 N2 -0.204048 0.596770 -0.036349
 N3 1.745702 -0.356473 0.007766
 C4 -1.726901 0.703188 -0.107209
 H5 -1.991074 1.349844 0.744681
 H6 -1.915290 1.254674 -1.036447
 C7 2.774187 -1.393410 0.016989
 H8 3.354581 -1.338896 0.939186
 H9 3.436719 -1.272736 -0.841324
 C10 1.962256 1.010481 0.065398
 C11 0.733971 1.601686 0.038131
 H12 0.457087 2.641677 0.065718
 H13 2.950564 1.435329 0.119910
 H14 -0.170267 -1.486975 -0.116858
 H15 2.288072 -2.365365 -0.041677
 C16 -2.319676 -0.667157 -0.114162
 C17 -3.635143 -0.736958 0.134594
 H18 -4.285938 0.126970 0.353173
 H19 -4.161654 -1.690964 0.132919

[AMIM⁺ – H^γ_{Allyl}⁺]

C1 0.915941 -0.923272 -0.079359
 N2 -0.280603 -0.344897 -0.092665
 N3 1.866057 0.028209 -0.011065
 C4 -1.650870 -1.048087 -0.151609
 H5 -1.847937 -1.194725 -1.214812
 H6 -1.468248 -2.017302 0.332603
 C7 3.307399 -0.198539 0.069979
 H8 3.684220 0.116420 1.044315
 H9 3.813407 0.361152 -0.717093
 C10 1.230501 1.257751 0.021456
 C11 -0.110886 1.018457 -0.028404
 H12 -0.974676 1.666183 0.009170

H13 1.780170 2.181038 0.085762
 H14 1.101168 -1.982929 -0.123948
 H15 3.508535 -1.260065 -0.064861
 C16 -2.706431 -0.193708 0.489653
 H17 -2.786978 -0.350693 1.572138
 C18 -3.437559 0.748338 -0.148116
 H19 -3.196414 0.732095 -1.238773

AIM

C1 1.395484 -1.031034 0.102496
 N2 0.308284 -0.260148 -0.205763
 N3 2.483277 -0.313459 0.266981
 C4 -1.050852 -0.730365 -0.470794
 H5 -1.324447 -0.499598 -1.504752
 H6 -1.025562 -1.820162 -0.375397
 C7 2.092117 0.988110 0.056039
 C8 0.753452 1.046881 -0.237349
 H9 0.091399 1.869341 -0.450726
 H10 2.792066 1.806126 0.127750
 H11 1.325796 -2.105594 0.189214
 C12 -2.062290 -0.151746 0.481281
 H13 -1.842546 -0.281337 1.538387
 C14 -3.171765 0.473208 0.098165
 H15 -3.408946 0.621935 -0.951179
 H16 -3.885563 0.854210 0.819145

CH₂CH=CH₂DCA

C1 1.754052 -0.848993 0.235887
 H2 1.702662 -0.699948 1.317692
 H3 2.287127 -1.784287 0.044439
 N4 -1.918133 -0.648030 0.251480
 C5 -2.757749 0.349930 0.030893
 C6 -0.712136 -0.743941 -0.013482
 N7 -3.562408 1.170959 -0.118495
 N8 0.409529 -1.020443 -0.310859
 C9 2.465709 0.297620 -0.429799
 H10 2.535993 0.245251 -1.512771
 C11 3.001237 1.315436 0.235923
 H12 2.935156 1.391240 1.316986
 H13 3.529470 2.110029 -0.277762

AIM⁺

C1 1.510965 -1.005777 -0.011891
 N2 0.296289 -0.299691 -0.025084
 N3 2.568331 -0.199793 -0.007864
 C4 -1.069033 -0.917896 -0.067059
 H5 -1.265547 -1.190994 -1.106348
 H6 -0.994635 -1.834816 0.523305
 C7 2.074078 1.033967 -0.018761
 C8 0.614847 0.986861 -0.029342

H9 -0.120419 1.778931 -0.036614
H10 2.692058 1.921949 -0.017428
H11 1.541960 -2.087415 -0.004889
C12 -2.122068 0.000778 0.473548
H13 -2.060459 0.235248 1.533432
C14 -3.127889 0.463066 -0.264974
H15 -3.228844 0.222603 -1.318805
H16 -3.901849 1.084887 0.168861

CH₂CH=CH₂

C1 1.227842 -0.196146 0.000582
H2 1.295876 -1.278642 -0.000460
H3 2.154855 0.362676 -0.000906
C4 0.000340 0.442167 -0.000429
H5 0.000557 1.530325 -0.000055
C6 -1.228065 -0.195880 0.000031
H7 -1.296981 -1.278380 -0.000956
H8 -2.155008 0.363174 0.001276

AMIM⁺

C1 0.945541 -0.888029 -0.063318
N2 -0.201145 -0.219632 -0.220292
N3 1.948222 -0.009852 0.042569
C4 -1.547610 -0.831007 -0.408177
H5 -1.838975 -0.678288 -1.448976
H6 -1.416969 -1.903387 -0.244951
C7 3.368568 -0.340437 0.235002
H8 3.717947 0.091471 1.172279
H9 3.948681 0.054375 -0.598445
C10 1.421995 1.265038 -0.050579
C11 0.077256 1.133471 -0.214214
H12 -0.696787 1.874767 -0.314714
H13 2.039716 2.145116 0.009673
H14 1.046543 -1.960246 -0.029283
H15 3.478091 -1.422363 0.271883
C16 -2.562209 -0.252789 0.534817
H17 -2.363380 -0.381530 1.595512
C18 -3.675359 0.346529 0.122198
H19 -3.904649 0.472966 -0.931490
H20 -4.408848 0.716838 0.828204

**Cartesian coordinates for the structures in
Figure 9, calculated at B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p)**

[AMIM⁺ – H_{C2}⁺]

C1 0.917072 -0.984962 -0.120389
 N2 -0.170488 -0.178199 -0.313826
 C3 0.144498 1.175448 -0.249979
 C4 1.476127 1.238872 -0.010020
 N5 1.920469 -0.077251 0.065618
 C6 -1.512582 -0.702399 -0.565180
 H7 -1.869173 -0.350348 -1.538549
 H8 -1.390605 -1.786236 -0.620925
 H9 -0.586039 1.958144 -0.368605
 H10 2.126141 2.090152 0.109275
 C11 3.301900 -0.460293 0.313154
 H12 3.643264 -0.076851 1.278429
 H13 3.957088 -0.079126 -0.474722
 H14 3.345318 -1.547276 0.322102
 C15 -2.492031 -0.335299 0.516150
 H16 -2.195844 -0.605843 1.527170
 C17 -3.660832 0.261862 0.298771
 H18 -3.978160 0.545099 -0.700779
 H19 -4.346772 0.481054 1.109019

F9.TS1[†]

C1 2.045859 -0.946411 -0.070918
 N2 1.200036 0.095184 -0.339658
 N3 3.238763 -0.308075 0.110497
 C4 -0.222833 -0.090000 -0.600692
 H5 -0.483476 0.340381 -1.573665
 H6 -0.375243 -1.172860 -0.671932
 C7 4.476551 -1.010496 0.416490
 H8 4.887264 -0.671259 1.370936
 H9 5.217824 -0.848407 -0.370307
 C10 3.140973 1.071373 -0.039817
 C11 1.842612 1.330854 -0.324294
 H12 1.338910 2.264248 -0.513669
 H13 3.981529 1.738089 0.061736
 H14 4.245552 -2.071547 0.480015
 C15 -1.087764 0.473637 0.481110
 H16 -0.772029 0.279085 1.501873
 C17 -2.325806 1.067448 0.246694
 H18 -2.526813 1.482161 -0.737639
 H19 -2.831259 1.572613 1.061006
 N20 -3.692185 -0.310562 0.056162
 O21 -4.808986 0.070959 0.308120
 O22 -3.331775 -1.399305 -0.314220

F9.TS2[†]

C1 -2.038783 -0.916384 0.393566

N2 -1.319293 0.248259 0.383563
 N3 -3.253958 -0.506107 -0.071577
 C4 0.077377 0.313078 0.791368
 H5 0.207159 1.059116 1.581285
 H6 0.309840 -0.668509 1.218802
 C7 -4.388017 -1.405572 -0.231509
 H8 -4.720538 -1.425077 -1.272391
 H9 -5.220047 -1.094552 0.405230
 C10 -3.291040 0.854439 -0.359134
 C11 -2.059097 1.337699 -0.072378
 H12 -1.661495 2.336117 -0.149236
 H13 -4.169424 1.355808 -0.731044
 H14 -4.062535 -2.401073 0.061996
 C15 0.999475 0.580190 -0.357238
 H16 0.811643 0.010289 -1.263022
 C17 2.092085 1.393650 -0.285408
 H18 2.252626 2.038814 0.569784
 H19 2.701079 1.579197 -1.159691
 N20 4.113317 -0.563922 -0.497742
 O21 5.038883 -1.262596 -0.175350
 O22 3.513522 0.015052 0.520723

F9.TS3[†]

C1 2.318461 -0.008480 -0.963521
 N2 1.415739 0.706047 -0.222623
 N3 3.164450 -0.483472 -0.005341
 C4 0.283153 1.394928 -0.824121
 H5 0.247752 2.430506 -0.477830
 H6 0.466790 1.392737 -1.900274
 C7 4.321599 -1.313885 -0.306828
 H8 4.243044 -2.281543 0.195174
 H9 5.244349 -0.820346 0.008859
 C10 2.801739 -0.086876 1.278659
 C11 1.686129 0.667925 1.142661
 H12 1.078194 1.162305 1.881875
 H13 3.354139 -0.365559 2.160939
 H14 4.345415 -1.467157 -1.383454
 C15 -1.034096 0.687381 -0.538663
 H16 -1.070202 -0.362506 -0.817927
 C17 -2.073117 1.284062 -0.003361
 H18 -2.251933 2.298342 0.339167
 H19 -3.346160 0.550757 0.245936
 N20 -4.463674 -1.129017 0.172074
 O21 -3.511181 -1.645171 -0.320633
 O22 -4.357593 0.152324 0.499358

F9.TS5[†]

C1 2.158945 -0.981818 -0.247134
 N2 1.309063 0.078685 -0.407066
 N3 3.323126 -0.365214 0.111161

C4 -0.099160 -0.082563 -0.773218
 H5 -0.332328 0.550636 -1.634350
 H6 -0.205003 -1.125712 -1.080282
 C7 4.554911 -1.091400 0.382809
 H8 4.897851 -0.901957 1.403280
 H9 5.339981 -0.798120 -0.319030
 C10 3.203602 1.019518 0.173534
 C11 1.920484 1.303912 -0.152643
 H12 1.408946 2.249164 -0.227826
 H13 4.021154 1.672464 0.431720
 H14 4.344396 -2.152014 0.264149
 C15 -1.004016 0.231010 0.376159
 H16 -0.859638 -0.324243 1.295581
 C17 -2.198920 1.075822 0.249542
 H18 -2.150778 1.845669 -0.529112
 H19 -2.578983 1.499893 1.185191
 N20 -4.687242 -0.061611 0.341410
 O21 -5.188687 -1.036308 0.012472
 O22 -2.900726 -0.079404 -0.157741

F9.TS6'

C1 2.341293 -1.016454 -0.053764
 N2 1.331196 -0.167286 -0.417851
 N3 3.376953 -0.154139 0.158337
 C4 -0.010576 -0.638617 -0.745651
 H5 -0.269762 -0.347559 -1.769189
 H6 0.056393 -1.731628 -0.716259
 C7 4.704483 -0.591449 0.566159
 H8 4.983489 -0.136858 1.520046
 H9 5.448161 -0.324798 -0.189143
 C10 3.027653 1.174269 -0.063393
 C11 1.724073 1.169400 -0.429007
 H12 1.063344 1.981335 -0.683837
 H13 3.717393 1.993870 0.053737
 H14 4.675532 -1.673149 0.676897
 C15 -1.035775 -0.149609 0.225330
 H16 -0.832375 -0.261741 1.286392
 C17 -2.303586 0.363280 -0.163193
 H18 -2.984823 -0.763884 -0.347195
 H19 -2.375842 0.718071 -1.207368
 N20 -4.281578 -0.555655 0.384664
 O21 -5.261609 -0.306129 -0.159956
 O22 -3.132505 0.908752 0.720079

F9.TS7'

C1 1.991140 0.923437 -0.515792
 N2 0.921440 0.713881 0.314657
 N3 2.816311 -0.108354 -0.181843
 C4 -0.252147 1.574661 0.304567
 H5 -0.488815 1.903338 1.320527

H6 0.035854 2.451891 -0.283243
 C7 4.119789 -0.315271 -0.797989
 H8 4.161977 -1.290216 -1.289743
 H9 4.913685 -0.256040 -0.049355
 C10 2.286176 -0.925469 0.812605
 C11 1.077162 -0.406503 1.129792
 H12 0.337261 -0.729631 1.842930
 H13 2.801870 -1.785794 1.206184
 H14 4.263043 0.468831 -1.538075
 C15 -1.425005 0.879049 -0.325629
 H16 -1.252038 0.393675 -1.282231
 C17 -2.808759 1.075447 0.060839
 H18 -2.678566 2.001946 -0.675145
 H19 -2.939424 1.560812 1.047567
 N20 -2.363910 -1.365485 0.220613
 O21 -2.380053 -2.257240 -0.500705
 O22 -3.707682 0.228339 -0.347266

[(MIM⁺ - H_{C2}⁺)CH₂CHCH][•]

C1 0.827399 -0.971312 -0.165895
 N2 -0.241987 -0.135809 -0.340994
 N3 1.846379 -0.091533 0.059926
 C4 -1.589595 -0.626821 -0.607453
 H5 -1.975879 -0.173252 -1.523665
 H6 -1.485842 -1.701095 -0.769695
 C7 3.218441 -0.510637 0.302755
 H8 3.559288 -0.170052 1.284056
 H9 3.886604 -0.113151 -0.465792
 C10 1.428672 1.235496 0.028897
 C11 0.098473 1.208367 -0.223635
 H12 -0.615177 2.009674 -0.318346
 H13 2.094718 2.068475 0.183411
 H14 3.240806 -1.597797 0.271289
 C15 -2.539258 -0.370853 0.554608
 H16 -2.202602 -0.763788 1.514578
 C17 -3.685109 0.251829 0.458833
 H18 -4.286803 0.735970 -0.297021

[(MIM⁺ - H_{C2}⁺)CH₂CHCH₂NO₂][•]

C1 -1.937160 -0.927625 0.147176
 N2 -1.144468 0.166751 0.361847
 N3 -3.145734 -0.356880 -0.130275
 C4 0.270511 0.062238 0.691900
 H5 0.474441 0.583000 1.636024
 H6 0.458059 -1.002896 0.880028
 C7 -4.340723 -1.133246 -0.427805
 H8 -4.718223 -0.894503 -1.425416
 H9 -5.123761 -0.934760 0.308547
 C10 -3.108307 1.032973 -0.088602
 C11 -1.833866 1.368880 0.223198

H12 -1.375925 2.334907 0.356905
 H13 -3.969490 1.653393 -0.275146
 H14 -4.067658 -2.185418 -0.388039
 C15 1.155902 0.574512 -0.393501
 H16 0.824841 0.464206 -1.420193
 C17 2.554074 0.975510 -0.138169
 H18 2.686044 1.447352 0.837583
 H19 2.974974 1.588253 -0.931831
 N20 3.486477 -0.271286 -0.071530
 O21 4.267692 -0.437881 -0.990923
 O22 3.344831 -1.005005 0.892932

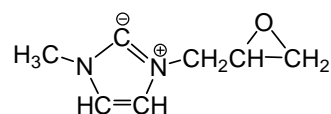
[(MIM⁺ - H_{C2}⁺)CH₂CHCH₂ONO][•]

C1 -2.119848 -0.878693 0.453624
 N2 -1.335753 0.239011 0.370195
 N3 -3.297331 -0.445153 -0.084808
 C4 0.045876 0.270337 0.835552
 H5 0.155642 1.028803 1.621621
 H6 0.214632 -0.704046 1.313099
 C7 -4.471276 -1.295495 -0.215293
 H8 -4.765297 -1.390988 -1.263777
 H9 -5.309562 -0.888070 0.355863
 C10 -3.249145 0.886378 -0.484302
 C11 -2.000023 1.323575 -0.195960
 H12 -1.542468 2.287613 -0.343901
 H13 -4.085787 1.401281 -0.927377
 H14 -4.211771 -2.276440 0.176765
 C15 1.030738 0.506532 -0.259238
 H16 0.821264 0.076206 -1.233338
 C17 2.393539 1.018669 0.019596
 H18 2.404963 1.724182 0.853903
 H19 2.841472 1.489415 -0.859138
 N20 4.277630 -0.312181 -0.566403
 O21 4.983309 -1.193758 -0.260177
 O22 3.289931 -0.069680 0.428867

[(MIM⁺ - H_{C2}⁺)CH₂CH₂CHO]

C1 1.104398 -0.777056 -0.387335
 N2 0.287785 0.313487 -0.277695
 N3 2.318084 -0.267935 -0.026356
 C4 -1.149803 0.248225 -0.526782
 H5 -1.517961 1.258231 -0.713866
 H6 -1.311127 -0.331135 -1.435386
 C7 3.537835 -1.061443 -0.003556
 H8 3.979102 -1.062406 0.996522
 H9 4.268432 -0.669965 -0.716329
 C10 2.260650 1.083870 0.297085
 C11 0.966350 1.453298 0.140470
 H12 0.488603 2.409691 0.275851
 H13 3.122391 1.658447 0.594094

H14 3.273388 -2.079143 -0.282276
 C15 -1.900547 -0.390720 0.641397
 H16 -1.534873 -1.411300 0.810525
 C17 -3.393712 -0.447111 0.454033
 H18 -1.706329 0.145525 1.580707
 H19 -3.948529 -0.949785 1.275704
 O20 -3.988152 0.007324 -0.493633



C1 1.203230 -0.958876 -0.184621
 N2 0.210188 -0.066029 -0.484757
 N3 2.250467 -0.136246 0.114313
 C4 -1.144349 -0.481494 -0.827592
 H5 -1.539562 0.158351 -1.621196
 H6 -1.076644 -1.500902 -1.208897
 C7 3.567667 -0.630689 0.486687
 H8 3.852644 -0.263315 1.475959
 H9 4.319679 -0.316533 -0.241907
 C10 1.925234 1.212034 0.006058
 C11 0.625486 1.257925 -0.371464
 H12 -0.015967 2.099920 -0.572150
 H13 2.628651 2.006985 0.191751
 H14 3.517817 -1.717171 0.505997
 C15 -2.071914 -0.448002 0.369268
 H16 -1.753201 -1.064547 1.207785
 C17 -2.964359 0.686453 0.636924
 H18 -2.964370 1.541300 -0.035865
 H19 -3.288159 0.890516 1.654035
 O20 -3.468930 -0.530349 0.068254

[(MIM⁺ - H_{C2}⁺)CH₂CHCHO][•]

C1 1.391958 -0.984994 -0.053122
 N2 0.322848 -0.201427 -0.394881
 N3 2.374683 -0.059040 0.141480
 C4 -0.990787 -0.756945 -0.697066
 H5 -1.288614 -0.487636 -1.716675
 H6 -0.855415 -1.845151 -0.673549
 C7 3.734967 -0.412189 0.522428
 H8 4.002368 0.055775 1.473141
 H9 4.445645 -0.096029 -0.245382
 C10 1.937645 1.244700 -0.070155
 C11 0.630114 1.157558 -0.410807
 H12 -0.084439 1.926304 -0.654183
 H13 2.576418 2.106177 0.034844
 H14 3.776958 -1.493915 0.628517
 C15 -2.034396 -0.347782 0.286258
 H16 -1.788128 -0.360866 1.343895

C17 -3.359747 0.021089 -0.086809
 H18 -3.579000 0.044434 -1.172616
 O19 -4.243379 0.305695 0.726432

F9.TS1^B

C1 -1.634635 -0.925677 0.200540
 N2 -0.896514 0.196978 0.464377
 N3 -2.866948 -0.404198 -0.062033
 C4 0.533575 0.137086 0.747736
 H5 0.809495 0.963100 1.405761
 H6 0.715299 -0.797349 1.274954
 C7 -4.025352 -1.225482 -0.383624
 H8 -4.432416 -0.951277 -1.360122
 H9 -4.804107 -1.109983 0.374625
 C10 -2.896686 0.983866 0.031007
 C11 -1.640832 1.368481 0.360976
 H12 -1.232397 2.349464 0.537859
 H13 -3.788040 1.568007 -0.128064
 H14 -3.697465 -2.262352 -0.407274
 C15 1.342628 0.189459 -0.539833
 H16 1.177727 -0.656423 -1.201333
 C17 1.634034 1.418205 -1.142617
 H18 1.623292 2.337784 -0.568042
 H19 1.979679 1.469587 -2.167351
 N20 3.061372 -0.470011 0.063823
 O21 3.703377 -1.049407 -0.776159
 O22 3.382520 -0.181289 1.192498

F9.TS2^B

C1 -1.753874 -0.942132 0.290520
 N2 -1.108780 0.253182 0.466601
 N3 -2.995936 -0.541679 -0.106141
 C4 0.295116 0.335636 0.856747
 H5 0.425722 1.126096 1.600053
 H6 0.552812 -0.619110 1.312829
 C7 -4.072611 -1.474852 -0.406512
 H8 -4.410434 -1.353949 -1.438866
 H9 -4.918235 -1.319184 0.268180
 C10 -3.120583 0.842248 -0.177307
 C11 -1.918429 1.350613 0.182555
 H12 -1.586902 2.372285 0.266474
 H13 -4.033401 1.339711 -0.461082
 H14 -3.683316 -2.481250 -0.269679
 C15 1.176569 0.578302 -0.342962
 H16 1.134161 -0.185888 -1.111800
 C17 1.745191 1.787370 -0.631854
 H18 1.729421 2.599903 0.086901
 H19 2.294597 1.942475 -1.552086
 N20 3.751920 -0.601131 -0.472984
 O21 4.673403 -1.262869 -0.078908

O22 2.933705 -0.244231 0.511362

F9.TS3^B

C1 -1.509142 -0.387390 0.891332
 N2 -0.763625 0.670054 0.440730
 N3 -2.570497 -0.373285 0.035554
 C4 0.479558 1.070321 1.082603
 H5 0.353667 2.047182 1.574708
 H6 0.672564 0.327334 1.858615
 C7 -3.658803 -1.337952 0.104260
 H8 -3.712969 -1.924902 -0.816139
 H9 -4.614008 -0.831077 0.263257
 C10 -2.491830 0.648677 -0.905602
 C11 -1.342303 1.315973 -0.648744
 H12 -0.895105 2.161347 -1.144162
 H13 -3.239194 0.811578 -1.664680
 H14 -3.458436 -2.001094 0.942854
 C15 1.637819 1.172377 0.153470
 H16 1.892447 -0.089098 -0.582672
 C17 2.477119 2.136379 -0.154553
 H18 2.354183 3.140488 0.256829
 H19 3.318821 1.987505 -0.823236
 N20 2.613649 -1.957321 -0.406981
 O21 2.128221 -1.004532 -1.188000
 O22 2.723883 -1.709933 0.752113

F9.TS4^B

C1 -1.812221 0.082688 0.984050
 N2 -0.904174 0.829976 0.281603
 N3 -2.649053 -0.348919 -0.001681
 C4 0.186154 1.533951 0.939716
 H5 -0.005009 2.619647 0.937486
 H6 0.173331 1.202179 1.980110
 C7 -3.794049 -1.212609 0.250582
 H8 -3.681600 -2.164757 -0.273845
 H9 -4.719440 -0.730378 -0.074319
 C10 -2.280612 0.109919 -1.262426
 C11 -1.170508 0.864537 -1.085249
 H12 -0.560051 1.395127 -1.796533
 H13 -2.821595 -0.135539 -2.161493
 H14 -3.838696 -1.395221 1.321892
 C15 1.514856 1.307756 0.321120
 H16 1.994560 -0.317933 0.188531
 C17 2.474912 2.048926 -0.178431
 H18 2.365877 3.133988 -0.257258
 H19 3.409980 1.627249 -0.536511
 N20 2.511152 -1.289737 0.013037
 O21 3.562506 -1.213143 -0.596818
 O22 1.970740 -2.284934 0.447451

F9.TS5^β

C1 1.653441 -0.985401 -0.152697
 N2 0.988687 0.150787 -0.527949
 N3 2.906242 -0.513600 0.111912
 C4 -0.430307 0.155870 -0.857187
 H5 -0.631658 0.928337 -1.604165
 H6 -0.671734 -0.814524 -1.290669
 C7 4.003543 -1.369606 0.537206
 H8 4.389122 -1.049316 1.508625
 H9 4.815906 -1.350310 -0.194085
 C10 3.019520 0.858558 -0.088261
 C11 1.798097 1.282701 -0.491710
 H12 1.451635 2.267105 -0.758813
 H13 3.936944 1.404264 0.058683
 H14 3.617369 -2.383299 0.618803
 C15 -1.314909 0.382111 0.369886
 H16 -1.101411 -0.373741 1.133517
 C17 -1.437455 1.752785 0.892092
 H18 -1.392791 2.595737 0.214618
 H19 -1.796751 1.915278 1.898624
 N20 -3.553634 -1.188523 0.115709
 O21 -4.657557 -1.047228 -0.140029
 O22 -2.687103 0.454442 0.047676

F9.TS6^β

C1 1.950819 -0.840602 -0.420603
 N2 0.869152 -0.011792 -0.564861
 N3 2.906162 0.012769 0.049235
 C4 -0.422330 -0.479516 -1.031379
 H5 -0.866538 0.254887 -1.710093
 H6 -0.251501 -1.391630 -1.606172
 C7 4.267518 -0.407311 0.348761
 H8 4.506816 -0.222687 1.399177
 H9 4.983946 0.126545 -0.280901
 C10 2.443820 1.318027 0.188413
 C11 1.147010 1.303562 -0.201145
 H12 0.423039 2.099777 -0.256859
 H13 3.061860 2.130829 0.532860
 H14 4.334542 -1.473822 0.145602
 C15 -1.444335 -0.808216 0.051772
 C16 -1.196579 -0.678595 1.402206
 H17 -0.246024 -0.318288 1.768814
 H18 -1.899383 -1.093580 2.114644
 O19 -2.627205 -1.099947 -0.389032
 H20 -2.704356 0.452545 1.080557
 N21 -3.622463 0.319015 0.475549
 O22 -3.983782 1.193871 -0.227872

F9.TS7^β

C1 -1.139464 0.750845 -0.122799

N2 -0.714327 -0.472488 -0.563871
 N3 -2.467366 0.535391 0.097129
 C4 0.675619 -0.726116 -0.910980
 H5 0.751629 -1.697573 -1.403821
 H6 1.018914 0.031850 -1.615461
 C7 -3.374314 1.570425 0.572940
 H8 -3.827013 1.279499 1.524223
 H9 -4.165204 1.755705 -0.158216
 C10 -2.856324 -0.769105 -0.193379
 C11 -1.739644 -1.411963 -0.612461
 H12 -1.595447 -2.427827 -0.941346
 H13 -3.869009 -1.121242 -0.087002
 H14 -2.793218 2.479266 0.712544
 C15 1.641312 -0.729274 0.296014
 H16 1.478486 0.472752 0.729741
 C17 1.229056 -1.338208 1.519952
 H18 0.180890 -1.451212 1.767561
 H19 1.979639 -1.557068 2.269178
 N20 2.830866 1.194189 0.323699
 O21 2.904662 1.864904 -0.599141
 O22 2.930173 -0.695331 -0.037337

[(MIM⁺ - H_{C2}⁺)CH₂CH(-NO₂)CH₂][•]

C1 -1.634635 -0.925677 0.200540
 N2 -0.896514 0.196978 0.464377
 N3 -2.866948 -0.404198 -0.062033
 C4 0.533575 0.137086 0.747736
 H5 0.809495 0.963100 1.405761
 H6 0.715299 -0.797349 1.274954
 C7 -4.025352 -1.225482 -0.383624
 H8 -4.432416 -0.951277 -1.360122
 H9 -4.804107 -1.109983 0.374625
 C10 -2.896686 0.983866 0.031007
 C11 -1.640832 1.368481 0.360976
 H12 -1.232397 2.349464 0.537859
 H13 -3.788040 1.568007 -0.128064
 H14 -3.697465 -2.262352 -0.407274
 C15 1.342628 0.189459 -0.539833
 H16 1.177727 -0.656423 -1.201333
 C17 1.634034 1.418205 -1.142617
 H18 1.623292 2.337784 -0.568042
 H19 1.979679 1.469587 -2.167351
 N20 3.061372 -0.470011 0.063823
 O21 3.703377 -1.049407 -0.776159
 O22 3.382520 -0.181289 1.192498

[(MIM⁺ - H_{C2}⁺)CH₂CH(-ONO)CH₂][•]

C1 -1.753874 -0.942132 0.290520
 N2 -1.108780 0.253182 0.466601
 N3 -2.995936 -0.541679 -0.106141

C4 0.295116 0.335636 0.856747
 H5 0.425722 1.126096 1.600053
 H6 0.552812 -0.619110 1.312829
 C7 -4.072611 -1.474852 -0.406512
 H8 -4.410434 -1.353949 -1.438866
 H9 -4.918235 -1.319184 0.268180
 C10 -3.120583 0.842248 -0.177307
 C11 -1.918429 1.350613 0.182555
 H12 -1.586902 2.372285 0.266474
 H13 -4.033401 1.339711 -0.461082
 H14 -3.683316 -2.481250 -0.269679
 C15 1.176569 0.578302 -0.342962
 H16 1.134161 -0.185888 -1.111800
 C17 1.745191 1.787370 -0.631854
 H18 1.729421 2.599903 0.086901
 H19 2.294597 1.942475 -1.552086
 N20 3.751920 -0.601131 -0.472984
 O21 4.673403 -1.262869 -0.078908
 O22 2.933705 -0.244231 0.511362

[(MIM⁺ - H_{C2}⁺)CH₂=C=CH₂][•]

C1 0.925244 -1.003756 -0.019162
 N2 -0.193702 -0.242567 -0.219254
 N3 1.904476 -0.056686 0.063473
 C4 -1.514073 -0.834058 -0.414357
 H5 -1.817213 -0.723125 -1.469239
 H6 -1.392728 -1.901865 -0.220598
 C7 3.305343 -0.380282 0.287289
 H8 3.663275 0.072412 1.215740
 H9 3.921672 -0.027307 -0.543776
 C10 1.415469 1.237973 -0.081019
 C11 0.078448 1.120831 -0.262312
 H12 -0.681718 1.871633 -0.397713
 H13 2.041297 2.114224 -0.038221
 H14 3.385543 -1.462680 0.360659
 C15 -2.563462 -0.258104 0.448996
 C16 -3.742301 0.296431 0.319611
 H17 -4.182144 0.481263 -0.665783
 H18 -4.341412 0.596006 1.175118

[(MIM⁺ - H_{C2}⁺)CH₂C(O)CH₃]

C1 -1.101548 -1.005014 0.037535
 N2 -0.145442 -0.112471 0.448140
 N3 -2.197064 -0.207337 -0.101480
 C4 1.209214 -0.524807 0.730034
 H5 1.494201 -0.252736 1.755719
 H6 1.228295 -1.615093 0.673056
 C7 -3.494986 -0.706045 -0.529630
 H8 -3.809261 -0.218502 -1.456163
 H9 -4.250534 -0.530503 0.240818

C10 -1.937818 1.124950 0.211199
 C11 -0.631295 1.186483 0.558376
 H12 -0.018871 2.025979 0.838611
 H13 -2.683642 1.900440 0.154507
 H14 -3.397545 -1.775925 -0.700898
 C15 2.269553 0.059811 -0.207936
 C16 3.627800 -0.605724 -0.129885
 H17 3.586831 -1.555183 -0.674874
 H18 4.381940 0.032408 -0.588645
 O19 2.039453 0.985939 -0.948664
 H20 3.904976 -0.837657 0.902398

[(MIM⁺ - H_{C2}⁺)CH₂C(O)CH₂][•]

C1 1.000935 -0.537727 -0.791938
 N2 0.051048 0.377521 -0.424149
 N3 2.077948 -0.148920 -0.049329
 C4 -1.309000 0.361676 -0.935060
 H5 -1.629732 1.371567 -1.197569
 H6 -1.301614 -0.240977 -1.845949
 C7 3.368539 -0.820249 -0.109321
 H8 3.651770 -1.201287 0.875180
 H9 4.143333 -0.136162 -0.464702
 C10 1.812244 0.960574 0.746998
 C11 0.521140 1.295005 0.512373
 H12 -0.082864 2.091249 0.915323
 H13 2.546477 1.414426 1.392036
 H14 3.275726 -1.650923 -0.805443
 C15 -2.355332 -0.224475 0.023787
 C16 -1.983004 -1.281530 0.913592
 H17 -0.983296 -1.696052 0.920021
 H18 -2.742713 -1.687966 1.569378
 O19 -3.514149 0.202033 -0.025814

**Cartesian coordinates for the structures in
Figure 10, calculated at B3LYP/6-
311++G(d,p)**

CH₂=C=CH₂

C1 0.000000 0.000000 0.000002
C2 0.000000 1.303397 0.000000
H3 -0.655867 1.867368 0.655849
H4 0.655869 1.867361 -0.655854
C5 0.000000 -1.303397 0.000000
H6 0.655867 -1.867368 0.655849
H7 -0.655869 -1.867361 -0.655854

F10.TS1

C1 -1.537892 -0.464729 -0.000051
C2 -0.322160 -1.097588 0.000039
H3 -0.022979 -1.613663 0.909282
H4 -0.022890 -1.613750 -0.909126
C5 -2.499947 0.405045 -0.000142
H6 -3.547618 0.111586 -0.000165
H7 -2.286541 1.474802 -0.000198
N8 1.109542 0.146165 0.000047
O9 0.834483 1.319258 -0.000046
O10 2.199671 -0.374070 0.000145

F10.TS2

C1 -1.448757 0.250713 0.158649
C2 -0.406266 1.104059 0.437011
H3 0.030039 1.028241 1.428993
H4 -0.485422 2.116313 0.052056
C5 -2.234992 -0.681603 -0.281118
H6 -1.873619 -1.456724 -0.958159
H7 -3.281683 -0.739241 0.009934
N8 1.676091 -0.349292 -0.314547
O9 1.246550 -1.078310 0.533927
O10 1.055717 0.760490 -0.561208

F10.TS3

C1 -1.921042 0.265242 -0.100026
C2 -3.016420 -0.304237 0.397271
H3 -3.318385 -0.131981 1.424753
H4 -3.645657 -0.939404 -0.216847
C5 -0.831119 0.723285 -0.549179
H6 -0.500460 1.633691 -1.022622
H7 0.218926 -0.155633 -0.426419
N8 2.195313 -0.413539 0.147668
O9 2.185989 0.744990 0.440616
O10 1.125245 -0.947195 -0.350733

F10.TS4

C1 -1.873790 -0.365826 -0.000021
C2 -2.831780 0.565292 0.000094
H3 -3.236415 0.949811 -0.929485
H4 -3.236377 0.949612 0.929772
C5 -0.898721 -1.161091 -0.000115
H6 -0.682183 -2.216217 -0.000211
H7 0.361742 -0.465988 -0.000071
N8 1.437117 0.109690 -0.000010
O9 1.372517 1.319385 -0.000102
O10 2.422378 -0.596298 0.000142

F10.TS5

C1 1.741471 0.196030 0.119538
C2 0.628966 1.113691 -0.004292
H3 0.806866 1.918848 -0.729317
H4 0.310412 1.548789 0.954043
C5 2.471666 -0.873257 0.091922
H6 2.089200 -1.833744 -0.250190
H7 3.511149 -0.842340 0.416530
N8 -1.942874 0.200561 0.318153
O9 -2.571655 -0.696950 -0.016477
O10 -0.199610 0.095167 -0.466166

F10.TS6

C1 -1.629798 0.052003 0.157289
C2 -0.344302 0.495878 0.463146
H3 0.255284 -0.667284 0.539370
H4 -0.215775 0.804096 1.516002
C5 -2.754927 -0.511626 -0.140467
H6 -3.668932 0.070313 -0.252520
H7 -2.837949 -1.586822 -0.300027
N8 1.530155 -0.560038 -0.296639
O9 2.573277 -0.415361 0.163333
O10 0.443029 1.050663 -0.451603

F10.TS7

C1 -1.026961 0.103047 0.138881
C2 -0.069366 1.167092 0.353955
H3 -0.060994 1.492706 1.411181
H4 -0.951765 1.770105 -0.123343
C5 -2.112754 -0.502712 -0.227019
H6 -2.205694 -1.574163 -0.075133
H7 -2.949620 0.017612 -0.685499
N8 1.601976 -0.806085 -0.296403
O9 0.753896 -1.316635 0.336197
O10 1.022195 1.233107 -0.342108

F10.TS8

C1 1.142254 -0.000006 0.000001
C2 1.432982 -1.275886 0.235422

H3 0.780413 -2.072085 -0.103266
 H4 2.292509 -1.536094 0.844416
 C5 1.432998 1.275874 -0.235421
 H6 2.292502 1.536071 -0.844454
 H7 0.780457 2.072081 0.103299
 N8 -0.954690 0.000003 -0.000002
 O9 -1.469518 1.030879 0.349866
 O10 -1.469539 -1.030865 -0.349865

F10.TS9

C1 1.056060 0.207527 0.038299
 C2 2.026552 -0.622854 -0.266323
 H3 1.851892 -1.678399 -0.425407
 H4 3.041498 -0.247456 -0.338337
 C5 0.616348 1.485097 0.235029
 H6 0.509424 2.165802 -0.601109
 H7 0.254425 1.809682 1.203624
 N8 -1.547243 -0.610854 0.077274
 O9 -1.751103 0.466520 -0.420238
 O10 -0.376434 -0.990554 0.367524

F10.TS10

C1 1.094177 -0.131610 0.029530
 C2 1.870954 1.087623 -0.132447
 H3 1.763642 1.667827 -1.040176
 H4 2.356233 1.548085 0.720106
 C5 1.373568 -1.436327 0.034025
 H6 2.383849 -1.767558 -0.161634
 H7 0.610028 -2.177316 0.228344
 N8 -1.721044 -0.366801 -0.300080
 O9 -2.597977 0.231134 0.103080
 O10 -0.039353 0.541173 0.242828

F10.TS11

C1 0.892392 0.075152 -0.164307
 C2 2.067724 0.373095 0.550695
 H3 2.332881 1.406960 0.735479
 H4 2.735900 -0.407243 0.893004
 C5 0.654682 -1.331425 -0.419607
 H6 1.288928 -2.092104 0.017264
 H7 -0.144693 -1.641675 -1.079575
 N8 -1.932184 0.486146 -0.097486
 O9 -1.906828 -0.406428 0.619527
 O10 0.109765 0.985191 -0.580084

[CH₂C(-NO₂)CH₂]*

C1 0.737315 0.000001 -0.000001
 C2 1.343609 1.238463 -0.000335
 H3 0.761397 2.146811 -0.000553
 H4 2.423697 1.297820 -0.000400

C5 1.343604 -1.238464 0.000336
 H6 2.423691 -1.297825 0.000401
 H7 0.761387 -2.146809 0.000556
 N8 -0.777369 0.000001 0.000000
 O9 -1.342231 -1.082316 -0.000485
 O10 -1.342238 1.082316 0.000486

[CH₂C(-ONO)CH₂]*

C1 -0.808229 -0.000001 0.157737
 C2 -1.326543 1.233642 -0.188894
 H3 -0.852904 2.146921 0.143581
 H4 -2.229148 1.299839 -0.781831
 C5 -1.326455 -1.233706 -0.188801
 H6 -2.229048 -1.300012 -0.781745
 H7 -0.852758 -2.146928 0.143750
 N8 1.647794 0.000045 0.273701
 O9 1.587978 -0.000042 -0.885767
 O10 0.336603 0.000074 0.970777

[CH₂=C=CH₂NO₂]*

C1 1.472153 -0.614472 -0.000015
 C2 0.084138 -1.024599 -0.000007
 H3 -0.183998 -1.607696 -0.883621
 H4 -0.183982 -1.607701 0.883609
 C5 2.346925 0.350781 0.000015
 H6 3.416420 0.152478 -0.000001
 H7 2.037248 1.397342 0.000057
 N8 -0.972548 0.135405 -0.000001
 O9 -0.577579 1.284496 -0.000019
 O10 -2.134564 -0.228561 0.000018

[CH₂=C=CH₂ONO]*

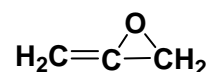
C1 -1.507877 0.217741 0.393785
 C2 -0.287461 1.027560 0.369505
 H3 0.250293 0.959934 1.318391
 H4 -0.508777 2.074940 0.158240
 C5 -2.126206 -0.753638 -0.220198
 H6 -1.695317 -1.242502 -1.097623
 H7 -3.095636 -1.118850 0.108174
 N8 1.580739 -0.355333 -0.449076
 O9 1.573647 -0.782204 0.646488
 O10 0.615543 0.640183 -0.721763

[CH₂=C=CH]*

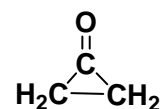
C1 0.115508 0.000012 0.000012
 C2 -1.251835 -0.000003 -0.000003
 H3 -1.806986 -0.930086 0.000001
 H4 -1.807023 0.930056 0.000001
 C5 1.338498 -0.000003 -0.000018
 H6 2.400983 -0.000009 0.000050

CH₂CHCHO

C1 0.665189 0.596444 0.000005
 C2 -0.813292 0.460205 -0.000004
 H3 -1.373613 1.417504 -0.000021
 H4 1.059694 1.608612 0.000011
 C5 1.475928 -0.464248 -0.000002
 H6 1.064584 -1.468081 -0.000009
 H7 2.554392 -0.358709 -0.000004
 O8 -1.409001 -0.594217 0.000004



C1 0.382404 0.000000 -0.000022
 C2 -0.857633 0.787546 -0.000014
 H3 -1.158904 1.290097 0.913869
 H4 -1.158835 1.290329 -0.913791
 C5 -0.857633 -0.787546 -0.000014
 H6 -1.158835 -1.290329 -0.913791
 H7 -1.158904 -1.290097 0.913869
 O8 1.579081 0.000000 0.000017



C1 0.264450 -0.065681 -0.000011
 C2 -1.070921 -0.594729 -0.000050
 H3 -1.523266 -0.942778 0.923421
 H4 -1.523313 -0.942186 -0.923731
 C5 1.582151 -0.114247 -0.000059
 H6 2.172198 0.792998 -0.000265
 H7 2.086241 -1.070354 0.000450
 O8 -0.733242 0.851282 0.000106

[CH₂=CCHO][•]

C1 -0.570414 -0.135972 -0.000371
 C2 0.791345 -0.428607 0.000079
 H3 1.051862 -1.500627 0.000500
 C4 -1.834960 0.137859 0.000109
 H5 -2.392768 0.263784 0.927495
 H6 -2.393632 0.263332 -0.926811
 O7 1.677340 0.441729 -0.000011

Cartesian coordinates for the structures in Table 3, calculated at B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p)

For the reaction of MIM + NO₂:

TS for PT to [MIM – H_{ME}][•] + HONO

N1 -2.688357 0.115356 -0.760429
 C2 -1.804145 0.972094 -0.341005
 N3 -0.850413 0.379779 0.479217
 C4 -1.183399 -0.964653 0.544330
 C5 -2.308864 -1.104151 -0.215465
 H6 -1.774445 2.028332 -0.564313
 C7 0.271443 1.007872 1.029842
 H8 1.351675 0.876612 0.158656
 H9 0.646278 0.532701 1.931499
 H10 0.174072 2.089907 1.083944
 H11 -0.588310 -1.666499 1.103427
 H12 -2.875600 -2.001537 -0.406361
 N13 2.877061 -0.323912 -0.572468
 O14 2.279656 0.836615 -0.609484
 O15 2.451353 -1.152246 0.179820

TS for PT to [MIM – H_{ME}][•] + O-NH-O

N1 2.622041 0.729274 0.658912
 C2 1.636527 1.085904 -0.112758
 N3 0.938497 -0.009073 -0.607625
 C4 1.557247 -1.131054 -0.068973
 C5 2.581913 -0.656750 0.696838
 H6 1.355171 2.095390 -0.373569
 C7 -0.202086 0.029471 -1.407557
 H8 -1.414386 0.025141 -0.527080
 H9 -0.386933 -0.876873 -1.976864
 H10 -0.342814 0.968034 -1.935708
 H11 1.208034 -2.126828 -0.284579
 H12 3.298486 -1.221082 1.272138
 N13 -2.397237 0.010384 0.171880
 O14 -2.883732 -1.082711 0.378086
 O15 -2.779052 1.089797 0.574189

[MIM – H_{ME}][•]

N1 -1.406837 -0.775167 -0.000004
 C2 -0.138504 -1.092762 0.000000
 N3 0.682249 0.023891 0.000000
 C4 -0.174079 1.120357 0.000002
 C5 -1.440491 0.605594 -0.000002
 H6 0.272656 -2.090969 0.000003
 C7 2.057370 0.034275 0.000050
 H8 2.576500 -0.910116 -0.000119
 H9 2.568550 0.982489 -0.000150
 H10 0.203802 2.128772 0.000006

H11 -2.375172 1.143971 -0.000007

[MIM – H₂]

N1 1.352689 -0.759375 -0.000025
 C2 0.118010 -1.113075 0.000005
 N3 -0.768302 -0.004749 -0.000080
 C4 0.088461 1.132662 -0.000052
 C5 1.346642 0.652296 0.000054
 H6 -0.288079 -2.113510 -0.000050
 C7 -2.096106 -0.132604 0.000123
 H8 -2.500872 0.897744 -0.000173
 H9 -0.319984 2.129065 -0.000030
 H10 2.276183 1.199899 0.000211

TS for CH₃ elimination of MIM

N1 -1.670687 -0.724855 -0.000018
 C2 -0.403085 -1.108152 -0.000022
 N3 0.415368 -0.033159 0.000002
 C4 -0.358553 1.102154 0.000022
 C5 -1.656597 0.651933 0.000010
 H6 -0.054533 -2.128675 -0.000041
 C7 2.838509 0.027082 0.000004
 H8 2.926969 0.565793 0.932520
 H9 2.926969 0.565832 -0.932489
 H10 2.971784 -1.044942 -0.000019
 H11 0.069117 2.091048 0.000043
 H12 -2.574709 1.218941 0.000019

[MIM – CH₃]

N1 1.162282 0.374702 -0.000016
 C2 -0.003616 1.097554 -0.000020
 N3 -1.164614 0.367286 0.000002
 C4 -0.734338 -0.877781 0.000022
 C5 0.740035 -0.872945 0.000011
 H6 -0.007177 2.179194 -0.000041
 H7 -1.399907 -1.731545 0.000043
 H8 1.410919 -1.722538 0.000021

TS to [MIM-ONO][•]

N1 -0.463930 0.121057 -0.086413
 C2 0.532061 -0.784043 -0.061550
 N3 1.701102 -0.096021 0.028916
 C4 1.414897 1.255290 0.042144
 C5 0.061670 1.400140 -0.019114
 H6 0.392156 -1.848576 -0.083157
 C7 3.029484 -0.695825 -0.000637
 H8 3.733473 -0.024152 0.489049
 H9 3.353736 -0.874109 -1.028797
 H10 3.013360 -1.640935 0.542126
 H11 2.192564 1.998517 0.091482

H12 -0.583365 2.260046 -0.020103
 N13 -1.869429 -0.216261 0.125587
 O14 -2.649053 0.749524 -0.045031
 O15 -2.089046 -1.447722 0.015995

[MIM-ONO]*

N1 -0.484594 0.107424 -0.000544
 C2 0.528627 -0.803810 -0.014503
 N3 1.692696 -0.089189 -0.029294
 C4 1.391193 1.255909 -0.011015
 C5 0.038762 1.399738 0.002673
 H6 0.400263 -1.868271 -0.028877
 C7 3.022178 -0.678842 0.027251
 H8 3.229010 -1.079686 1.023080
 H9 3.757560 0.088588 -0.209384
 H10 3.103728 -1.480918 -0.708456
 H11 2.161738 2.008097 -0.012759
 H12 -0.608842 2.256353 0.005919
 N13 -1.830504 -0.217112 0.004529
 O14 -2.624562 0.750913 0.013673
 O15 -2.071839 -1.447163 -0.003522

TS from [MIM-ONO]* to [O-MIM]

N1 -0.281189 -0.020062 0.787586
 C2 0.700096 -0.834649 0.423747
 N3 1.721142 -0.099884 -0.073247
 C4 1.343656 1.229960 -0.033899
 C5 0.080932 1.269046 0.488929
 H6 0.683674 -1.908021 0.506574
 C7 2.981383 -0.620465 -0.595609
 H8 3.821722 -0.151544 -0.082237
 H9 3.053148 -0.429168 -1.667674
 H10 3.017578 -1.695042 -0.423388
 H11 1.991295 2.014852 -0.386732
 H12 -0.584398 2.094616 0.671835
 O13 -2.550836 0.372132 -1.125785
 N14 -2.550291 -0.636797 -0.484475
 O15 -1.805045 -0.483613 0.884981

O-MIM

N1 -1.187396 -0.173657 0.004833
 C2 -0.056763 -0.900604 -0.016887
 N3 1.015394 -0.053869 -0.034278
 C4 0.543082 1.233462 -0.009785
 C5 -0.822390 1.172434 0.010210
 H6 -0.023517 -1.974446 -0.029348
 C7 2.408530 -0.466569 0.024799
 H8 2.670971 -0.825852 1.023364
 H9 3.037996 0.387651 -0.222030
 H10 2.595643 -1.258152 -0.702882

H11 1.206576 2.081613 -0.010882
 H12 -1.577754 1.937228 0.017310
 O13 -2.392582 -0.623462 0.010069

For the reaction of EIM + NO₂:

TS for PT to [EIM – H^β]* + HONO

C1 2.132630 -1.151907 0.171398
 N2 1.476781 -0.034002 -0.280573
 N3 3.418207 -0.944047 0.315596
 C4 0.036884 0.107698 -0.483353
 H5 -0.132131 0.729590 -1.364188
 H6 -0.373801 -0.881166 -0.691377
 C7 3.619239 0.371739 -0.042828
 C8 2.435744 0.954422 -0.410444
 H9 2.191306 1.945165 -0.756771
 H10 4.602042 0.816012 -0.025543
 H11 1.613959 -2.081413 0.355708
 C12 -0.613965 0.711792 0.748233
 H13 -0.346015 1.749319 0.951119
 H14 -1.843004 0.787740 0.508907
 H15 -0.560969 0.089301 1.641441
 O16 -3.109624 0.801163 0.235793
 N17 -3.400623 -0.508271 -0.035718
 O18 -4.549769 -0.640261 -0.299852

TS for PT to [EIM – H^β]* + O-NH-O

C1 -2.261968 1.072887 0.318167
 N2 -1.492055 0.090060 -0.245343
 N3 -3.513195 0.702200 0.452588
 C4 -0.047702 0.141409 -0.492548
 H5 0.145173 -0.199024 -1.512251
 H6 0.249428 1.190984 -0.436129
 C7 -3.568336 -0.584454 -0.033554
 C8 -2.332671 -0.986493 -0.467343
 H9 -1.982144 -1.904126 -0.910250
 H10 -4.492040 -1.141458 -0.050029
 H11 -1.850519 2.033478 0.591951
 C12 0.706583 -0.687842 0.514028
 H13 0.786328 -1.759278 0.347190
 H14 2.246116 -0.306529 0.265620
 H15 0.629702 -0.387851 1.556705
 O16 4.196500 -0.763531 0.337241
 N17 3.323408 0.028724 0.055439
 O18 3.436676 1.137765 -0.427753

[EIM – H^β]*

C1 0.753837 -1.093831 0.080105
 N2 -0.179410 -0.138186 -0.212194
 N3 1.952181 -0.582708 0.249731

C4 -1.603065 -0.349790 -0.462950
 H5 -1.846503 -0.003211 -1.474356
 H6 -1.756804 -1.439201 -0.476234
 C7 1.797870 0.770547 0.060034
 C8 0.490005 1.069749 -0.225949
 H9 -0.015637 1.998859 -0.430562
 H10 2.632395 1.450017 0.138076
 H11 0.494875 -2.140047 0.153343
 C12 -2.482668 0.305199 0.543447
 H13 -3.512638 0.529184 0.297312
 H14 -2.140954 0.439415 1.561540

[EIM – CH₃][•]

C1 -0.138495 -1.092764 0.000000
 N2 0.682262 0.023891 -0.000002
 N3 -1.406831 -0.775163 0.000002
 C4 2.057349 0.034275 -0.000028
 H5 2.568455 0.982504 0.000094
 H6 2.576424 -0.910121 0.000064
 C7 -1.440484 0.605590 0.000003
 C8 -0.174070 1.120357 -0.000001
 H9 0.203809 2.128773 -0.000009
 H10 -2.375164 1.143970 0.000004
 H11 0.272664 -2.090971 0.000000

TS for CH₄ elimination of EIM

C1 0.705177 -1.093800 -0.081203
 N2 -0.047012 0.018587 -0.443945
 N3 1.879432 -0.771729 0.375845
 C4 -1.309831 0.063019 -1.011641
 H5 -2.189290 0.611089 -0.342227
 H6 -1.647810 -0.941576 -1.271745
 C7 1.923190 0.617556 0.335992
 C8 0.762128 1.120281 -0.165166
 H9 0.424366 2.120883 -0.374582
 H10 2.798328 1.155898 0.664153
 H11 0.314137 -2.094352 -0.198403
 C12 -2.727516 0.040347 0.753731
 H13 -2.948553 0.992752 1.237827
 H14 -3.622159 -0.476361 0.414513
 H15 -2.074851 -0.580750 1.356892

[EIM – CH₄]

C1 -0.038554 -1.099773 -0.000012
 N2 0.765417 0.078897 -0.000028
 N3 -1.293816 -0.836486 0.000014
 C4 2.092982 0.216282 0.000027
 H5 2.495850 -0.816076 0.000045
 C6 -1.391609 0.572867 0.000013
 C7 -0.170280 1.141302 -0.000018

H8 0.177546 2.159586 -0.000004
 H9 -2.358250 1.050516 0.000034
 H10 0.428414 -2.074970 -0.000032

CH₄

H1 -0.747550 0.665324 0.434296
 C2 0.000004 0.000015 0.000000
 H3 -0.411643 -0.477535 -0.890262
 H4 0.885210 0.576297 -0.272769
 H5 0.273961 -0.764175 0.728737

[EIM – C₂H₅][•]

C1 0.746006 -1.098116 0.014375
 N2 -0.123715 -0.087386 -0.287586
 N3 1.955548 -0.654955 0.275430
 C4 -1.549255 -0.218135 -0.578884
 H5 -1.775735 0.388284 -1.460128
 H6 -1.725020 -1.260221 -0.854852
 C7 1.875067 0.710891 0.142047
 C8 0.600891 1.084800 -0.203254
 H9 0.156780 2.047056 -0.398740
 H10 2.734771 1.344840 0.294550
 H11 0.436889 -2.133257 0.019816
 C12 -2.444176 0.181558 0.595144
 H13 -2.292429 1.227816 0.869713
 H14 -3.495657 0.050219 0.325746
 H15 -2.233634 -0.434333 1.472424

C₂H₅

C1 0.793854 -0.000001 -0.018131
 H2 1.351981 -0.926407 0.040065
 H3 1.352099 0.926328 0.040070
 C4 -0.693632 0.000028 -0.001995
 H5 -1.106599 -0.885635 -0.494467
 H6 -1.092279 -0.002037 1.026111
 H7 -1.106535 0.887588 -0.491026

TS from EMIM to 2-thyl-1,3-imidazole

C1 -0.304699 0.506261 0.980777
 N2 -0.347430 1.181846 -0.249988
 N3 -0.977034 -0.649539 1.003153
 C4 1.580721 0.520314 0.033219
 H5 1.784486 1.215585 -0.769405
 H6 1.988465 0.873565 0.973167
 C7 -1.444698 -0.762494 -0.262905
 C8 -1.052024 0.335790 -1.034208
 H9 -1.241778 0.547520 -2.076026
 H10 -2.057585 -1.603333 -0.561502
 H11 0.005283 1.013239 1.882491
 C12 1.773553 -0.918384 -0.298035

H13 0.964529 -1.278695 -0.947171
H14 2.700887 -1.029201 -0.872465
H15 1.809848 -1.553745 0.585669

2-ethyl-1,3-imidazole

C1 -0.073979 -0.001960 -0.823624
N2 0.603762 1.187581 -0.308289
N3 0.604533 -1.188907 -0.303376
C4 -1.587036 -0.001847 -0.539171
H5 -2.007225 0.877929 -1.033976
H6 -2.006377 -0.884875 -1.028869
C7 1.567926 -0.738413 0.412500
C8 1.567422 0.740681 0.409450
H9 2.267546 1.390045 0.925953
H10 2.268480 -1.385128 0.931733
H11 0.066109 -0.004224 -1.913360
C12 -1.953909 0.002382 0.945957
H13 -1.564081 0.889831 1.449964
H14 -3.040461 0.003008 1.064426
H15 -1.564595 -0.882362 1.455109

**For the reaction of $C_2H_4 + NO_2$,
see structures for Figure 5.**

**Cartesian coordinates for the structures in
the reaction of CH₂CHCH₂DCA + NO₂ in
Table 4, calculated at B3LYP/6-311++ G(d,p)**

CH₂CHCH₂DCA

N1 -3.432763 0.754236 -0.329387
C2 -2.518131 0.153749 0.054129
N3 -1.529405 -0.547922 0.584077
C4 -0.410998 -0.801582 0.114238
N5 0.638533 -1.210525 -0.275924
C6 2.041504 -0.818319 -0.276882
H7 2.582454 -1.591327 0.272379
H8 2.383464 -0.877578 -1.314080
C9 2.326355 0.549770 0.311537
H10 3.053439 0.573448 1.118131
C11 1.762421 1.680866 -0.100484
H12 1.033073 1.708089 -0.904819
H13 2.006110 2.629936 0.361798

F4.TS1'

N1 4.224751 -0.887757 0.143028
C2 3.110908 -0.558940 0.157085
N3 1.894559 -0.059543 0.216602
C4 0.769810 -0.503281 -0.116061
N5 -0.444008 -0.196145 -0.259929
N6 -2.249777 -1.932826 0.062504
O7 -2.399224 -1.362741 1.081685
O8 -1.304384 -1.453272 -0.801291
C9 -1.148113 1.046963 -0.660959
H10 -1.347988 0.972728 -1.734002
H11 -2.097153 1.062622 -0.124049
C12 -0.324020 2.258651 -0.338823
H13 0.605654 2.377485 -0.886594
C14 -0.704646 3.175223 0.546119
H15 -1.626320 3.077050 1.110853
H16 -0.107636 4.060424 0.731048

F4.TS2'

N1 -2.900016 2.119579 -0.002686
C2 -1.913001 1.516790 0.159474
N3 -0.795678 0.904121 0.446837
C4 -0.168232 0.061055 -0.330897
N5 0.927200 -0.284958 -0.754610
N6 -2.025732 -1.747300 -0.013917
O7 -2.002196 -1.423825 1.132623
O8 -1.331289 -1.178598 -0.901143
C9 2.112327 0.581901 -0.627904
C10 3.283509 -0.224341 -0.142666
H11 3.535825 -1.095893 -0.740310
C12 3.994662 0.086878 0.936530

H13 4.851498 -0.504634 1.237478
H14 3.750980 0.945123 1.555136
H15 2.316969 0.967564 -1.633242
H16 1.916603 1.433437 0.032511

F4.TS3'

N1 -1.010685 -0.805776 0.210342
C2 -0.356392 0.193829 -0.021425
N3 0.891848 0.607677 0.020138
C4 1.274511 1.886366 -0.017915
N5 1.650380 2.979833 -0.068297
N6 2.613454 -1.043080 -0.483299
O7 3.440787 -1.754840 -0.083919
O8 2.029439 -0.303235 0.633248
C9 -2.396140 -1.201580 -0.007295
C10 -3.287060 -0.074116 -0.455044
H11 -2.983281 0.436404 -1.365631
C12 -4.389157 0.294550 0.189262
H13 -4.706651 -0.194582 1.105041
H14 -5.016570 1.098143 -0.178622
H15 -2.764078 -1.639311 0.923393
H16 -2.380784 -2.000921 -0.756500

F4.TS4'

N1 1.289791 -1.439654 -0.021283
C2 0.115303 -1.511300 -0.135539
N3 -1.099456 -1.783083 -0.236676
C4 -2.119133 -1.066239 0.196111
N5 -3.260916 -0.897447 0.505797
N6 -1.970124 1.627773 -0.390801
O7 -1.326608 2.630740 -0.391667
O8 -1.418548 0.716006 0.455146
C9 2.492204 -0.807102 -0.548593
C10 2.652493 0.591684 -0.015057
H11 1.825561 1.271357 -0.201966
C12 3.736153 1.003927 0.633639
H13 4.567912 0.337994 0.841851
H14 3.830143 2.027418 0.976603
H15 3.342705 -1.427643 -0.265670
H16 2.417750 -0.802028 -1.641275

F4.TS5'

N1 2.299222 -1.235303 0.373826
C2 1.218793 -0.971031 -0.068967
N3 0.085878 -0.916499 -0.560406
C4 -1.015161 -0.242058 -0.291894
N5 -2.214198 -0.468226 -0.141166
N6 -4.277259 0.848834 0.187596
O7 -4.764731 -0.223913 0.251473
O8 -2.947651 0.942951 -0.011277

C9 3.636412 -0.646320 0.378643
 C10 3.735050 0.633816 -0.402841
 H11 3.478210 0.568664 -1.457745
 C12 4.118781 1.792638 0.123686
 H13 4.378514 1.884718 1.173874
 H14 4.192456 2.690786 -0.478325
 H15 3.923264 -0.493230 1.421438
 H16 4.307859 -1.407150 -0.031527

F4.TS6'

N1 -4.613390 -1.297190 0.784328
 C2 -3.946418 -0.515928 0.227910
 N3 -3.265629 0.331893 -0.498149
 C4 -2.242501 0.984474 -0.085596
 N5 -1.301978 1.643432 0.183611
 N6 3.363365 -0.409173 0.264234
 O7 4.505589 -0.743685 0.402712
 O8 2.983291 0.777572 0.295759
 C9 0.962244 0.885712 0.044458
 H10 0.816738 0.654215 1.088242
 H11 1.077469 1.925225 -0.210630
 C12 0.744450 -0.109888 -0.964030
 H13 0.743990 0.211836 -1.999548
 C14 0.645336 -1.414115 -0.650685
 H15 0.554056 -2.175303 -1.416399
 H16 0.641463 -1.751317 0.380060

[CH₂CHCH₂NC(-ONO)NCN]•

N1 -2.763454 -2.538095 -0.069454
 C2 -1.775610 -1.906734 -0.114423
 N3 -0.624179 -1.316362 -0.236060
 C4 -0.443842 -0.037138 0.175780
 N5 0.669343 0.622642 -0.020291
 N6 -1.872849 2.084477 0.339690
 O7 -1.324114 2.457197 -0.575524
 O8 -1.448743 0.570007 0.832891
 C9 1.779539 -0.007852 -0.708264
 C10 3.056480 0.240941 0.056692
 H11 3.266644 1.278548 0.300513
 C12 3.894261 -0.725004 0.419323
 H13 3.693544 -1.768920 0.199125
 H14 4.814502 -0.504321 0.948132
 H15 1.627127 -1.074093 -0.894384
 H16 1.854034 0.497252 -1.684170

[CH₂CHCH₂NCNC(-ONO)N]•

N1 1.914703 -1.290211 -0.042970
 C2 0.824857 -0.840487 -0.248955
 N3 -0.321619 -0.517144 -0.587068
 C4 -1.322247 -0.051918 0.263530

N5 -1.307627 -0.117788 1.526840
 N6 -3.728192 -0.072745 0.104567
 O7 -4.591731 0.519805 -0.346915
 O8 -2.365656 0.500375 -0.418750
 C9 3.282846 -0.790351 0.034424
 C10 3.442465 0.614354 -0.476769
 H11 3.148754 0.779934 -1.510782
 C12 3.916370 1.618425 0.254421
 H13 4.210746 1.480944 1.290443
 H14 4.029487 2.614430 -0.157707
 H15 3.603641 -0.865922 1.076524
 H16 3.899867 -1.485746 -0.542646

CH₂CHCH₂ONO

N1 -1.493017 -0.394269 0.334495
 O2 -2.516712 -0.539349 -0.211813
 O3 -0.740605 0.665263 -0.251196
 C4 0.546693 0.800516 0.400040
 C5 1.634221 0.162598 -0.410028
 H6 1.716286 0.498894 -1.440450
 C7 2.475524 -0.748902 0.069987
 H8 2.406852 -1.105373 1.093325
 H9 3.265397 -1.169703 -0.541472
 H10 0.698627 1.879119 0.491110
 H11 0.483873 0.364363 1.400108

[CH₂CHCH₂N(-ONO)CNCN]•

N1 4.089999 -0.865973 -0.035845
 C2 2.962031 -0.587329 -0.018018
 N3 1.719772 -0.174198 0.081212
 C4 0.631617 -0.598758 -0.398614
 N5 -0.587655 -0.126490 -0.170658
 N6 -2.221356 -1.984473 -0.171521
 O7 -1.640503 -2.268955 0.766132
 O8 -1.616098 -0.653135 -0.895342
 C9 -0.920301 1.057535 0.663144
 C10 -0.996604 2.319849 -0.146798
 H11 -1.727960 2.326611 -0.950316
 C12 -0.237497 3.386533 0.086536
 H13 0.503323 3.398280 0.879899
 H14 -0.331442 4.287507 -0.508406
 H15 -1.878948 0.831843 1.137487
 H16 -0.152969 1.123446 1.435209

[CH₂CHCH₂NCNCN-ONO]•

N1 2.348739 -1.251160 0.223766
 C2 1.215463 -0.956256 -0.019652
 N3 0.033670 -0.823198 -0.353003
 C4 -1.027146 -0.320851 0.300880
 N5 -2.185572 -0.156265 -0.153386

N6 -4.417346 0.565515 0.291262
 O7 -4.571446 0.240650 -0.812954
 O8 -3.060094 0.387061 0.816053
 C9 3.678544 -0.661638 0.125227
 C10 3.687053 0.703818 -0.503638
 H11 3.292776 0.764142 -1.515435
 C12 4.149272 1.792834 0.102709
 H13 4.544078 1.759445 1.113618
 H14 4.153084 2.757177 -0.391801
 H15 4.101599 -0.631555 1.132077
 H16 4.285246 -1.362577 -0.456871

[CH₂CHCH₂NCN(-ONO)CN]*

N1 -0.999371 -0.423672 -0.527696
 C2 0.011789 -1.029432 -0.175279
 N3 1.307118 -0.591087 -0.168156
 C4 2.324906 -1.360008 0.248705
 N5 3.221811 -1.998258 0.604365
 N6 1.509576 1.736389 0.443323
 O7 1.736912 2.767306 0.011212
 O8 1.667547 0.654223 -0.698932
 C9 -2.397238 -0.841289 -0.549665
 C10 -3.180650 -0.204515 0.566856
 H11 -2.820880 -0.412417 1.571722
 C12 -4.257035 0.553606 0.383523
 H13 -4.805814 0.970280 1.220151
 H14 -4.631578 0.781311 -0.609864
 H15 -2.817055 -0.551258 -1.515525
 H16 -2.444909 -1.933929 -0.472418

CH₂CHCH₂NC(O)NCN

N1 3.323202 -1.164486 -0.457780
 C2 2.385065 -0.643564 -0.023839
 N3 1.336248 -0.061223 0.583706
 C4 0.605607 0.994846 -0.021321
 N5 -0.051245 -0.178466 -0.235085
 O6 0.616865 2.164598 -0.179536
 C7 -1.198914 -0.579016 0.618433
 C8 -2.446740 0.057997 0.072705
 H9 -2.500201 1.141624 0.134621
 C10 -3.453387 -0.635848 -0.450032
 H11 -3.421088 -1.717847 -0.529377
 H12 -4.349425 -0.144079 -0.810072
 H13 -1.261442 -1.666272 0.577667
 H14 -1.009993 -0.267470 1.651890

CH₂CHCH₂NCNCNO

N1 1.223132 -1.292344 0.307299
 C2 0.144089 -0.929336 -0.070019
 N3 -0.983993 -0.746923 -0.545384

C4 -2.041787 -0.127389 -0.031145
 N5 -3.121877 0.304428 0.035535
 O6 -4.217349 0.799093 0.231619
 C7 2.575557 -0.734045 0.282997
 C8 2.679794 0.578908 -0.440268
 H9 2.382307 0.571063 -1.486520
 C10 3.112085 1.702596 0.123890
 H11 3.413344 1.738835 1.166469
 H12 3.185770 2.626342 -0.438115
 H13 2.908237 -0.638648 1.319190
 H14 3.209888 -1.490873 -0.188854

CH₂CHCH₂NCNC(O)N

N1 0.866714 -1.175360 0.337868
 C2 -0.190925 -0.827732 -0.073034
 N3 -1.320868 -0.640631 -0.565870
 C4 -2.279117 0.143952 -0.016511
 N5 -2.502130 0.873885 0.998421
 O6 -3.455076 0.409300 -0.472939
 C7 2.282002 -0.839822 0.357260
 C8 2.620434 0.341173 -0.510142
 H9 2.383027 0.239242 -1.566288
 C10 3.186142 1.452504 -0.050466
 H11 3.428022 1.578651 1.000365
 H12 3.431450 2.276104 -0.710628
 H13 2.563868 -0.658566 1.396805
 H14 2.817012 -1.735540 0.027681

CH₂CHCH₂N(O)CNCN

N1 4.039991 -0.709587 -0.177418
 C2 2.942029 -0.450429 0.081919
 N3 1.694786 -0.237466 0.518981
 C4 0.811008 0.367534 -0.111115
 N5 -0.398043 0.823699 -0.100477
 O6 -0.702135 1.984590 0.334877
 C7 -1.453840 0.044155 -0.840781
 C8 -2.576707 -0.296506 0.092068
 H9 -3.057105 0.545507 0.578650
 C10 -2.986888 -1.543077 0.306906
 H11 -2.514284 -2.395597 -0.171151
 H12 -3.821310 -1.753708 0.965356
 H13 -1.775102 0.706845 -1.648249
 H14 -0.985874 -0.846348 -1.265214

CH₂CHCH₂NCN(O)CN

N1 0.599424 -0.542356 -0.575658
 C2 -0.460080 -0.130961 -0.200481
 N3 -1.609672 0.443013 -0.085964
 C4 -2.716206 -0.349673 0.079982
 N5 -3.679852 -0.972428 0.210246

O6 -1.732304 1.765221 -0.034022
 C7 1.805855 -0.948801 0.183027
 C8 2.703451 0.239049 0.394361
 H9 2.282813 1.054554 0.976589
 C10 3.943556 0.312273 -0.077432
 H11 4.379056 -0.485615 -0.670546
 H12 4.569535 1.174604 0.119080
 H13 2.306574 -1.714141 -0.408263
 H14 1.491697 -1.380097 1.138208

F4.TS1

N1 -4.258158 -0.052646 0.352849
 C2 -3.150283 0.043200 0.017883
 N3 -1.932859 0.270154 -0.427351
 C4 -0.829023 -0.295660 -0.249845
 N5 0.407822 -0.226526 -0.457396
 C6 1.290132 0.913503 -0.783620
 H7 2.210329 0.492411 -1.192851
 H8 0.780646 1.463244 -1.579265
 N9 1.272185 -1.619786 0.122404
 O10 2.460170 -1.537159 0.012669
 O11 0.556538 -2.485122 0.510443
 C12 1.570025 1.793288 0.400511
 H13 2.142260 1.343440 1.207555
 C14 1.170287 3.058954 0.483209
 H15 0.598547 3.531163 -0.309660
 H16 1.404793 3.669907 1.346959

F4.TS2

N1 0.691861 -0.934845 0.356661
 C2 -0.402929 -0.553573 -0.036682
 N3 -1.475323 -1.082135 -0.610962
 C4 -2.689222 -0.992987 -0.195020
 N5 -3.831704 -1.018598 0.090585
 N6 -0.729100 1.248355 -0.033093
 O7 -1.750553 1.611335 0.487771
 O8 0.164571 1.903297 -0.512172
 C9 1.864621 -0.198211 0.820349
 C10 2.877663 -0.063687 -0.287960
 H11 2.562438 0.528697 -1.141840
 C12 4.090356 -0.605821 -0.245745
 H13 4.799895 -0.463382 -1.052558
 H14 4.419913 -1.205997 0.596661
 H15 1.583546 0.791507 1.195111
 H16 2.288987 -0.771642 1.645842

F4.TS4

N1 3.119851 -1.185397 -0.556845
 C2 1.965165 -0.852587 -0.355952
 N3 0.725338 -1.345525 -0.441999

C4 -0.298658 -1.073297 0.207172
 N5 -1.325266 -1.044983 0.809603
 N6 1.919567 0.922769 0.133507
 O7 0.803910 1.298385 0.421507
 O8 2.945462 1.535651 0.139898
 C9 -2.511216 -0.199904 0.919800
 C10 -3.229276 -0.057889 -0.394990
 H11 -3.590710 -0.980591 -0.841389
 C12 -3.436896 1.109404 -0.996159
 H13 -3.078532 2.042515 -0.572559
 H14 -3.976369 1.173011 -1.934031
 H15 -3.159743 -0.665059 1.665232
 H16 -2.200771 0.775427 1.302419

F4.TS5

N1 2.136244 -1.275105 0.198341
 C2 1.086064 -0.920551 -0.255045
 N3 -0.005125 -0.703209 -0.792589
 C4 -1.192910 -0.309602 -0.406121
 N5 -2.032977 0.563477 -0.613601
 N6 -3.446198 0.244927 0.196750
 O7 -4.243878 1.126175 0.071904
 O8 -3.526722 -0.795298 0.793196
 C9 3.481451 -0.715823 0.339761
 C10 3.636359 0.645051 -0.278207
 H11 3.447052 0.707502 -1.347387
 C12 3.988388 1.730234 0.404388
 H13 4.180309 1.696174 1.472523
 H14 4.102681 2.691925 -0.082035
 H15 3.712657 -0.691795 1.406996
 H16 4.162388 -1.437312 -0.121867

F4.TS6

N1 4.638410 0.559888 -0.999145
 C2 3.847064 -0.126700 -0.486380
 N3 3.012617 -0.994274 0.032554
 C4 1.999339 -0.697375 0.746533
 N5 1.054514 -0.542474 1.445258
 N6 -2.982980 -0.523958 -0.304050
 O7 -3.724027 0.417876 -0.282195
 O8 -3.173978 -1.673767 -0.594717
 C9 -0.922012 -0.124649 0.375573
 H10 -0.686428 -1.052884 -0.119510
 H11 -1.302654 -0.179303 1.384117
 C12 -0.671793 1.147820 -0.239109
 H13 -0.234607 1.149394 -1.232632
 C14 -0.987500 2.308073 0.359533
 H15 -1.426063 2.332382 1.351249
 H16 -0.814712 3.260244 -0.127145

CH₂CHCH₂NO₂

N1 -1.063080 -0.017863 0.003183
 O2 -1.700259 -0.993175 -0.357127
 O3 -1.381698 1.147104 -0.173404
 C4 0.242526 -0.268746 0.753553
 C5 1.387600 0.423373 0.082210
 H6 1.304396 1.501552 -0.007292
 C7 2.459130 -0.221876 -0.369005
 H8 2.555101 -1.300210 -0.291384
 H9 3.282715 0.311304 -0.829099
 H10 0.057132 0.132803 1.753098
 H11 0.362333 -1.348352 0.796105

[CH₂CHCH₂NC(-NO₂)NCN][•]

N1 0.730081 -0.874426 0.458170
 C2 -0.449415 -0.442045 0.216522
 N3 -1.495628 -1.275978 0.111527
 C4 -2.705281 -0.900271 -0.149701
 N5 -3.841033 -0.688347 -0.366021
 N6 -0.723926 1.060092 0.027889
 O7 -1.068715 1.413280 -1.084107
 O8 -0.547690 1.767937 1.004118
 C9 1.883822 -0.008766 0.595874
 C10 3.109035 -0.680164 0.031642
 H11 3.295141 -1.690821 0.382736
 C12 3.931325 -0.092433 -0.830400
 H13 3.752081 0.912208 -1.201025
 H14 4.818471 -0.596619 -1.195310
 H15 1.749292 0.990317 0.167153
 H16 2.012881 0.127877 1.681780

[CH₂CHCH₂NCNC(-NO₂)N][•]

N1 3.272684 -0.893884 0.481378
 C2 2.101038 -0.619174 0.132768
 N3 1.068656 -1.456138 -0.110496
 C4 -0.153659 -1.247441 -0.011998
 N5 -1.331997 -1.273201 0.143330
 N6 1.825459 0.928268 -0.120629
 O7 0.684563 1.216819 -0.437023
 O8 2.754052 1.685270 0.026030
 C9 -2.566908 -0.781205 -0.453821
 C10 -2.844216 0.645892 -0.061795
 H11 -2.072973 1.365801 -0.320336
 C12 -3.960719 1.032897 0.546250
 H13 -4.737177 0.325874 0.822063
 H14 -4.139590 2.074305 0.786798
 H15 -2.479988 -0.871286 -1.542166
 H16 -3.376020 -1.432541 -0.121918

[CH₂CHCH₂N(-NO₂)CNCN][•]

N1 3.998709 -1.201014 0.061938
 C2 2.945271 -0.711907 0.035985
 N3 1.814996 -0.046682 0.010401
 C4 0.609109 -0.376422 -0.036125
 N5 -0.516061 0.319752 -0.064903
 N6 -0.530295 1.831267 0.020157
 O7 -1.635897 2.309412 0.133089
 O8 0.536447 2.378165 -0.031452
 C9 -1.858539 -0.316394 -0.050810
 C10 -1.769436 -1.761003 -0.446860
 H11 -1.370580 -1.964453 -1.436616
 C12 -2.202326 -2.756064 0.321819
 H13 -2.605533 -2.579510 1.313868
 H14 -2.168631 -3.784343 -0.017637
 H15 -2.294120 -0.204231 0.944232
 H16 -2.481452 0.239398 -0.754152

[CH₂CHCH₂NCNCN-NO₂][•]

N1 2.148108 -1.200678 0.223675
 C2 1.052015 -0.960532 -0.166836
 N3 -0.085020 -0.874843 -0.657461
 C4 -1.219604 -0.385349 -0.148422
 N5 -2.315789 -0.196926 -0.730233
 N6 -3.381176 0.325321 0.125335
 O7 -3.830607 1.392894 -0.222269
 O8 -3.762082 -0.383729 1.031093
 C9 3.501857 -0.676213 0.308393
 C10 3.653514 0.673937 -0.336316
 H11 3.410421 0.725717 -1.394870
 C12 4.069165 1.756353 0.313411
 H13 4.183864 2.708513 -0.191130
 H14 4.314931 1.729878 1.370600
 H15 3.776479 -0.641192 1.364911
 H16 4.151272 -1.415537 -0.170700

Cartesian coordinates for the structures in the reaction of AMIM⁺ + NO₂ in Table 6, calculated at B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p)

[MIM⁺CH₂CHCH][•]

C1 0.868266 -0.884019 -0.088038
 N2 -0.268820 -0.197062 -0.240308
 N3 1.881298 -0.021329 0.039755
 C4 -1.620578 -0.785939 -0.436432
 H5 -1.932700 -0.576861 -1.459996
 H6 -1.505256 -1.866286 -0.325885
 C7 3.296404 -0.374044 0.233642
 H8 3.645283 0.034353 1.181577
 H9 3.886204 0.030255 -0.588351
 C10 1.372746 1.262164 -0.033009
 C11 0.027617 1.152300 -0.206959
 H12 -0.735156 1.906616 -0.296515
 H13 2.001778 2.132638 0.046927
 H14 0.954794 -1.957963 -0.073481
 H15 3.391880 -1.457805 0.249025
 C16 -2.615571 -0.244778 0.569575
 H17 -2.383047 -0.433046 1.618229
 C18 -3.718191 0.376240 0.240575
 H19 -4.275278 0.705292 -0.623787

TS1[‡]

C1 2.007832 -0.827158 -0.085634
 N2 1.128660 0.156428 -0.303155
 N3 3.218042 -0.291984 0.101668
 C4 -0.318683 -0.023735 -0.570216
 H5 -0.521792 0.333343 -1.582822
 H6 -0.508471 -1.103173 -0.567288
 C7 4.458821 -1.036137 0.370492
 H8 4.867016 -0.724538 1.331332
 H9 5.178120 -0.839607 -0.423879
 C10 3.108219 1.082553 0.000072
 C11 1.800880 1.363343 -0.251919
 H12 1.298481 2.304803 -0.394978
 H13 3.957661 1.734818 0.113585
 H14 1.777388 -1.879753 -0.066694
 H15 4.233382 -2.100156 0.400314
 C16 -1.173931 0.665912 0.444255
 H17 -0.870041 0.591103 1.483973
 C18 -2.448413 1.139093 0.126788
 H19 -2.657019 1.437942 -0.897526
 H20 -2.994984 1.697134 0.877546
 N21 -3.640479 -0.365022 0.060738
 O22 -4.775971 -0.106338 0.334738
 O23 -3.137985 -1.410049 -0.271157

[MIM⁺CH₂CHCH₂NO₂][•]

C1 1.905683 -0.774272 -0.177994
 N2 1.100502 0.277749 -0.361305
 N3 3.132959 -0.333354 0.112625
 C4 -0.337895 0.204778 -0.693239
 H5 -0.499355 0.769921 -1.617211
 H6 -0.565146 -0.842388 -0.924898
 C7 4.310997 -1.174219 0.380082
 H8 4.684221 -0.965997 1.382210
 H9 5.082564 -0.961804 -0.359210
 C10 3.111743 1.049320 0.115617
 C11 1.839752 1.431885 -0.179482
 H12 1.405474 2.412383 -0.276222
 H13 3.991857 1.635145 0.320795
 H14 1.610533 -1.808127 -0.253708
 H15 4.021032 -2.220652 0.311329
 C16 -1.204421 0.698093 0.417111
 H17 -0.831677 0.633236 1.433303
 C18 -2.638661 0.960946 0.196724
 H19 -2.852584 1.463676 -0.750514
 H20 -3.106676 1.512741 1.008632
 N21 -3.471843 -0.360077 0.086582
 O22 -4.648749 -0.275330 0.345705
 O23 -2.875596 -1.361863 -0.282297

TS2[‡]

C1 -2.014266 -0.822331 0.336608
 N2 -1.224932 0.257631 0.336271
 N3 -3.233020 -0.466739 -0.079313
 C4 0.199217 0.287062 0.745003
 H5 0.288166 0.926755 1.624931
 H6 0.459484 -0.730736 1.051753
 C7 -4.392799 -1.362466 -0.219193
 H8 -4.730237 -1.358048 -1.255037
 H9 -5.193007 -1.023106 0.437669
 C10 -3.222958 0.887925 -0.355614
 C11 -1.966665 1.341515 -0.096512
 H12 -1.543261 2.327670 -0.184039
 H13 -4.098352 1.407123 -0.707859
 H14 -1.715887 -1.816265 0.627374
 H15 -4.096213 -2.371042 0.061247
 C16 1.100225 0.737452 -0.365808
 H17 0.943528 0.286613 -1.341529
 C18 2.185912 1.525751 -0.146013
 H19 2.333592 2.042024 0.794780
 H20 2.829814 1.813971 -0.966513
 N21 4.020436 -0.596929 -0.549854
 O22 4.862139 -1.372433 -0.230044
 O23 3.419485 -0.056585 0.544627

[MIM⁺CH₂CHCH₂ONO][•]

C1 -2.063220 -0.824388 0.284844
 N2 -1.259354 0.242614 0.330269
 N3 -3.284404 -0.430552 -0.089753
 C4 0.172887 0.230498 0.709052
 H5 0.286099 0.830731 1.617500
 H6 0.415020 -0.803244 0.987566
 C7 -4.458013 -1.301587 -0.259446
 H8 -4.811051 -1.237649 -1.288157
 H9 -5.244066 -0.988039 0.426742
 C10 -3.259433 0.937138 -0.290651
 C11 -1.992123 1.358072 -0.028963
 H12 -1.555002 2.341179 -0.068473
 H13 -4.133331 1.487007 -0.596866
 H14 -1.773509 -1.836675 0.514127
 H15 -4.171734 -2.327679 -0.037925
 C16 1.057799 0.724061 -0.385521
 H17 0.780616 0.505689 -1.411907
 C18 2.461296 1.100404 -0.056868
 H19 2.506081 1.825137 0.762814
 H20 2.975874 1.518797 -0.925251
 N21 4.340959 -0.344968 -0.491919
 O22 4.908371 -1.285969 -0.141771
 O23 3.170309 -0.080292 0.384892

TS3[‡]

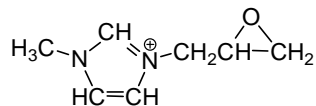
C1 2.421979 0.399355 -0.750821
 N2 1.341607 0.680712 -0.014131
 N3 3.222684 -0.410661 -0.051976
 C4 0.215166 1.557580 -0.425116
 H5 0.219685 2.437713 0.218786
 H6 0.429892 1.880279 -1.446283
 C7 4.510489 -0.956262 -0.509736
 H8 4.453013 -2.043832 -0.540725
 H9 5.299260 -0.641664 0.172719
 C10 2.632456 -0.656919 1.173757
 C11 1.455058 0.024528 1.197275
 H12 0.694269 0.089136 1.956203
 H13 3.092767 -1.289104 1.914250
 H14 2.616699 0.767524 -1.744636
 H15 4.721218 -0.575314 -1.506874
 C16 -1.106564 0.823627 -0.364333
 H17 -1.183936 -0.079580 -0.964383
 C18 -2.130077 1.252883 0.340120
 H19 -2.281939 2.111261 0.986877
 H20 -3.513211 0.517658 0.292816
 N21 -4.460993 -1.146618 -0.163951
 O22 -3.405277 -1.549822 -0.529785
 O23 -4.502454 0.086465 0.317883

[MIM⁺CH₂CHCH][•]

C1 0.868266 -0.884019 -0.088038
 N2 -0.268820 -0.197062 -0.240308
 N3 1.881298 -0.021329 0.039755
 C4 -1.620578 -0.785939 -0.436432
 H5 -1.932700 -0.576861 -1.459996
 H6 -1.505256 -1.866286 -0.325885
 C7 3.296404 -0.374044 0.233642
 H8 3.645283 0.034353 1.181577
 H9 3.886204 0.030255 -0.588351
 C10 1.372746 1.262164 -0.033009
 C11 0.027617 1.152300 -0.206959
 H12 -0.735156 1.906616 -0.296515
 H13 2.001778 2.132638 0.046927
 H14 0.954794 -1.957963 -0.073481
 H15 3.391880 -1.457805 0.249025
 C16 -2.615571 -0.244778 0.569575
 H17 -2.383047 -0.433046 1.618229
 C18 -3.718191 0.376240 0.240575
 H19 -4.275278 0.705292 -0.623787

TS5[‡]

C1 -2.221039 -0.918585 0.014132
 N2 -1.228854 -0.049253 0.223148
 N3 -3.382827 -0.255659 -0.008114
 C4 0.225264 -0.395789 0.321215
 H5 0.550547 -0.166485 1.337078
 H6 0.278149 -1.478869 0.187488
 C7 -4.711350 -0.849276 -0.220562
 H8 -5.154099 -0.436260 -1.126479
 H9 -5.346254 -0.633806 0.638201
 C10 -3.120811 1.086706 0.194192
 C11 -1.773458 1.215112 0.336488
 H12 -1.164920 2.087477 0.501399
 H13 -3.904094 1.825349 0.219415
 H14 -2.104479 -1.981931 -0.115033
 H15 -4.603744 -1.926626 -0.328731
 C16 1.040569 0.339814 -0.689544
 H17 0.929123 0.074796 -1.733611
 C18 2.195627 1.157219 -0.285261
 H19 2.106019 1.675259 0.676426
 H20 2.579554 1.830010 -1.056120
 N21 4.797808 0.029517 0.180481
 O22 5.212610 -1.018202 0.206497
 O23 2.877701 -0.075842 -0.205572



C1 1.253271 -0.861548 -0.133867
 N2 0.188110 -0.098485 -0.403299
 N3 2.304917 -0.071075 0.099628
 C4 -1.173633 -0.595263 -0.695567
 H5 -1.523987 -0.120892 -1.613177
 H6 -1.093711 -1.667713 -0.882234
 C7 3.668907 -0.521162 0.420493
 H8 3.973481 -0.096387 1.376268
 H9 4.351170 -0.201474 -0.366585
 C10 1.898471 1.244443 -0.023742
 C11 0.574463 1.227493 -0.336629
 H12 -0.113428 2.035368 -0.517931
 H13 2.576916 2.069169 0.115498
 H14 1.262144 -1.938970 -0.114435
 H15 3.676040 -1.607060 0.488496
 C16 -2.136672 -0.335674 0.447504
 H17 -1.824854 -0.728002 1.415012
 C18 -3.114694 0.764013 0.404751
 H19 -3.133180 1.443447 -0.444237
 H20 -3.512258 1.156679 1.335567
 O21 -3.488775 -0.586383 0.104474

TS6^r

C1 2.428697 -0.908297 0.026281
 N2 1.271991 -0.316699 -0.289817
 N3 3.388379 0.020651 0.080909
 C4 -0.043950 -1.004325 -0.457717
 H5 -0.308405 -0.950760 -1.516243
 H6 0.132609 -2.053492 -0.205171
 C7 4.803533 -0.218068 0.405709
 H8 5.065928 0.331706 1.309062
 H9 5.425760 0.109322 -0.426496
 C10 2.824095 1.248795 -0.209609
 C11 1.499670 1.038672 -0.439861
 H12 0.710846 1.730188 -0.682601
 H13 3.403769 2.156352 -0.224971
 H14 2.565881 -1.961629 0.207080
 H15 4.953320 -1.282771 0.572629
 C16 -1.094085 -0.390074 0.405390
 H17 -0.994095 -0.452177 1.484599
 C18 -2.258280 0.248608 -0.129578
 H19 -3.106391 -0.813384 -0.278201
 H20 -2.218160 0.490343 -1.209624
 N21 -4.385967 -0.369903 0.319775
 O22 -5.278974 -0.067761 -0.312571
 O23 -3.034771 0.976021 0.636343

[MIM⁺CH₂CHCHO]⁺

C1 1.405018 -0.878989 -0.021833
 N2 0.283365 -0.235255 -0.365408
 N3 2.386319 0.014906 0.128111
 C4 -1.035618 -0.865854 -0.625525
 H5 -1.307077 -0.663619 -1.664405
 H6 -0.885585 -1.946881 -0.531155
 C7 3.777735 -0.285536 0.504283
 H8 4.016350 0.219610 1.439606
 H9 4.446565 0.052609 -0.286395
 C10 1.875013 1.273721 -0.127538
 C11 0.558973 1.118514 -0.435194
 H12 -0.192828 1.845954 -0.690871
 H13 2.482236 2.161433 -0.070020
 H14 1.501470 -1.944121 0.110643
 H15 3.884451 -1.360447 0.634634
 C16 -2.082944 -0.385942 0.322841
 H17 -1.883918 -0.404614 1.390404
 C18 -3.375688 0.056832 -0.109634
 H19 -3.569693 0.068232 -1.199185
 O20 -4.239336 0.414726 0.685428

TS7^r

C1 2.466434 -0.675985 0.338849
 N2 1.249509 -0.642314 -0.212940
 N3 3.077387 0.491933 0.112585
 C4 0.244341 -1.757205 -0.176616
 H5 0.095853 -2.080574 -1.210433
 H6 0.730798 -2.570275 0.365360
 C7 4.429519 0.860403 0.560207
 H8 4.371303 1.733693 1.209102
 H9 5.051831 1.078883 -0.307016
 C10 2.218927 1.299208 -0.610287
 C11 1.074660 0.590853 -0.811368
 H12 0.162861 0.860963 -1.315471
 H13 2.491151 2.295334 -0.916105
 H14 2.887161 -1.508079 0.878799
 H15 4.858300 0.026929 1.112815
 C16 -1.035100 -1.317311 0.450457
 H17 -1.138793 -1.317194 1.530313
 C18 -2.252818 -1.114744 -0.355055
 H19 -2.207094 -2.291326 -0.136920
 H20 -2.068494 -1.040583 -1.444785
 N21 -3.570661 1.458332 -0.013059
 O22 -4.565939 1.702548 0.459345
 O23 -3.359597 -0.659391 0.122044

MIM⁺CH₂CH₂CHO

C1 1.175857 -0.799563 -0.117084

N2 0.253194 0.152337 -0.291251
 N3 2.370666 -0.222179 0.045634
 C4 -1.192175 -0.080633 -0.501836
 H5 -1.499926 0.510402 -1.364558
 H6 -1.318785 -1.127641 -0.774764
 C7 3.647256 -0.923757 0.254312
 H8 4.076109 -0.619421 1.208445
 H9 4.330951 -0.681047 -0.558496
 C10 2.206652 1.147917 -0.028852
 C11 0.882654 1.381972 -0.239351
 H12 0.347430 2.307787 -0.365121
 H13 3.034229 1.830467 0.066421
 H14 0.987517 -1.860604 -0.115991
 H15 3.463562 -1.996141 0.264966
 C16 -2.028400 0.262610 0.730976
 H17 -1.689679 -0.292454 1.614472
 C18 -3.493450 -0.071713 0.497898
 H19 -1.957172 1.324572 0.993775
 H20 -4.175483 0.173227 1.333945
 O21 -3.894517 -0.572657 -0.520017

TS1^β

C1 -1.669392 -0.793240 0.201876
 N2 -0.841710 0.232966 0.431990
 N3 -2.871073 -0.313290 -0.129507
 C4 0.581403 0.105259 0.818886
 H5 0.736696 0.696829 1.722177
 H6 0.746453 -0.945078 1.059838
 C7 -4.061827 -1.116232 -0.451969
 H8 -4.391664 -0.883755 -1.463920
 H9 -4.853745 -0.891449 0.261700
 C10 -2.810897 1.068079 -0.110411
 C11 -1.541435 1.410105 0.239988
 H12 -1.084100 2.376574 0.365603
 H13 -3.665353 1.681806 -0.340968
 H14 -1.407094 -1.836157 0.275277
 H15 -3.804293 -2.171387 -0.387646
 C16 1.515115 0.543993 -0.296821
 H17 1.224719 0.163226 -1.275871
 C18 2.044044 1.855192 -0.279366
 H19 2.132198 2.408236 0.649073
 H20 2.506909 2.278097 -1.160785
 N21 2.933431 -0.660830 -0.125552
 O22 4.016276 -0.235682 -0.403182
 O23 2.605308 -1.780294 0.193669

[MIM⁺CH₂CH(-NO₂)CH₂][•]

C1 -1.281835 -0.222970 0.695500
 N2 -0.533663 0.813387 0.291039
 N3 -2.447433 -0.188756 0.047981

C4 0.829719 1.124851 0.761779
 H5 0.911806 2.209735 0.834949
 H6 0.945008 0.703566 1.758820
 C7 -3.545219 -1.157103 0.204608
 H8 -3.736902 -1.642628 -0.751645
 H9 -4.439107 -0.637971 0.548665
 C10 -2.450770 0.904339 -0.800549
 C11 -1.254928 1.532406 -0.648349
 H12 -0.867261 2.422614 -1.114218
 H13 -3.294085 1.141818 -1.426771
 H14 -0.974030 -0.970780 1.406934
 H15 -3.252670 -1.904854 0.938669
 C16 1.932759 0.607063 -0.163642
 H17 1.789365 0.921392 -1.198307
 C18 3.287052 0.936693 0.325889
 H19 3.488808 0.990502 1.388502
 H20 4.112351 0.986059 -0.370489
 N21 1.808494 -0.966235 -0.268961
 O22 2.196276 -1.466722 -1.298625
 O23 1.356757 -1.555766 0.704009

TS2^β

C1 -1.786091 -0.801767 0.361608
 N2 -1.054443 0.317418 0.410375
 N3 -3.000062 -0.504526 -0.109817
 C4 0.349363 0.400242 0.877052
 H5 0.394153 1.129690 1.686539
 H6 0.608770 -0.576420 1.285249
 C7 -4.105085 -1.456246 -0.310078
 H8 -4.397920 -1.454364 -1.359407
 H9 -4.948974 -1.167629 0.315661
 C10 -3.047121 0.852216 -0.372475
 C11 -1.829978 1.366432 -0.048308
 H12 -1.456816 2.374713 -0.105006
 H13 -3.930941 1.330277 -0.760095
 H14 -1.450065 -1.782004 0.658015
 H15 -3.768896 -2.452219 -0.029277
 C16 1.290962 0.759979 -0.248775
 H17 1.194121 0.174051 -1.156692
 C18 1.968428 1.946828 -0.286277
 H19 1.998087 2.610437 0.571309
 H20 2.573138 2.211284 -1.144618
 N21 3.731596 -0.613582 -0.535409
 O22 4.510524 -1.448337 -0.221541
 O23 2.789830 -0.451547 0.452266

[MIM⁺CH₂CH(-ONO)CH₂][•]

C1 -1.690360 -0.872989 0.248699
 N2 -0.936254 0.198338 0.522660
 N3 -2.908279 -0.463959 -0.117610

C4 0.481505 0.160438 0.932944
 H5 0.629552 0.922010 1.699233
 H6 0.670193 -0.813445 1.384266
 C7 -4.036710 -1.334373 -0.483312
 H8 -4.359126 -1.101496 -1.497558
 H9 -4.857318 -1.177474 0.216049
 C10 -2.935815 0.917590 -0.077425
 C11 -1.702332 1.331586 0.321382
 H12 -1.312777 2.322001 0.480068
 H13 -3.819252 1.480550 -0.326963
 H14 -1.370306 -1.899343 0.321919
 H15 -3.712876 -2.372026 -0.435404
 C16 1.455264 0.383885 -0.244953
 H17 1.283335 -0.382118 -1.010395
 C18 1.395254 1.747713 -0.836951
 H19 1.512039 2.611889 -0.192203
 H20 1.491899 1.888418 -1.905548
 N21 3.495244 -0.913155 -0.447337
 O22 4.550323 -1.064226 -0.021324
 O23 2.760780 0.160395 0.321354

TS3^β

C1 1.416650 -0.230721 -0.775113
 N2 0.879807 0.931635 -0.386449
 N3 2.450602 -0.513637 0.019381
 C4 -0.335553 1.550779 -0.965597
 H5 -0.163207 2.630913 -1.024897
 H6 -0.429320 1.176983 -1.987526
 C7 3.306614 -1.706682 -0.073590
 H8 3.240199 -2.270801 0.856047
 H9 4.336450 -1.401017 -0.255296
 C10 2.577016 0.499396 0.953533
 C11 1.590879 1.401204 0.702955
 H12 1.339117 2.322991 1.199000
 H13 3.350534 0.494146 1.702726
 H14 1.056582 -0.848437 -1.580884
 H15 2.959832 -2.326162 -0.897997
 C16 -1.557731 1.257263 -0.165561
 H17 -1.658363 -0.224303 -0.033515
 C18 -2.481821 2.024249 0.366636
 H19 -2.402008 3.112803 0.328452
 H20 -3.360185 1.620376 0.858390
 N21 -2.603740 -2.022960 0.142300
 O22 -1.468954 -1.323138 -0.067079
 O23 -3.587627 -1.405071 0.335741

[MIM⁺CH₂C=CH₂][•]

C1 -0.914839 -0.890957 0.026916
 N2 0.225449 -0.224984 0.233708
 N3 -1.917175 -0.011673 -0.062381

C4 1.567320 -0.841393 0.410927
 H5 1.841903 -0.744644 1.470590
 H6 1.456155 -1.906054 0.192366
 C7 -3.332694 -0.337219 -0.296764
 H8 -3.663676 0.132769 -1.222266
 H9 -3.930284 0.021567 0.540589
 C10 -1.397087 1.260247 0.090897
 C11 -0.055408 1.126677 0.274352
 H12 0.714630 1.865786 0.414399
 H13 -2.016467 2.140381 0.052695
 H14 -1.010723 -1.960992 -0.055774
 H15 -3.438222 -1.416875 -0.380994
 C16 2.581499 -0.221504 -0.457385
 C17 3.768265 0.311180 -0.328324
 H18 4.239307 0.438097 0.650714
 H19 4.347119 0.644379 -1.185324

TS4^β

C1 1.256053 -0.302115 -0.656411
 N2 0.723803 0.904398 -0.424694
 N3 2.363856 -0.428194 0.076169
 C4 -0.529077 1.420583 -1.023227
 H5 -0.346328 2.458476 -1.327742
 H6 -0.713372 0.845242 -1.932628
 C7 3.241179 -1.609426 0.109726
 H8 3.299369 -1.985732 1.130413
 H9 4.233564 -1.334795 -0.246494
 C10 2.547392 0.735252 0.803676
 C11 1.519340 1.568294 0.493108
 H12 1.291436 2.561816 0.839598
 H13 3.384861 0.870168 1.467074
 H14 0.831143 -1.058333 -1.294831
 H15 2.821111 -2.378198 -0.535366
 C16 -1.688181 1.358167 -0.098229
 H17 -2.163050 -0.296976 0.142532
 C18 -2.503942 2.228219 0.444122
 H19 -2.371522 3.302587 0.289593
 H20 -3.349013 1.937311 1.061692
 N21 -2.235664 -1.400534 0.120560
 O22 -3.167036 -1.911205 0.686957
 O23 -1.325308 -1.944432 -0.491291

TS5^β

C1 1.729626 -0.918135 -0.137797
 N2 0.950554 0.115452 -0.475177
 N3 2.964703 -0.469638 0.108223
 C4 -0.495317 0.042188 -0.770531
 H5 -0.695908 0.651153 -1.652764
 H6 -0.727461 -0.995196 -1.012616
 C7 4.120992 -1.293292 0.492666

H8 4.509387 -0.947455 1.449989
 H9 4.892090 -1.217766 -0.273463
 C10 2.976025 0.900138 -0.076080
 C11 1.716211 1.266003 -0.438193
 H12 1.306488 2.233426 -0.670836
 H13 3.867272 1.489085 0.059572
 H14 1.414662 -1.946978 -0.081440
 H15 3.802063 -2.329487 0.584859
 C16 -1.361126 0.511178 0.410849
 H17 -1.100144 -0.046408 1.321114
 C18 -1.483820 1.966632 0.612021
 H19 -1.527497 2.621969 -0.248650
 H20 -1.831514 2.340857 1.564514
 N21 -3.601495 -1.287584 0.120788
 O22 -4.697041 -1.117975 -0.083615
 O23 -2.718126 0.466840 0.099275

TS6^β

C1 1.819108 -0.602933 -0.491567
 N2 0.897875 0.367363 -0.521399
 N3 2.935304 -0.122159 0.062923
 C4 -0.476614 0.209715 -1.024837
 H5 -0.871077 1.205859 -1.232040
 H6 -0.440817 -0.326686 -1.973724
 C7 4.187067 -0.868553 0.265828
 H8 4.433571 -0.879491 1.326954
 H9 4.988018 -0.394042 -0.300234
 C10 2.721026 1.200569 0.404149
 C11 1.445496 1.505227 0.040454
 H12 0.892125 2.425055 0.124936
 H13 3.484826 1.805247 0.863090
 H14 1.680339 -1.607957 -0.854973
 H15 4.050274 -1.889388 -0.084824
 C16 -1.423222 -0.557460 -0.088118
 C17 -1.221778 -0.662068 1.272367
 H18 -0.394541 -0.177258 1.773474
 H19 -1.804274 -1.372093 1.846725
 O20 -2.487556 -0.962625 -0.673304
 H21 -2.958855 0.100647 1.149559
 N22 -3.842953 -0.090664 0.502709
 O23 -4.424651 0.797793 0.021026

MIM⁺CH₂C(O)CH₂

C1 0.962173 -0.682420 -0.499070
 N2 0.038922 0.287445 -0.493534
 N3 2.099974 -0.199322 0.008183
 C4 -1.352603 0.149379 -0.953732
 H5 -1.643063 1.084617 -1.433867
 H6 -1.386094 -0.629205 -1.716533
 C7 3.362175 -0.942666 0.156948

H8 3.660448 -0.941976 1.204697
 H9 4.132999 -0.472511 -0.452837
 C10 1.899853 1.125290 0.349971
 C11 0.611026 1.429871 0.036583
 H12 0.062589 2.351464 0.136819
 H13 2.682070 1.732362 0.773814
 H14 0.812991 -1.686676 -0.860929
 H15 3.210124 -1.967211 -0.176180
 C16 -2.411742 -0.191315 0.120999
 C17 -2.082127 -0.336538 1.498600
 H18 -1.081333 -0.209318 1.891226
 H19 -2.885060 -0.579223 2.183184
 O20 -3.558809 -0.326097 -0.301715

TS7^β

C1 1.389931 0.767193 0.255060
 N2 0.781605 -0.385168 0.561859
 N3 2.656873 0.511960 -0.085745
 C4 -0.628512 -0.533009 0.972541
 H5 -0.688150 -1.393603 1.638788
 H6 -0.915688 0.346742 1.547094
 C7 3.664987 1.512077 -0.472278
 H8 4.038028 1.282509 -1.469755
 H9 4.483791 1.497872 0.246407
 C10 2.868878 -0.850869 0.007302
 C11 1.696767 -1.411447 0.412339
 H12 1.441127 -2.438352 0.612528
 H13 3.823562 -1.298595 -0.211894
 H14 0.935866 1.743842 0.289217
 H15 3.202679 2.497010 -0.476317
 C16 -1.668575 -0.754918 -0.160240
 H17 -1.647376 0.323253 -0.848122
 C18 -1.292735 -1.427774 -1.369333
 H19 -0.269896 -1.445173 -1.727007
 H20 -2.081322 -1.767923 -2.029510
 N21 -3.180760 1.046843 -0.484119
 O22 -3.402248 1.865355 0.266248
 O23 -2.886639 -0.786671 0.310283

MIM⁺CH₂C(O)CH₃

C1 0.834837 -0.470764 -0.507560
 N2 0.085227 0.623495 -0.317187
 N3 2.062088 -0.235896 -0.039289
 C4 -1.341691 0.734237 -0.615540
 H5 -1.673761 1.730849 -0.323698
 H6 -1.504285 0.641197 -1.693621
 C7 3.183181 -1.187784 -0.054923
 H8 3.489706 -1.402422 0.968362
 H9 4.014570 -0.759877 -0.614088
 C10 2.099492 1.045345 0.482313

C11 0.863036 1.581857 0.311731
H12 0.477349 2.552482 0.572657
H13 2.990848 1.460589 0.920844
H14 0.500655 -1.392128 -0.950954
H15 2.857587 -2.108100 -0.535201
C16 -2.173070 -0.358714 0.103097
C17 -3.657339 -0.130791 0.126214
H18 -4.022033 0.238618 -0.836530
H19 -4.169447 -1.053055 0.395033
O20 -1.619105 -1.317039 0.580642
H21 -3.890221 0.634650 0.875396